iOS Configuration and APIs for Kiosk and Assessment Apps

Session 716

Steve Hayman, Consulting Engineer

Locking iPad to a Single App

Demo

Feature Typical Scenario

Guided Access Parents and teachers focus children on a single app

Feature	Typical Scenario
Guided Access	Parents and teachers focus children on a single app
Single App Mode	Consumers interact with a kiosk

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Feature	Typical Scenario
Guided Access	Parents and teachers focus children on a single app
Single App Mode	Consumers interact with a kiosk
Autonomous Single App Mode	Patients check in with the doctor
Automatic Assessment Configuration	Students take a high-stakes test

Feature Requires Release iPad API
Device Supervision from App Support

Feature	Requires Device Supervision	Release iPad from App	API Support
Guided Access	No	Passcode or device restart	Not Required

Feature	Requires Device Supervision	Release iPad from App	API Support
Guided Access	No	Passcode or device restart	Not Required
Single App Mode	Yes	MDM or Apple Configurator 2	Not Required

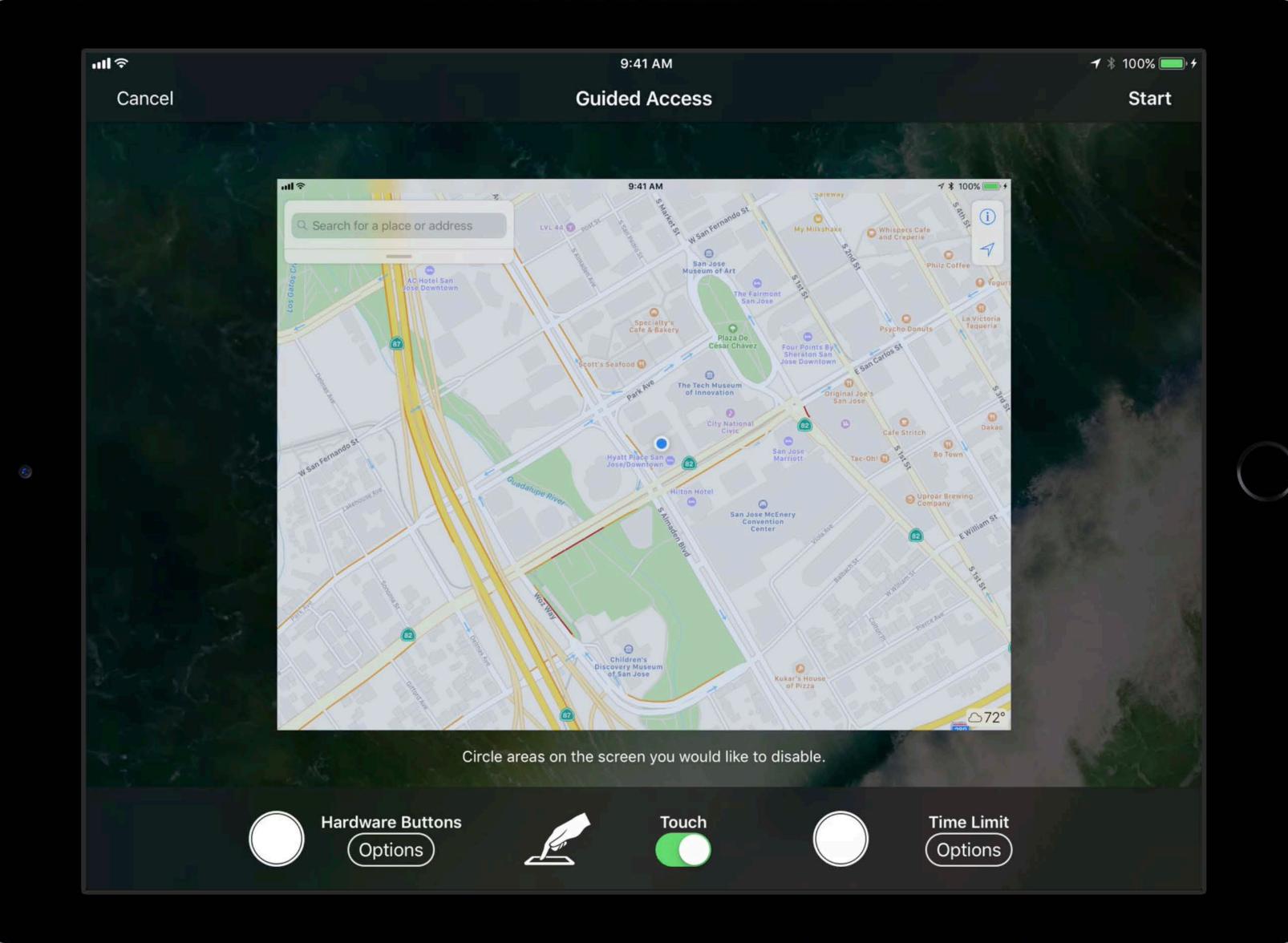
Feature	Requires Device Supervision	Release iPad from App	API Support
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Single App Mode	Yes	MDM or Apple Configurator 2	Not Required
Autonomous Single App Mode	Yes and MDM	App releases itself or device restart	Yes
Automatic Assessment Configuration	No	App releases itself or device restart	Yes + App entitlement required

Locking iPad to a Single App

Programmatically

Guided Access



Guided Access

User Considerations

- Any application
- Any device
- Timer Feature
- Setup by anyone
- Restart releases app lock

Guided Access

User Considerations

- Any application
- Any device
- Timer Feature
- Setup by anyone
- Restart releases app lock
- Must touch the device
- Lock requires a passcode

Single App Mode

A quick look at single app mode



Welcome to NYC

Statue of Liberty

Ellis Island

Empire State Building

Grand Central Terminal

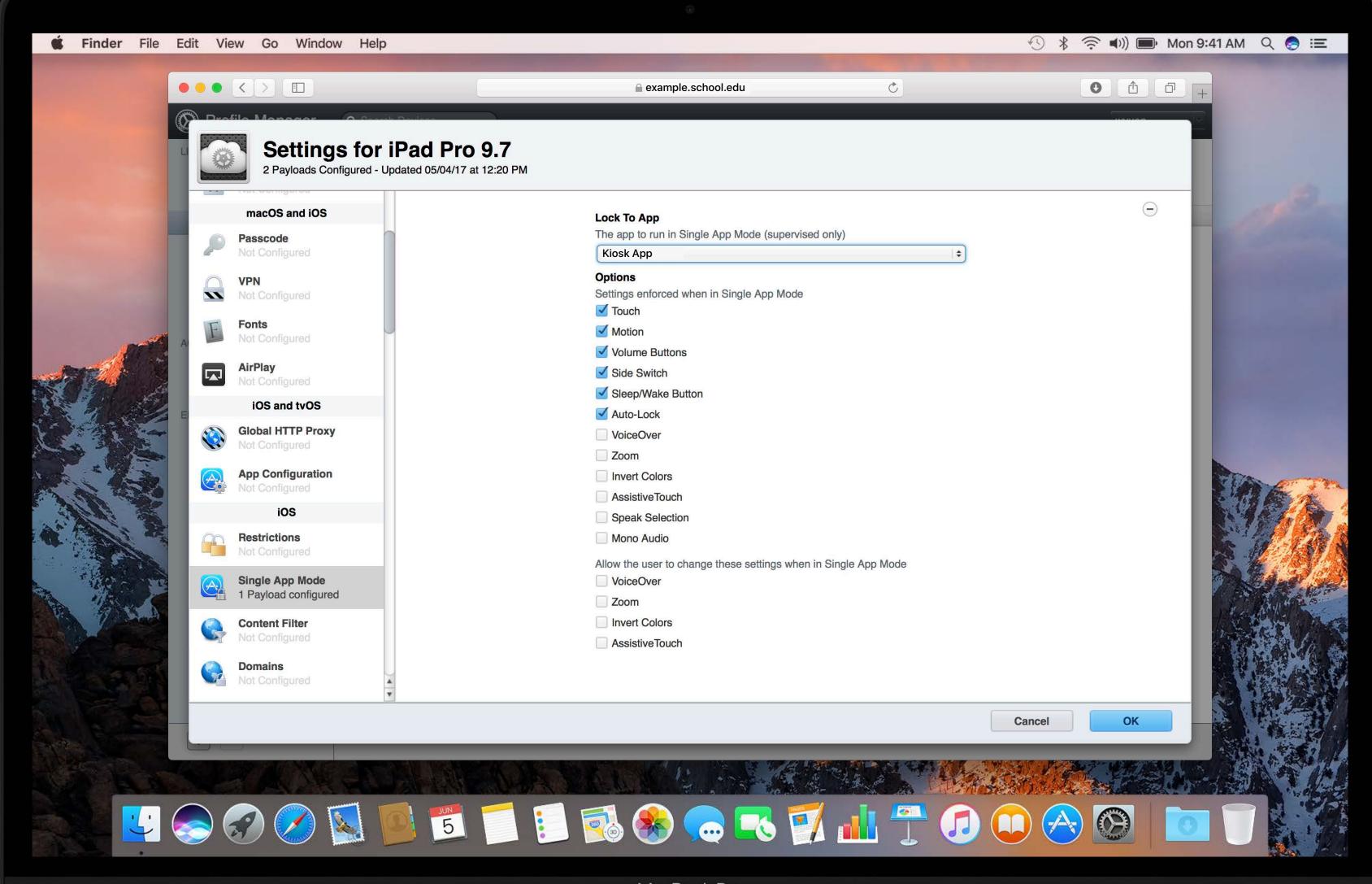
Brooklyn Bridge

Times Square

This Month in NYC

What's on Broadway

Tours



Lock To App

The app to run in Single App Mode (supervised only)

Kiosk App

\$

Options

Settings enforced when in Single App Mode

- **Touch**
- Motion
- ✓ Volume Buttons
- Side Switch
- Sleep/Wake Button
- ✓ Auto-Lock
- VoiceOver
- Zoom
- Invert Colors
- AssistiveTouch
- Speak Selection
- Mono Audio

Lock To App The app to run in Single App Mode (supervised only) Kiosk App \$ **Options** Settings enforced when in Single App Mode **Touch Motion** Volume Buttons Side Switch Sleep/Wake Button Auto-Lock VoiceOver Zoom

AssistiveTouch

Invert Colors

- Speak Selection
- Mono Audio

Single App Mode

User Considerations

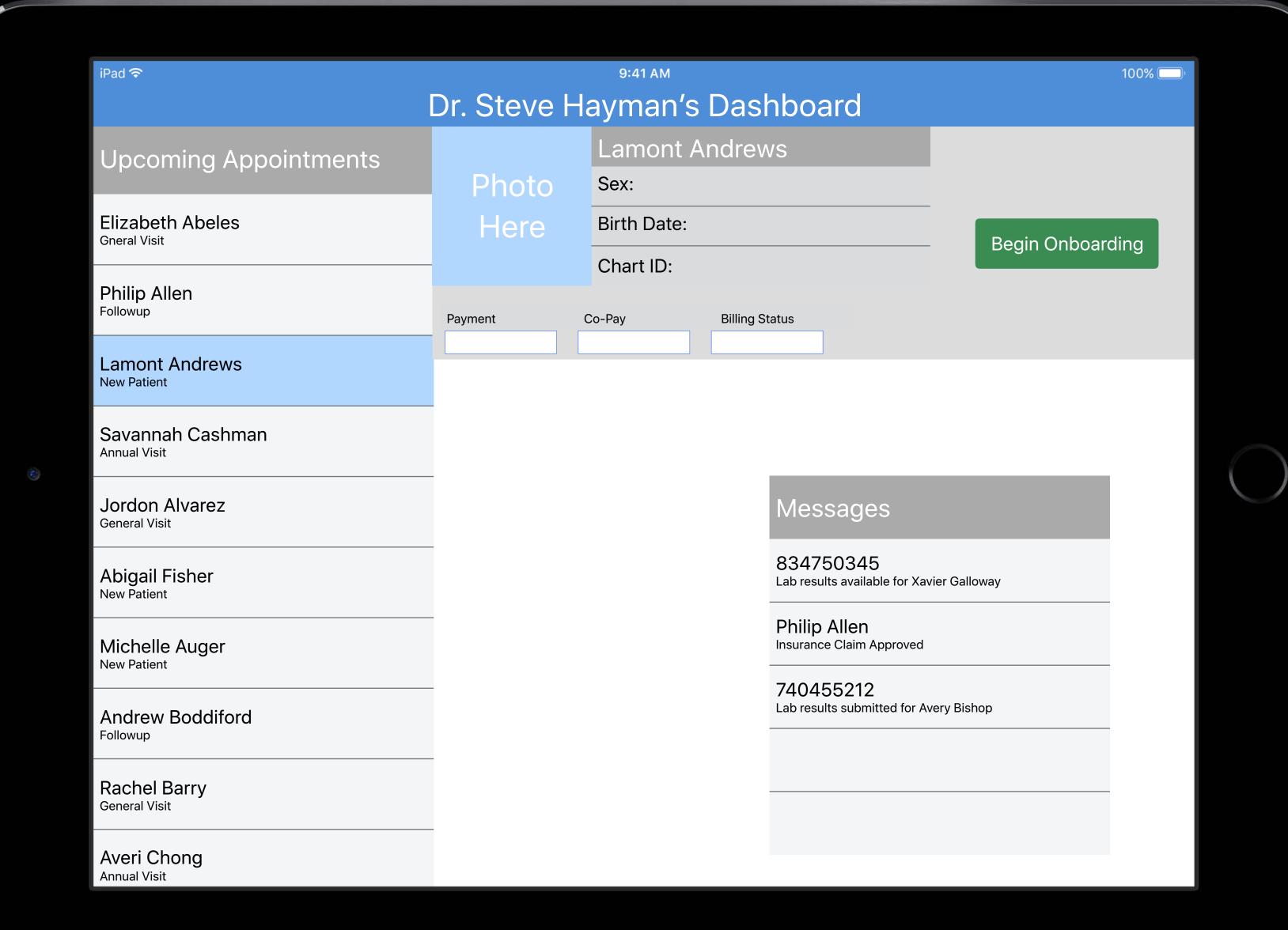
- Can lock 1000s of iOS Devices
- Device stays locked after restart
- Can force accessibility options

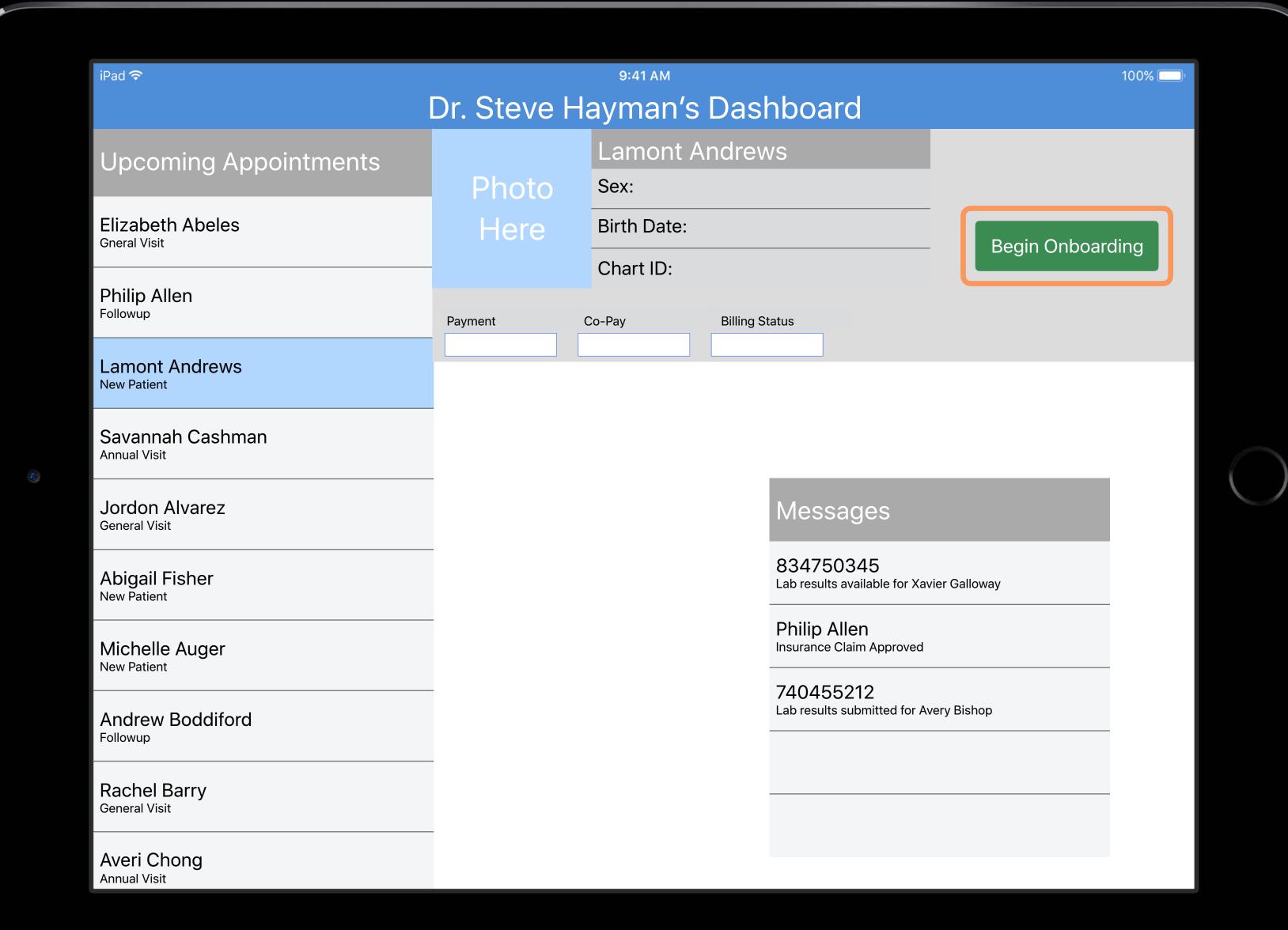
Single App Mode

User Considerations

- Can lock 1000s of iOS Devices
- Device stays locked after restart
- Can force accessibility options
- Requires Device Supervision
- Requires MDM or Apple Configurator 2
- IT intervention to lock or unlock
- Developers can't control this

Can an App Control Exactly When App Lock Happens?





Patient Check In

First Name

Last Name

Telephone No.

Insurance

Reason for Visit

Please List Any Known Allergies

Check In

Patient Check In

First Name

Last Name

Lamont

Andrews

Telephone No.

408-555-1212

Insurance

Example

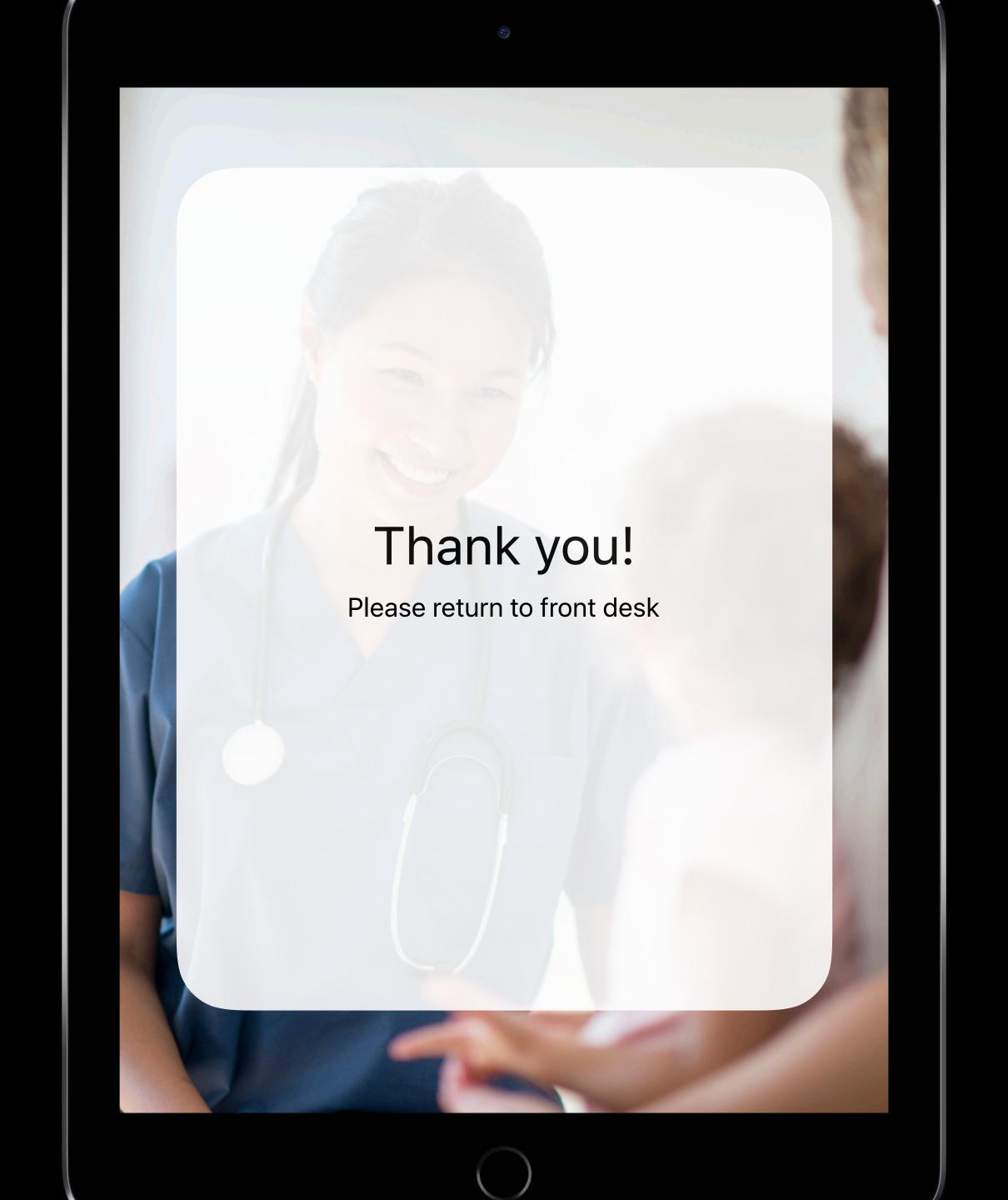
Reason for Visit

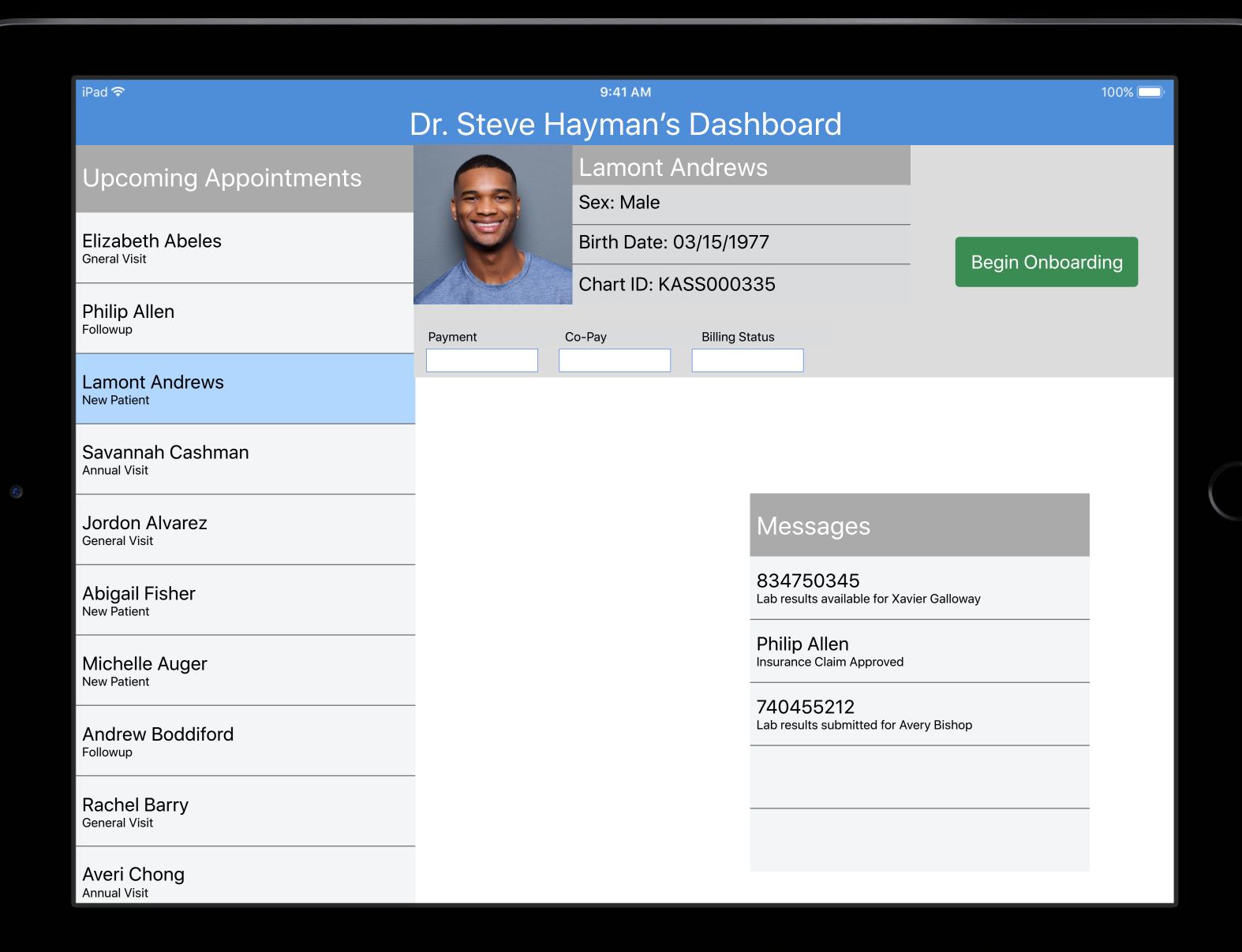
WWDC brain overload

Please List Any Known Allergies

Shellfish, peanuts, gluten, broccoli

Check In







Have We Got a Function for You

UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession()

UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession()

UIAccessibilityIsGuidedAccessEnabled()

UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession()

UIAccessibilityIsGuidedAccessEnabled()

UIAccessibilityGuidedAccessStatusDidChangeNotification

UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession()

UIAccessibilityIsGuidedAccessEnabled()

UIAccessibilityGuidedAccessStatusDidChangeNotification

At Last, Some Code

UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession

UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession(true)

```
UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession(true) {
```

}

```
UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession(true) {
    requestSucceeded in
```

}

```
UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession(true) {
    requestSucceeded in
    if requestSucceeded {
        // the device is now locked
    }
}
```

startPatientCheckin()

```
UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession(true) {
    requestSucceeded in
    if requestSucceeded {
        startPatientCheckin()
    }
}
```

finishPatientCheckin()

```
UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession(false) {
    requestSucceeded in
    if requestSucceeded {
        finishPatientCheckin()
    }
}
```

```
if UIAccessibilityIsGuidedAccessEnabled() {
    print("App Lock is On")
}
```

```
// Register for a notification
// whenever guided access state changes.
NotificationCenter.default.addObserver(
  forName: .UIAccessibilityGuidedAccessStatusDidChange,
   object: nil,
    queue: OperationQueue.main) { _ in
      let status = UIAccessibilityIsGuidedAccessEnabled()
      // App Lock status has changed.
      print("Notification: App Lock Status is now
             \(status ? "On" : "Off")")
```

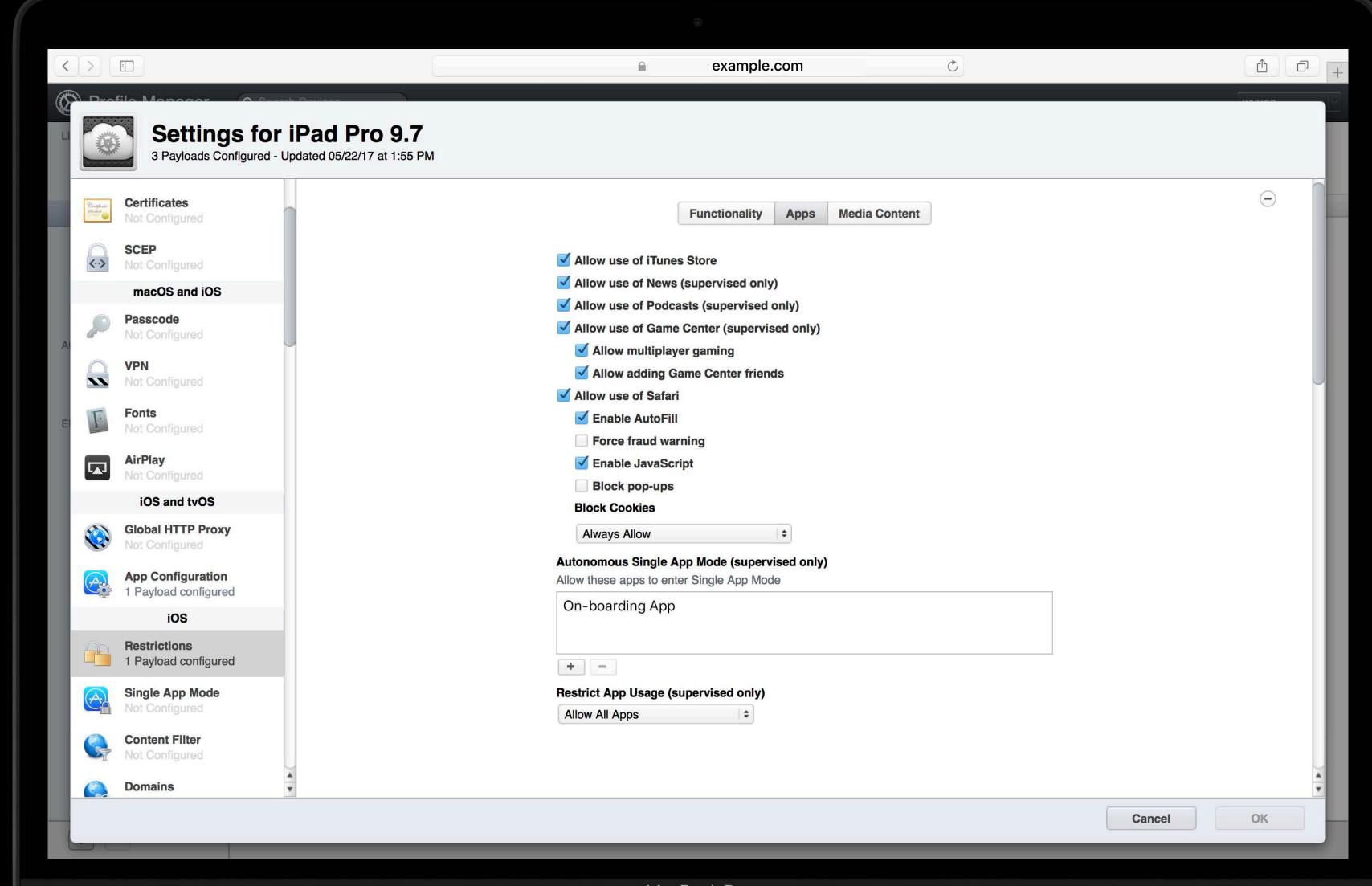
Autonomous Single App Mode (ASAM)

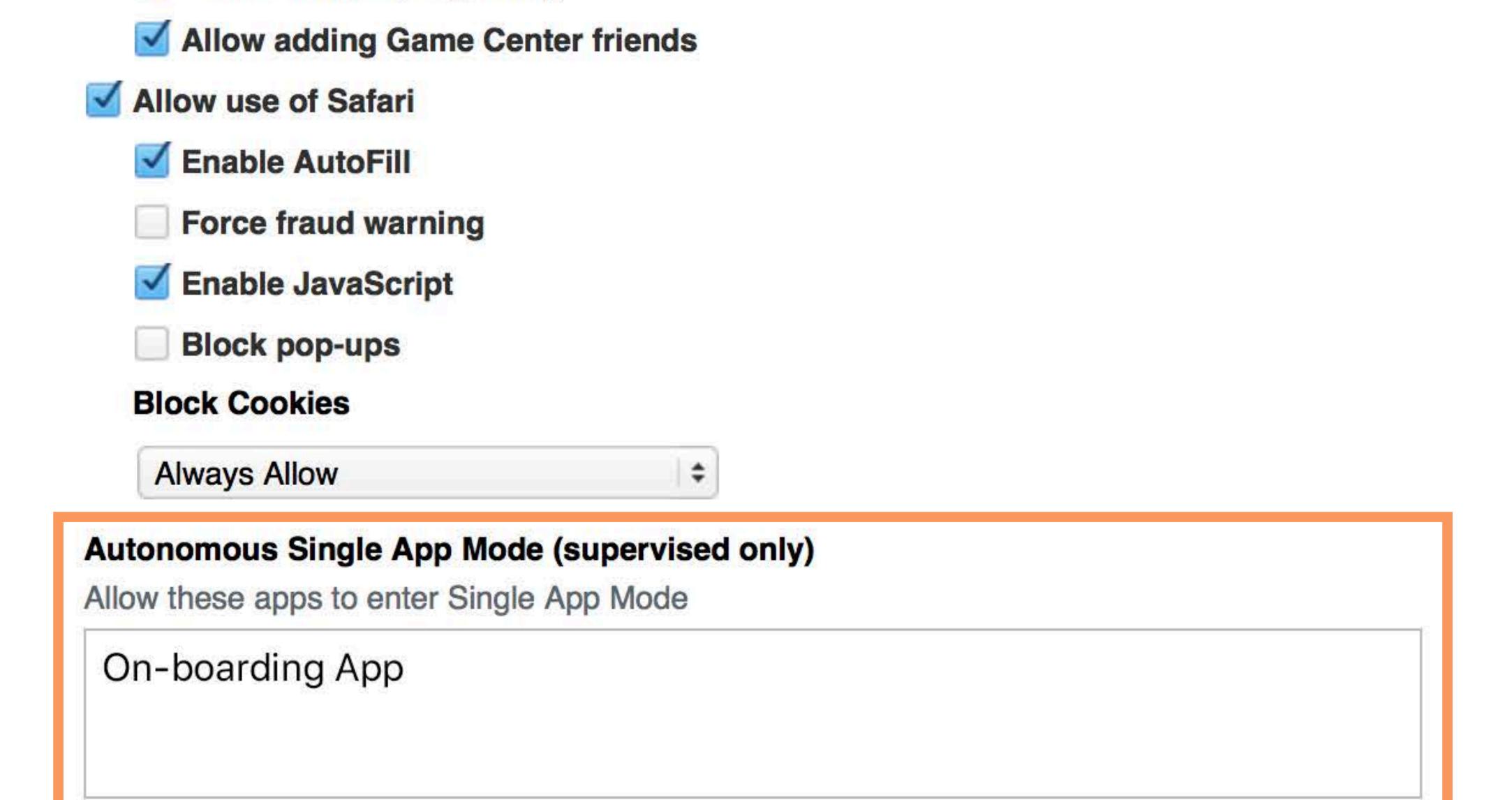
ASAM Requirements

Your app must call UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession()

Devices must be supervised

App must be whitelisted with MDM





Restrict App Usage (supervised only)

Autonomous Single App Mode

User Considerations

- Apps can lock and unlock themselves
- Developer controls when app is locked
- Can prevent accidental exit of app
- Useful for customer on-boarding

Autonomous Single App Mode

User Considerations

- Apps can lock and unlock themselves
- Developer controls when app is locked
- Can prevent accidental exit of app
- Useful for customer on-boarding
- Requires device supervision
- Requires MDM
- IT must specifically whitelist the app

Locking iPads for Assessment

Securing iPad for an Assessment App

Guided Access?

Single App Mode?

Autonomous single app mode with MDM?

Securing iPad for an Assessment App



Automatic Assessment Configuration

Assessment Challenges

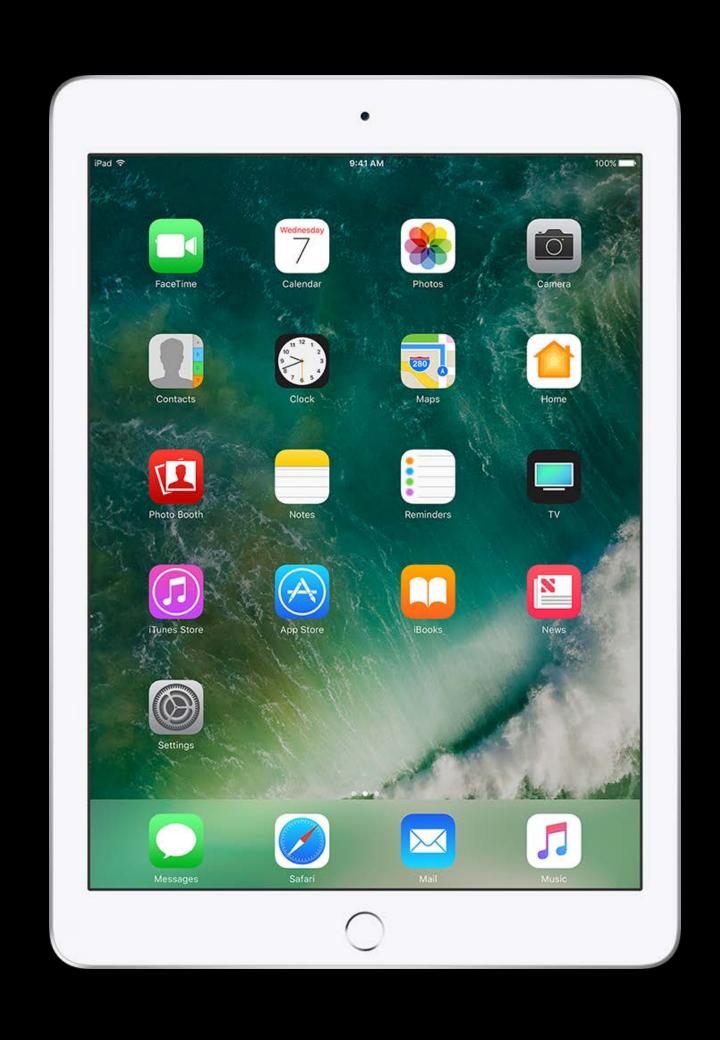
Secure Test Environment

Locks into single dedicated testing app

Prevents access to outside resources

Prevents sharing of content

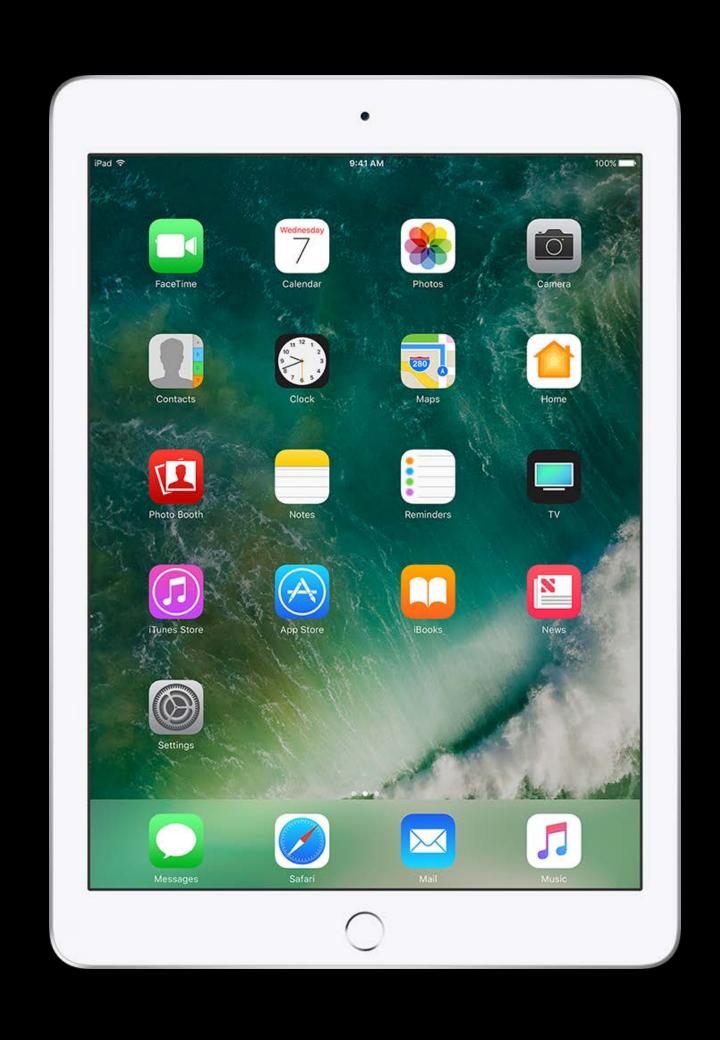






App and Lookup **Functions**

Button





Autocorrect/Spellcheck

Predictive Keyboard

Dictionary / Definition Lookup

Keyboard Shortcuts

Sharing

Universal Clipboard

Dictation

Siri

Ideal for assessment apps

Ideal for assessment apps

Lock the device, like Autonomous Single App Mode

• UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession()

Ideal for assessment apps

Lock the device, like Autonomous Single App Mode

• UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession()

Automatically disabled

- Auto correct
- Spell Check
- Define
- Predictive Keyboard
- Keyboard shortcuts
- Sharing

- Universal Clipboard
- Background apps
- Dictation
- Siri
- Classroom Observation

Requirements

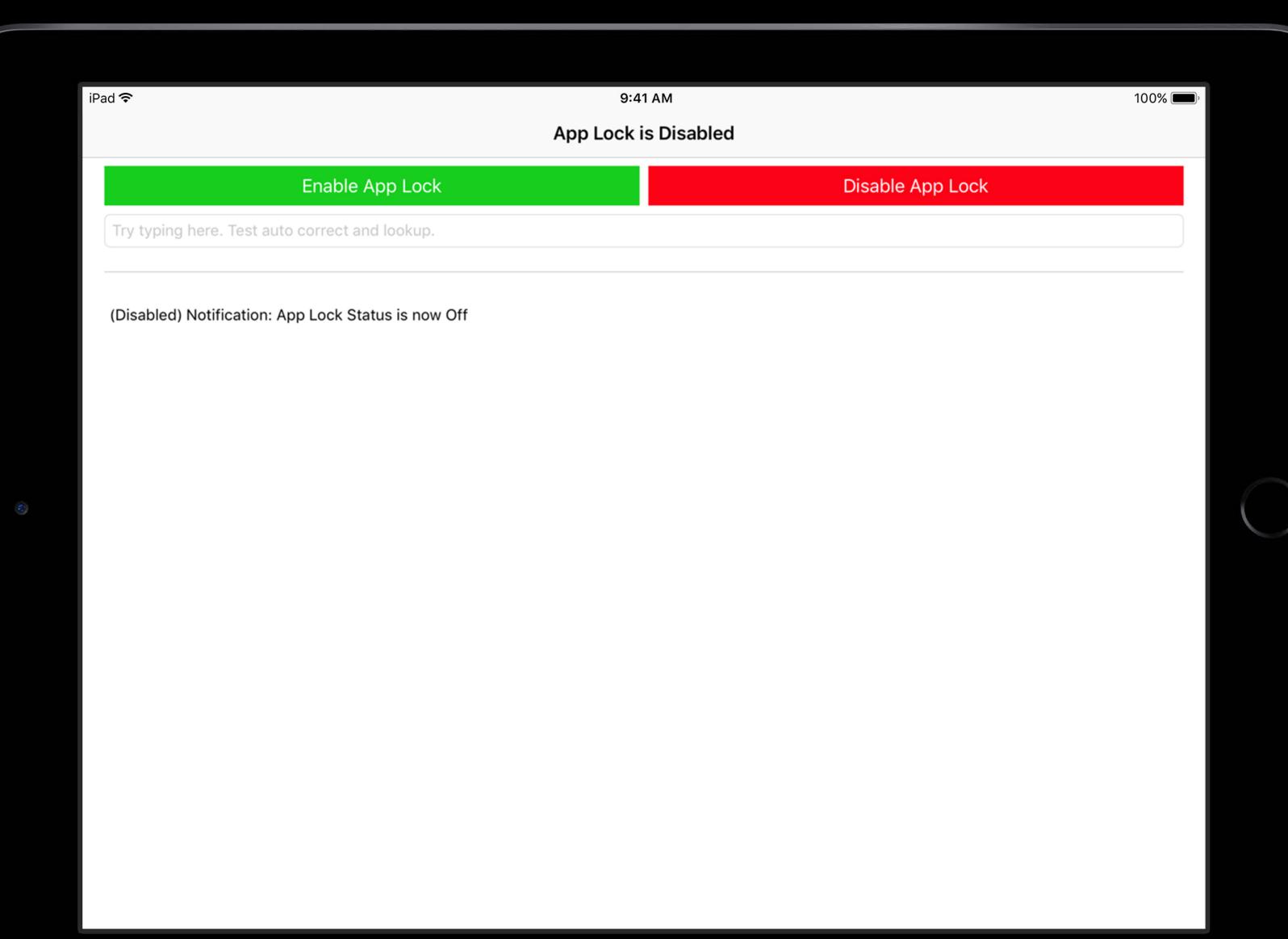
Entitlement com.apple.developer.edu-assessment-mode

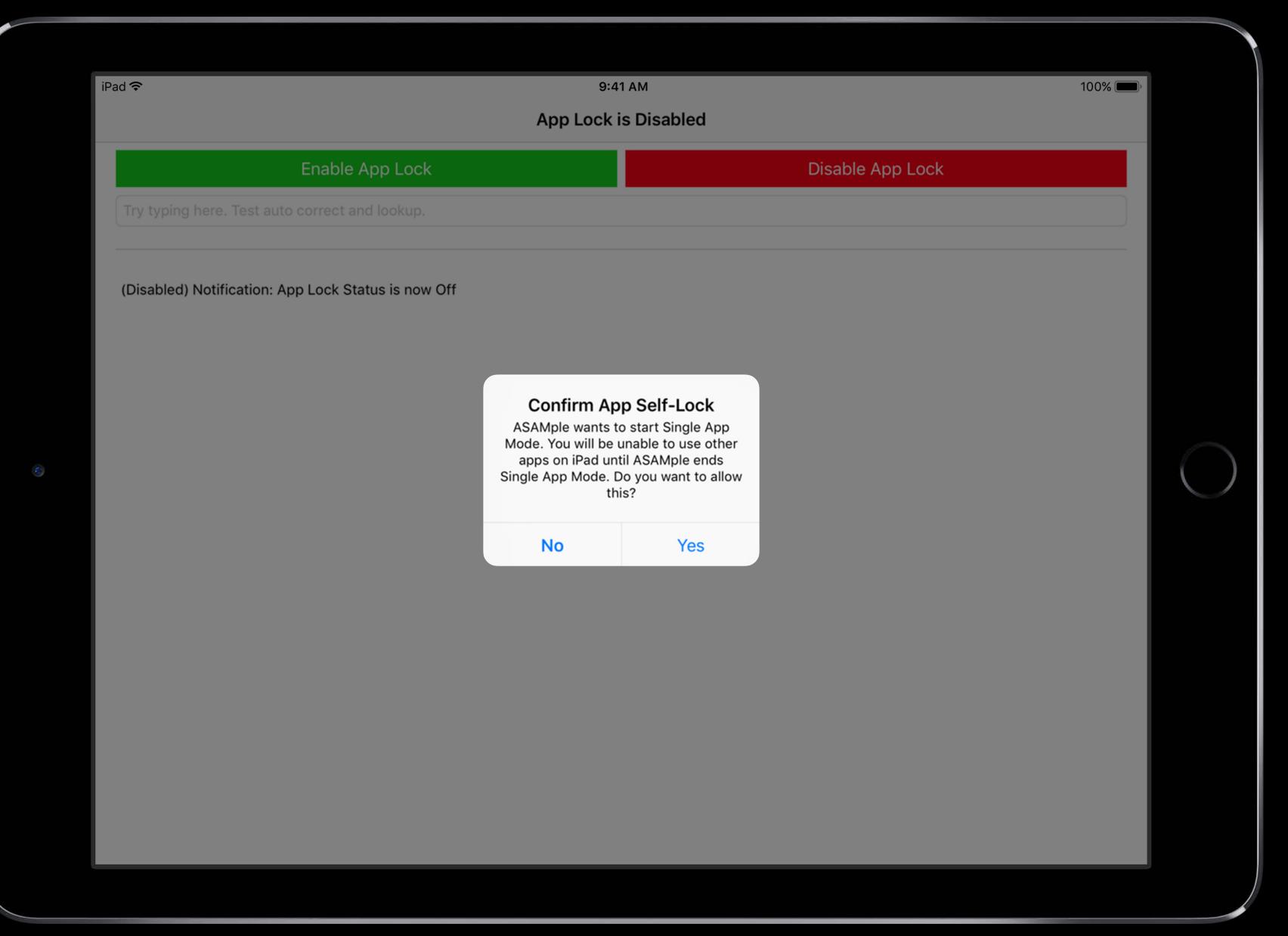
- Managed or unmanaged iOS devices
- No need for app whitelisting

Once It's Locked, How Does It Unlock?

If the user allows locking

- iOS is locked to this app, until one of these happens
 - The app unlocks via UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession(false)
 - The user restarts the device
 - Eight hours have elapsed





Your iPad is now locked to ASAMple. Your iPad will be unlocked when ASAMple ends Single App Mode, or after 8 hours.

Enable App Lock

Disable App Lock

Try typing here. Test auto correct and lookup.

(Enabled) Enable App Lock request - Succeeded (Enabled) Notification: App Lock Status is now On (Disabled) Notification: App Lock Status is now Off (Enabled) Enable App Lock request - Succeeded (Enabled) Notification: App Lock Status is now On (Disabled) Notification: App Lock Status is now Off

Your iPad is no longer locked to ASAMple.

Enable App Lock

Disable App Lock

Try typing here. Test auto correct and lookup.

(Disabled) Disable App Lock request - Succeeded (Disabled) Notification: App Lock Status is now Off (Enabled) Enable App Lock request - Succeeded (Enabled) Notification: App Lock Status is now On (Disabled) Notification: App Lock Status is now Off

Automatic Assessment Configuration

User Considerations

- Apps can lock and unlock themselves
- Inappropriate features automatically disabled
- Developer controls when app is locked
- No device supervision is required
- No MDM requirement

Automatic Assessment Configuration

User Considerations

- Apps can lock and unlock themselves
- Inappropriate features automatically disabled
- Developer controls when app is locked
- No device supervision is required
- No MDM requirement
- Requires special app entitlement
- Entitlement only useful for assessment developers

Implementing AAC

Implementing Automatic Assessment Configuration

Apply for the com.apple.developer.edu-assessment-mode entitlement

It is granted only to assessment developers

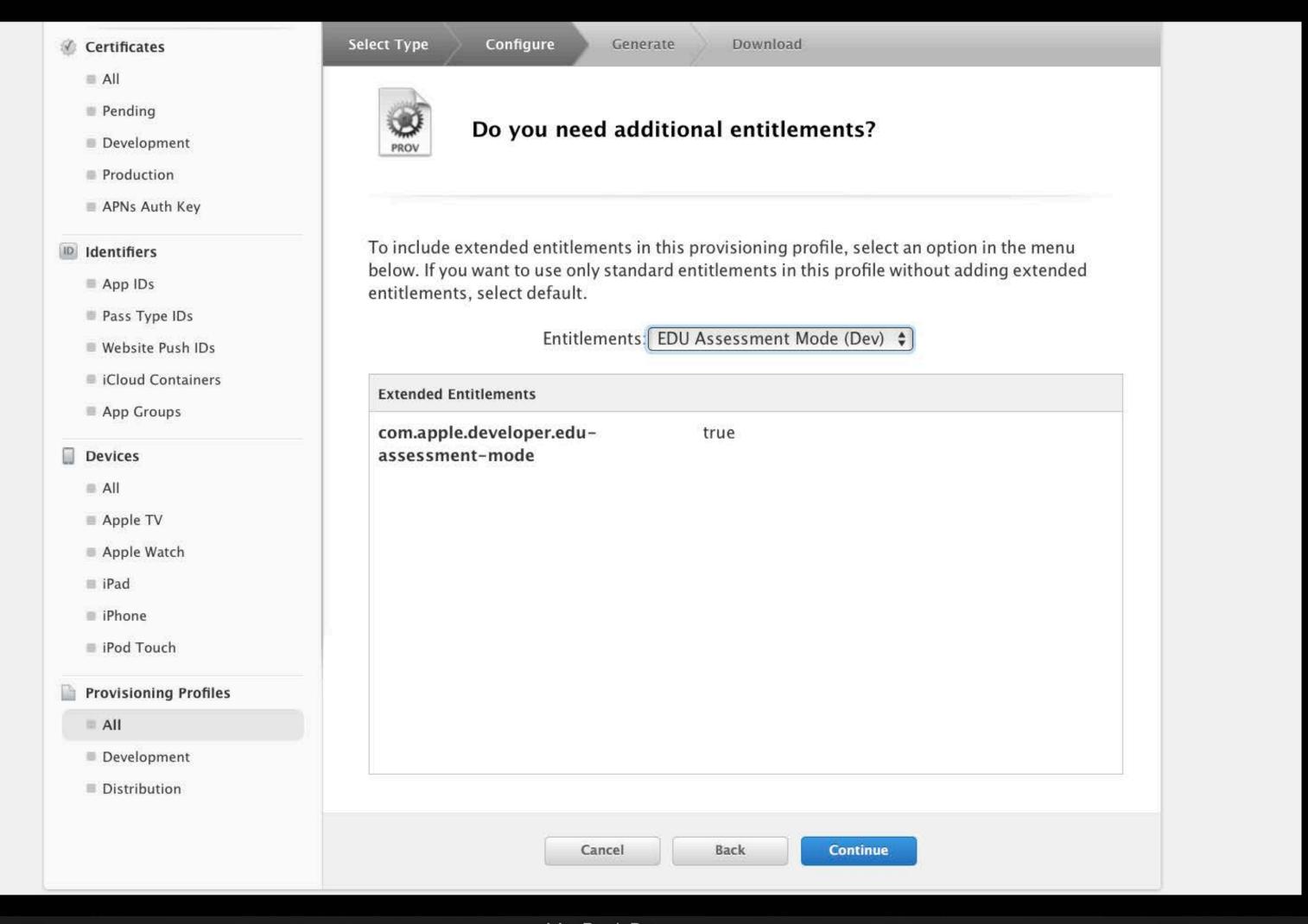
Create a provisioning profile with this entitlement

Build your app with this profile

Requesting Code-level Support

Submit a <u>Technical Support Incident (TSI)</u> if you cannot fix a bug in your app, have trouble implementing an Apple technology, or have other questions about your code. Your incident will be assigned to an Apple support engineer who can help troubleshoot your code or provide workarounds to fast-track your development.

	John Appleseed		
Email	jappleseed@apple.com		
Organization	Select team	~	





Do you need additional entitlements?

To include extended entitlements in this provisioning profile, select an option in the menu below. If you want to use only standard entitlements in this profile without adding extended entitlements, select default.

Entitlements: EDU Assessment Mode (Dev) 🛊

Extended Entitlements

com.apple.developer.eduassessment-mode true

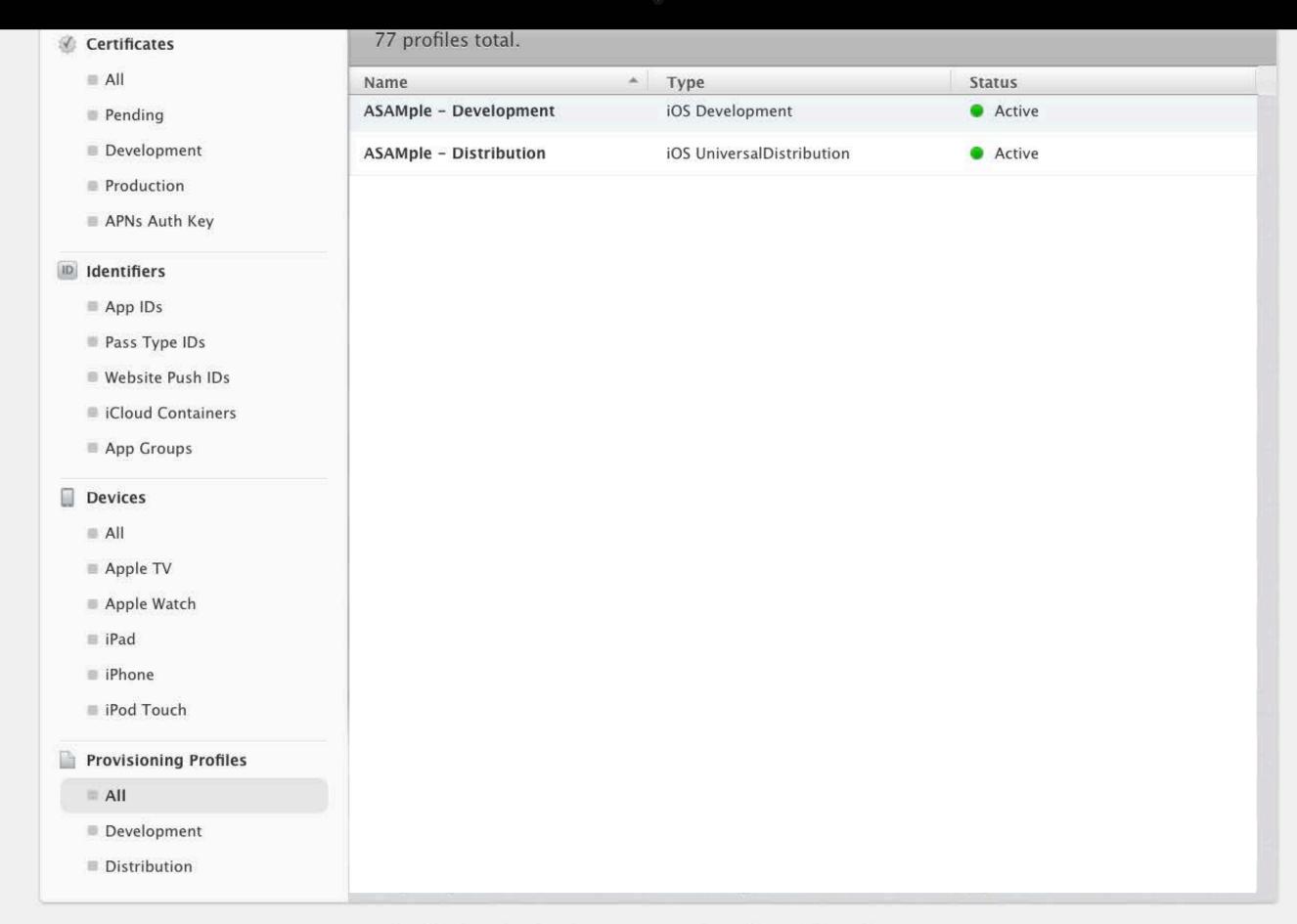


Do you need additional entitlements?

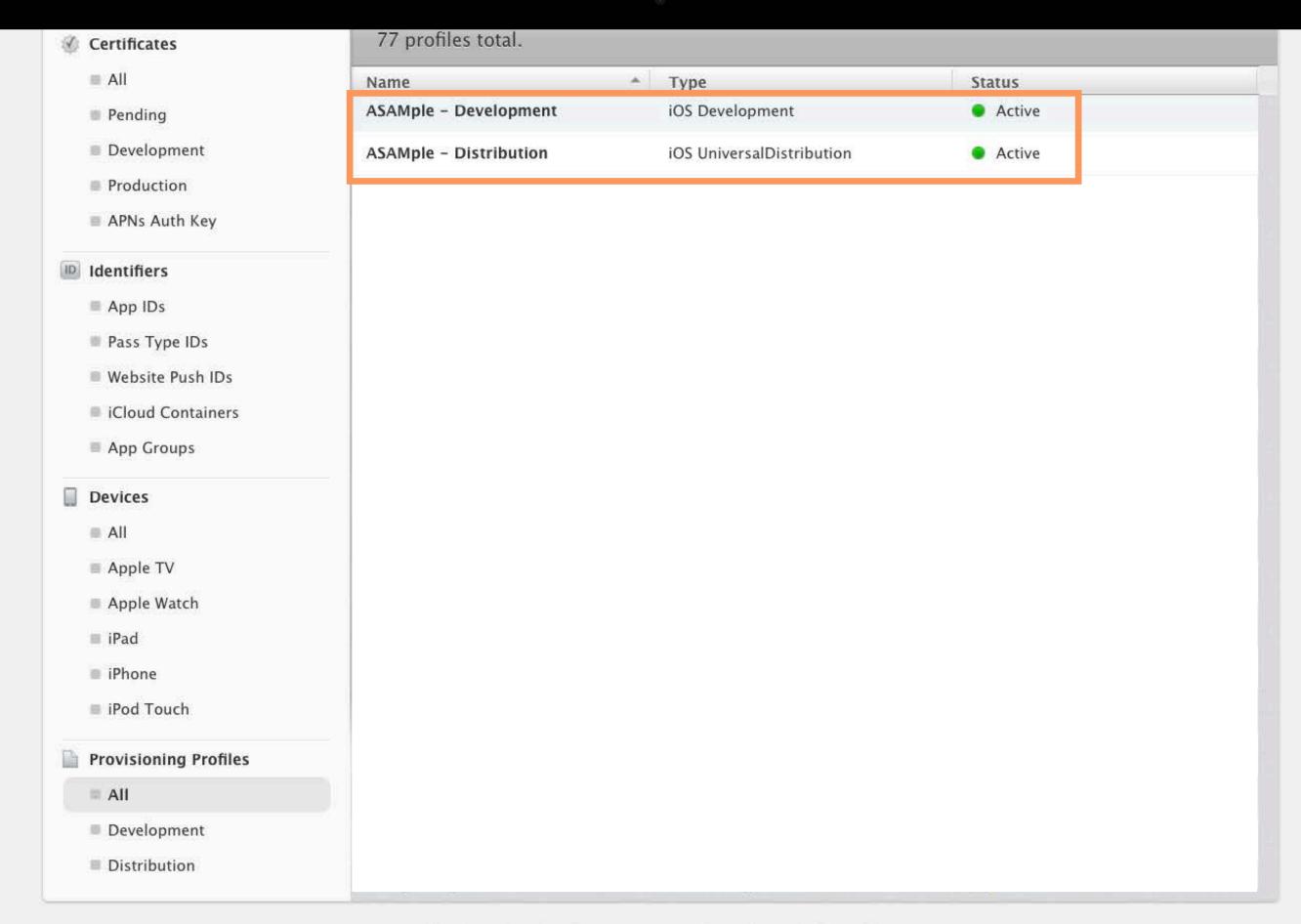
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Entitlements: EDU Assessment Mode (Dev) \$

com.apple.developer.eduassessment-mode true



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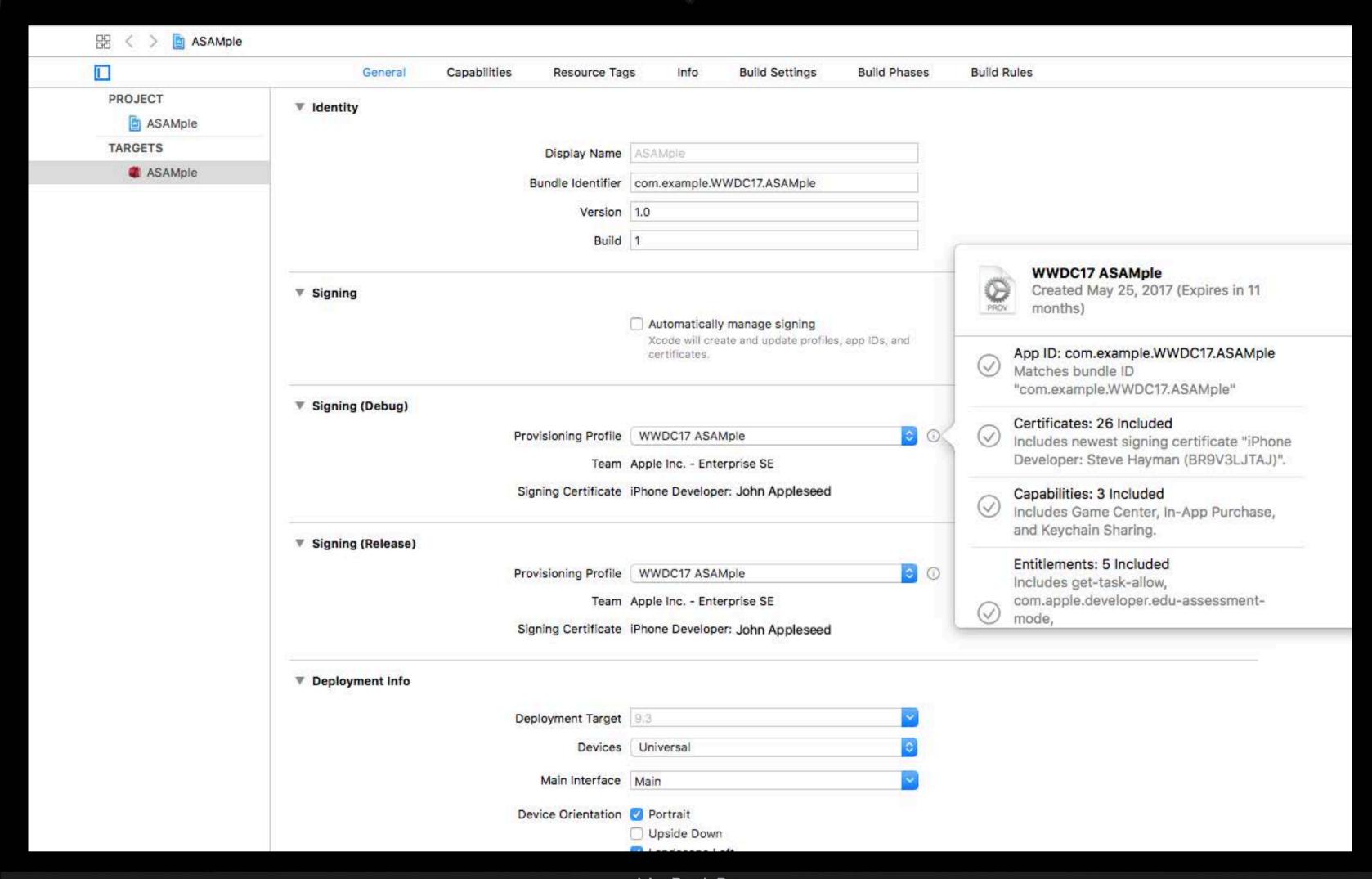
77	profil	es	total.

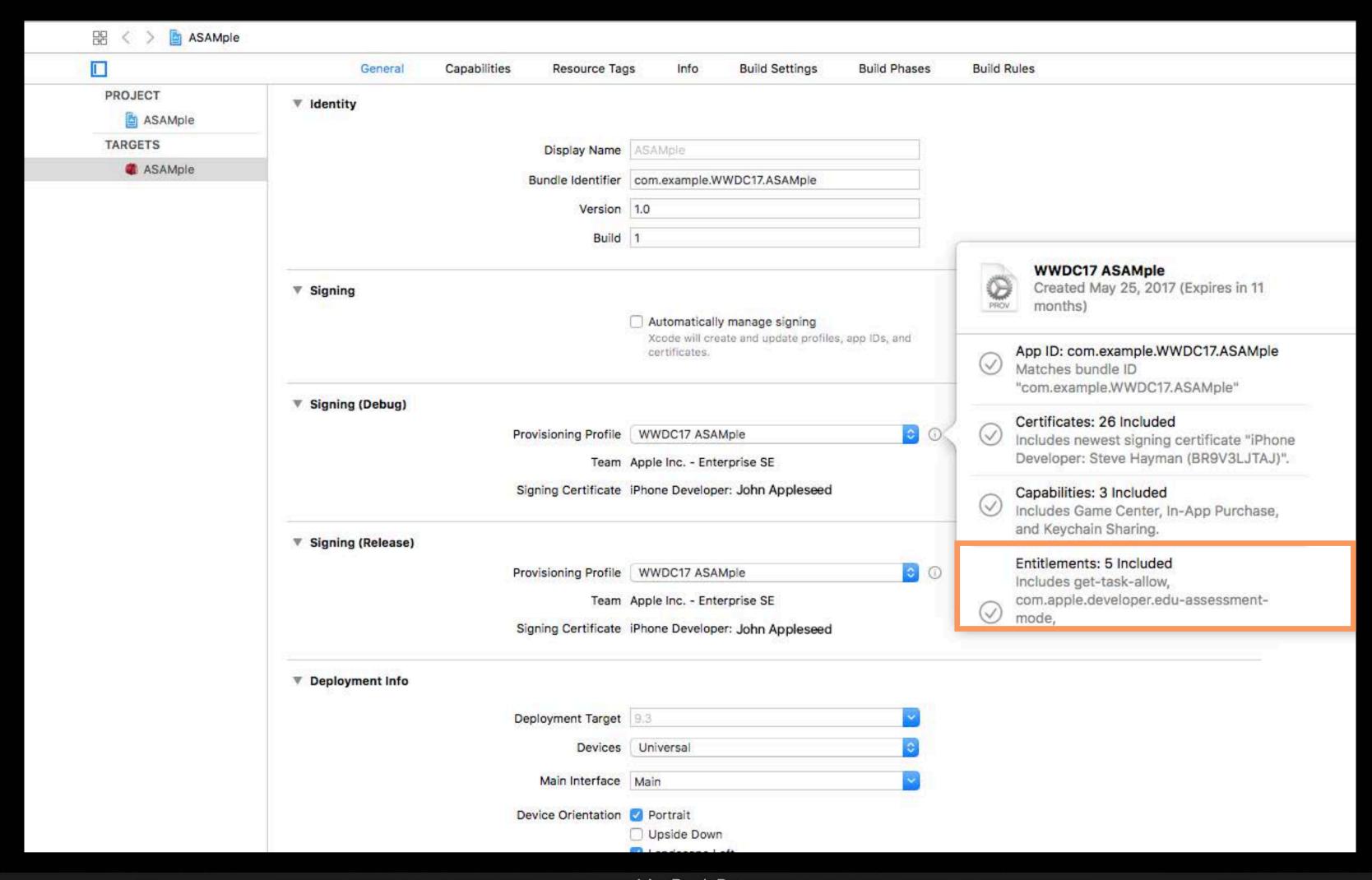
Name	* Type	Status
ASAMple - Development	iOS Development	Active
ASAMple - Distribution	iOS UniversalDistribution	Active

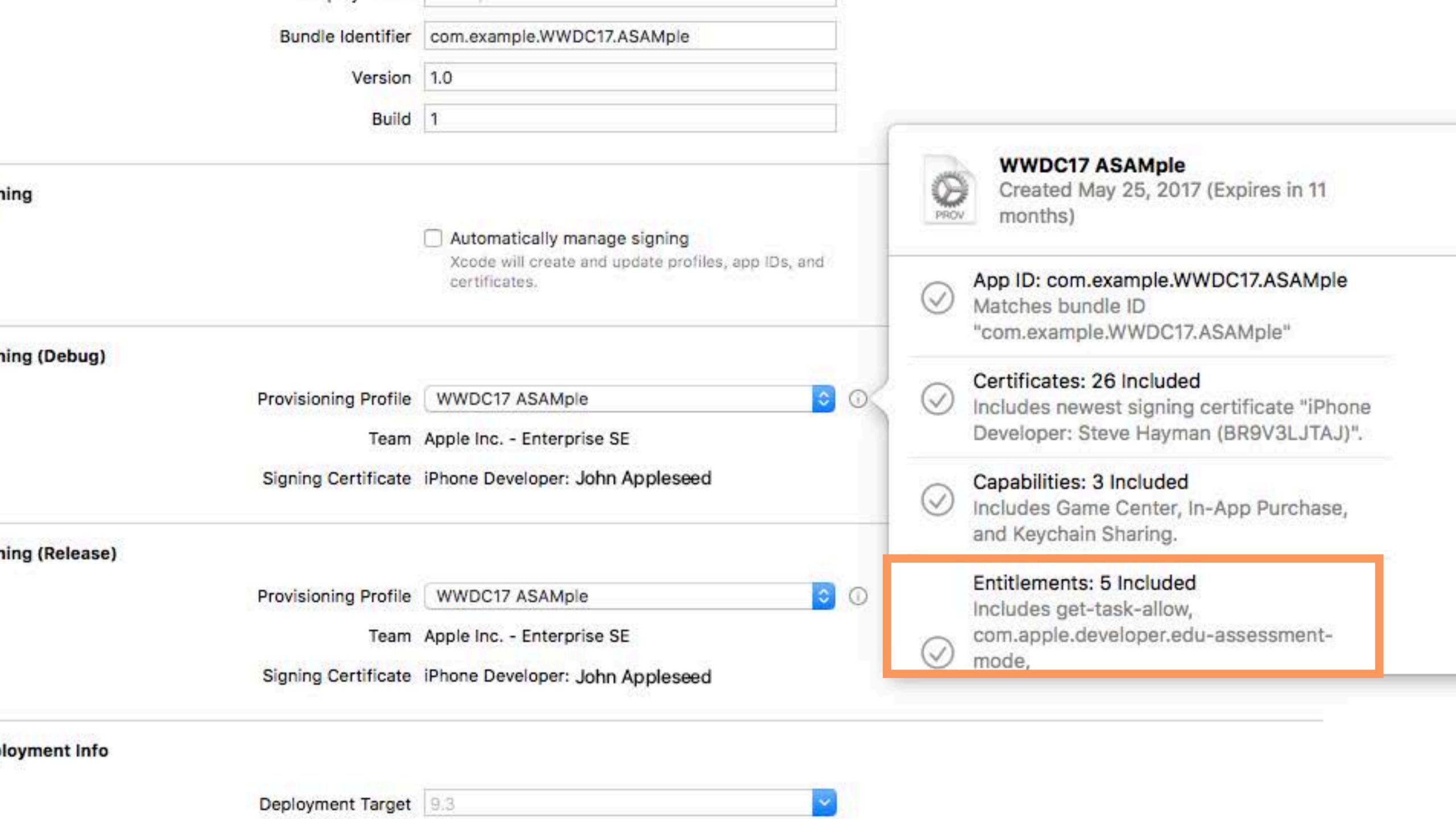
ey

IDs

iners







When to Call These Functions

Call UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession(true) when ready to enter the secure part of your test

Call UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession(false) when ready to relinquish the lock

Check the result to see if it worked!

Demo

AAC Additional Considerations

UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession(true) { didSucceed in

UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession(true) { didSucceed in

For Autonomous Single App Mode

- The device isn't supervised
- Your app's Bundle Identifier hasn't been white-listed via MDM

UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession(true) { didSucceed in

For Autonomous Single App Mode

- The device isn't supervised
- Your app's Bundle Identifier hasn't been white-listed via MDM

For Automatic Assessment Configuration

• Your app doesn't have the com.apple.developer.edu-assessment-mode entitlement

UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession(true) { didSucceed in

For Autonomous Single App Mode

- The device isn't supervised
- Your app's Bundle Identifier hasn't been white-listed via MDM

For Automatic Assessment Configuration

 Your app doesn't have the com.apple.developer.edu-assessment-mode entitlement

Or—

It's already locked

Ensuring Automatic Assessment Configuration Setup

Ensuring Automatic Assessment Configuration Setup

AAC restrictions are only there if your app successfully requested App Lock

Ensuring Automatic Assessment Configuration Setup

AAC restrictions are only there if your app successfully requested App Lock

Before enabling App Lock, check if it's already on

If it's already on, do not proceed with the test

```
// On startup. Check at least 2 seconds after app launch.
DispatchQueue.main.asyncAfter(deadline: .now() + 2.0) {
   if UIAccessibilityIsGuidedAccessEnabled() {
        // Guided Access or SAM is enabled.
        // Test should not proceed
        // until this is fixed.
        print("Test should not proceed.")
   }
}
```

```
// Start the test, provided we aren't already locked
guard UIAccessibilityIsGuidedAccessEnabled() == false else {
   print("Unable to start test. Device already locked.")
   return
// Attempt to lock, and proceed if it worked.
if didSucceed {
      // successfully locked
      beginStandardizedTest()
   } else {
      print("Unable to lock.")
```

Clearing the Pasteboard on Entry and Exit

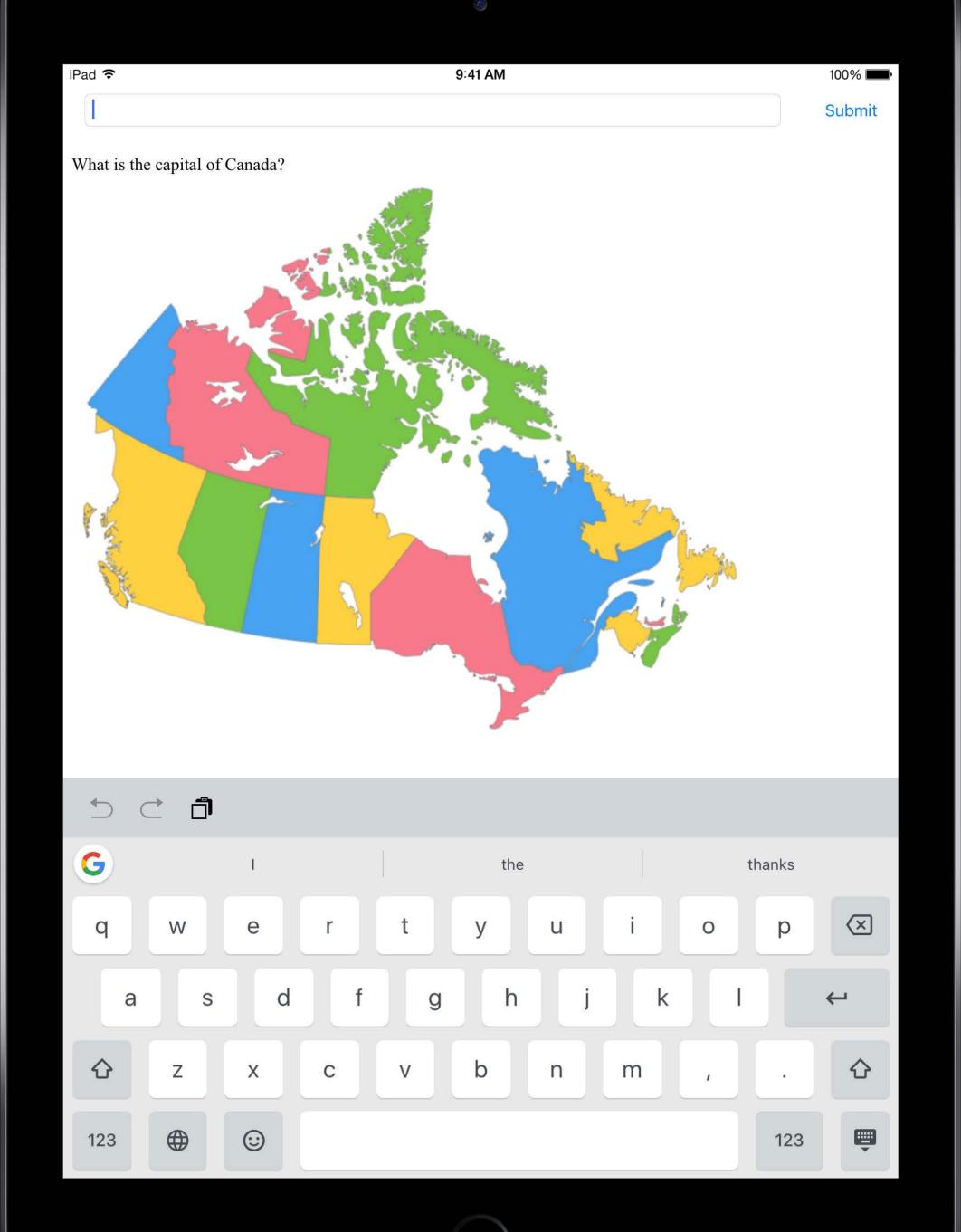
```
UIPasteboard.general.items = []
```

Disabling Third Party Keyboards

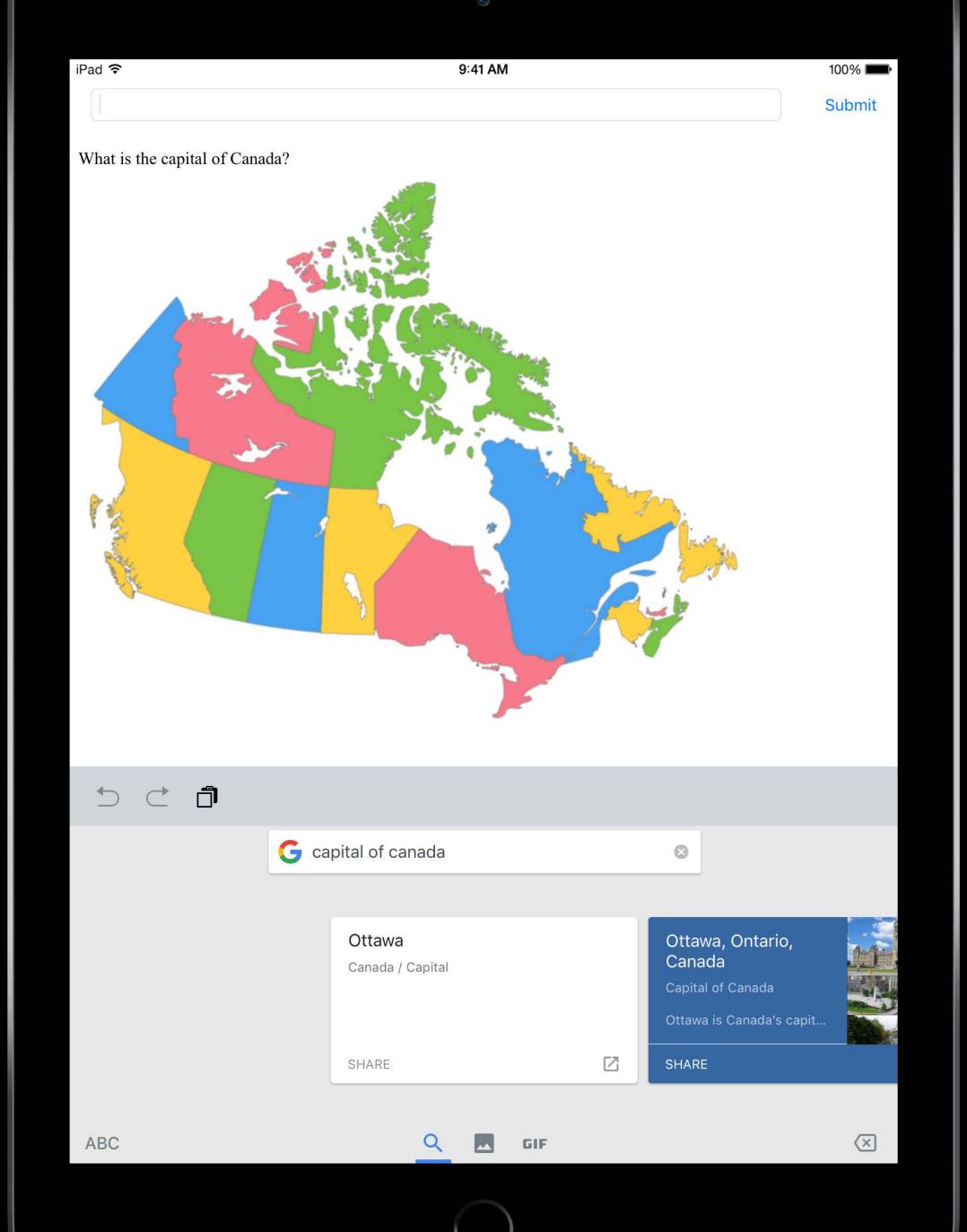
iOS Allows third-party keyboards via App Extensions

They are not blocked by Automatic Assessment Configuration









```
// App Delegate
func application(_ application: UIApplication,
   shouldAllowExtensionPointIdentifier extensionPointIdentifier:
     UIApplicationExtensionPointIdentifier) -> Bool {
   // Disallow custom keyboard extensions
   if extensionPointIdentifier == .keyboard {
       return false
   // Currently, the keyboard extension is the only one that can
   // be disallowed, but we will disallow all other types too
   return false
```

ASAM VS. AAC

Autonomous Single App Mode (ASAM)

UIAccessibilityRequestGuidedAccessSession()

Automatic Assessment Configuration (AAC)

ASAM (Device Supervision + MDM)

AAC (Any Device + App Entitlement)

App Locked



App Locked



AAC (Any Device + App Entitlement) ASAM (Device Supervision + MDM) App Locked App Locked × Autocorrect and Spellcheck × Predictive Keyboard **Definition and Lookup** Sharing and Universal Clipboard X Siri and Dictation X

Classroom Observation

Feature Requires App Support iOS Requirements

Feature	Use Case	Requires App Support	iOS Requirements
Guided Access	Parent or teacher helping someone focus on task	No	Any device

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Guided Access	Parent or teacher helping someone focus on task	No	Any device
Single App Mode	Interactive displays and kiosk	No	Device Supervison
Autonomous Single App Mode	On-boarding services	Yes	MDM Management + Device Supervision

Feature	Use Case	Requires App Support	iOS Requirements
Guided Access	Parent or teacher helping someone focus on task	No	Any device
Single App Mode	Interactive displays and kiosk	No	Device Supervison
Autonomous Single App Mode	On-boarding services	Yes	MDM Management + Device Supervision
Automatic Assessment Configuration	Taking a test	Yes + Special Entitlement	Any device

Related Sessions

Your Apps and Evolving Network Security Standards	WWDC 2017
Introducing HEIF and HEVC	WWDC 2017
Advances in HTTP Live Streaming	WWDC 2017
What's New in Accessibility	WWDC 2017
Customized Loading in WKWebView	WWDC 2017
What's New in Device Configuration, Deployment, and Management	WWDC 2017
What's New in Location Technologies	WWDC 2017

More Information

https://developer.apple.com/wwdc17/716

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