

Engineering for Testability

Session 414

Brian Croom, Xcode Engineer

Greg Tracy, Xcode Engineer

Engineering for Testability

Testable app code

Scalable test code

Engineering for Testability

Testable app code

Scalable test code

Engineering for Testability

Testable app code

Scalable test code

Testable App Code

Structure of a Unit Test

Structure of a Unit Test

```
func testArraySorting() {  
    let input = [1, 7, 6, 3, 10]  
  
    let output = input.sorted()  
  
    XCTAssertEqual(output, [1, 3, 6, 7, 10])  
}
```

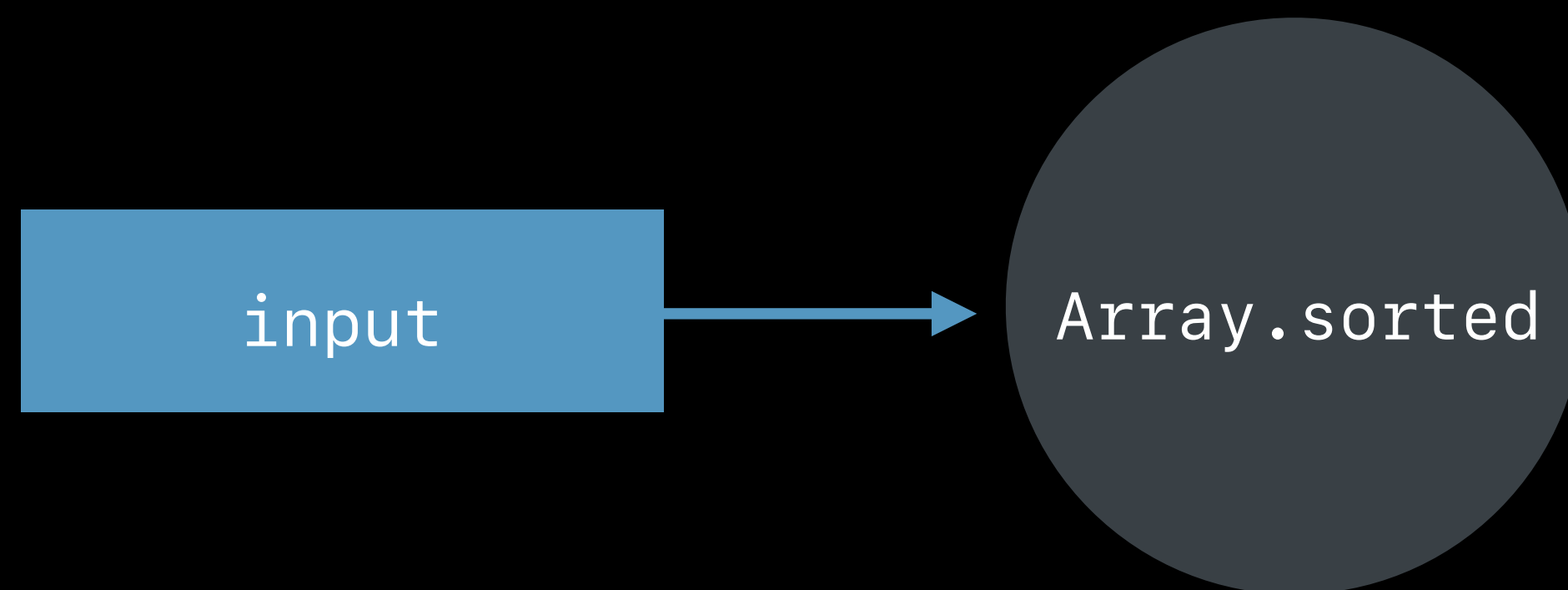
Structure of a Unit Test

```
func testArraySorting() {  
    let input = [1, 7, 6, 3, 10]  
  
    let output = input.sorted()  
  
    XCTAssertEqual(output, [1, 3, 6, 7, 10])  
}
```

input

Structure of a Unit Test

```
func testArraySorting() {  
    let input = [1, 7, 6, 3, 10]  
  
    let output = input.sorted()  
  
    XCTAssertEqual(output, [1, 3, 6, 7, 10])  
}
```



Structure of a Unit Test

```
func testArraySorting() {  
    let input = [1, 7, 6, 3, 10]  
  
    let output = input.sorted()  
  
    XCTAssertEqual(output, [1, 3, 6, 7, 10])  
}
```



Structure of a Unit Test



Structure of a Unit Test

Prepare input



Structure of a Unit Test

Prepare input

Run the code being tested



Structure of a Unit Test

Prepare input

Run the code being tested

Verify output



Characteristics of Testable Code

Characteristics of Testable Code

Control over inputs

Characteristics of Testable Code

Control over inputs

Visibility into outputs

Characteristics of Testable Code

Control over inputs

Visibility into outputs

No hidden state

Testability Techniques

Protocols and parameterization

Separating logic and effects

Protocols and Parameterization

Document Preview

View

Edit

Open



```
@IBAction func openTapped(_ sender: Any) {
    let mode: String
    switch segmentedControl.selectedSegmentIndex {
    case 0: mode = "view"
    case 1: mode = "edit"
    default: fatalError("Impossible case")
    }

    let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(mode)")!

    if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
        UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
    } else {
        handleURLError()
    }
}
```



```
@IBAction func openTapped(_ sender: Any) {
    let mode: String
    switch segmentedControl.selectedSegmentIndex {
    case 0: mode = "view"
    case 1: mode = "edit"
    default: fatalError("Impossible case")
    }

    let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(mode)")!

    if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
        UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
    } else {
        handleURLError()
    }
}
```



```
@IBAction func openTapped(_ sender: Any) {
    let mode: String
    switch segmentedControl.selectedSegmentIndex {
    case 0: mode = "view"
    case 1: mode = "edit"
    default: fatalError("Impossible case")
    }

    let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(mode)")!

    if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
        UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
    } else {
        handleURLError()
    }
}
```




```
@IBAction func openTapped(_ sender: Any) {
    let mode: String
    switch segmentedControl.selectedSegmentIndex {
    case 0: mode = "view"
    case 1: mode = "edit"
    default: fatalError("Impossible case")
    }

    let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(mode)")!

    if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
        UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
    } else {
        handleURLError()
    }
}
```



```
@IBAction func openTapped(_ sender: Any) {
    let mode: String
    switch segmentedControl.selectedSegmentIndex {
    case 0: mode = "view"
    case 1: mode = "edit"
    default: fatalError("Impossible case")
    }

    let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(mode)")!

    if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
        UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
    } else {
        handleURLError()
    }
}
```

Document Preview

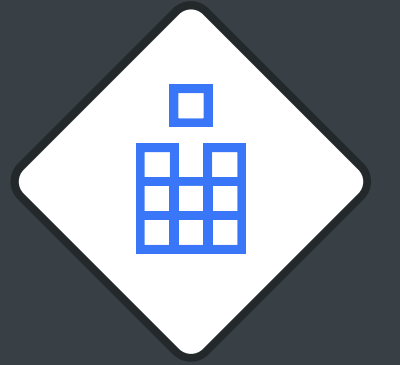
View

Edit

Open

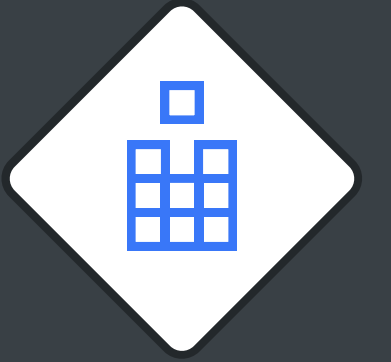
Document Editor App

```
func testOpensDocumentURLWhenButtonIsTapped() {
```

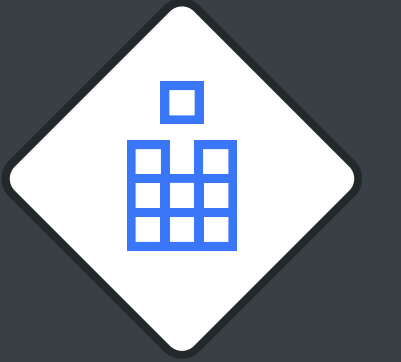


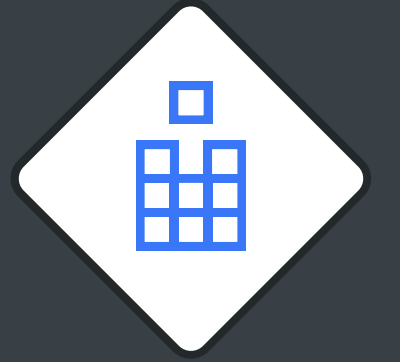
```
}
```

```
func testOpensDocumentURLWhenButtonIsTapped() {  
    let controller = UIStoryboard(name: "Main", bundle: nil)  
        .instantiateViewController(withIdentifier: "Preview") as! PreviewViewController  
  
}
```

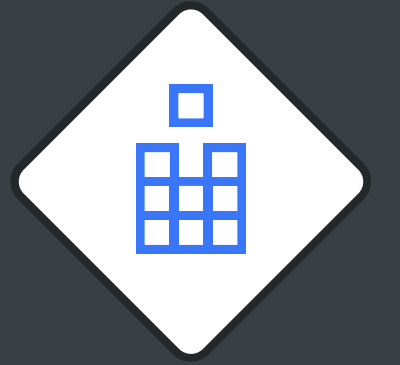


```
func testOpensDocumentURLWhenButtonIsTapped() {  
    let controller = UIStoryboard(name: "Main", bundle: nil)  
        .instantiateViewController(withIdentifier: "Preview") as! PreviewViewController  
    controller.loadViewIfNeeded()  
  
}
```

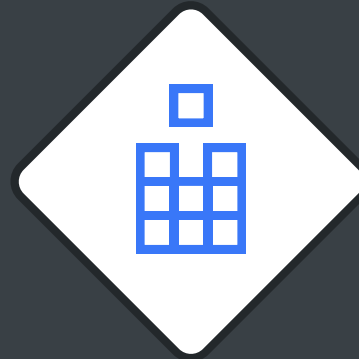




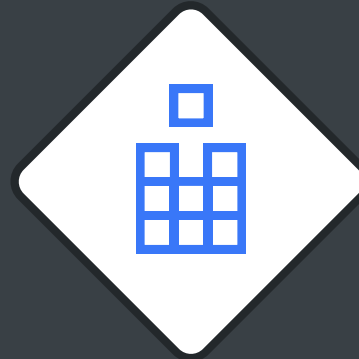
```
func testOpensDocumentURLWhenButtonIsTapped() {  
    let controller = UIStoryboard(name: "Main", bundle: nil)  
        .instantiateViewController(withIdentifier: "Preview") as! PreviewViewController  
    controller.loadViewIfNeeded()  
    controller.segmentedControl.selectedSegmentIndex = 1  
  
}
```

```
func testOpensDocumentURLWhenButtonIsTapped() {  
    let controller = UIStoryboard(name: "Main", bundle: nil)  
        .instantiateViewController(withIdentifier: "Preview") as! PreviewViewController  
    controller.loadViewIfNeeded()  
    controller.segmentedControl.selectedSegmentIndex = 1  
    controller.document = Document(identifier: "TheID")  
  
}
```



```
func testOpensDocumentURLWhenButtonIsTapped() {  
    let controller = UIStoryboard(name: "Main", bundle: nil)  
        .instantiateViewController(withIdentifier: "Preview") as! PreviewViewController  
    controller.loadViewIfNeeded()  
    controller.segmentedControl.selectedSegmentIndex = 1  
    controller.document = Document(identifier: "TheID")  
  
    controller.openTapped(controller.button)  
  
}
```



```
func testOpensDocumentURLWhenButtonIsTapped() {
    let controller = UIStoryboard(name: "Main", bundle: nil)
        .instantiateViewController(withIdentifier: "Preview") as! PreviewViewController
    controller.loadViewIfNeeded()
    controller.segmentedControl.selectedSegmentIndex = 1
    controller.document = Document(identifier: "TheID")

    controller.openTapped(controller.button)

    // ???
}
```



```
@IBAction func openTapped(_ sender: Any) {
    let mode: String
    switch segmentedControl.selectedSegmentIndex {
    case 0: mode = "view"
    case 1: mode = "edit"
    default: fatalError("Impossible case")
    }

    let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(mode)")!

    if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
        UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
    } else {
        handleURLError()
    }
}
```



```
@IBAction func openTapped(_ sender: Any) {
    let mode: String
    switch segmentedControl.selectedSegmentIndex {
    case 0: mode = "view"
    case 1: mode = "edit"
    default: fatalError("Impossible case")
    }

    let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(mode)")!

    if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
        UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
    } else {
        handleURLError()
    }
}
```



```
@IBAction func openTapped(_ sender: Any) {
    let mode: String
    switch segmentedControl.selectedSegmentIndex {
    case 0: mode = "view"
    case 1: mode = "edit"
    default: fatalError("Impossible case")
    }
    let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(mode)")!

    if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
        UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
    } else {
        handleURLError()
    }
}
```



```
@IBAction func openTapped(_ sender: Any) {
    let mode: String
    switch segmentedControl.selectedSegmentIndex {
    case 0: mode = "view"
    case 1: mode = "edit"
    default: fatalError("Impossible case")
    }

    let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(mode)")!

    if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
        UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
    } else {
        handleURLError()
    }
}
```



```
@IBAction func openTapped(_ sender: Any) {
    let mode: String
    switch segmentedControl.selectedSegmentIndex {
    case 0: mode = "view"
    case 1: mode = "edit"
    default: fatalError("Impossible case")
    }

    let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(mode)")!

    if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
        UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
    } else {
        handleURLError()
    }
}
```




```
@IBAction func openTapped(_ sender: Any) {
    let mode: String
    switch segmentedControl.selectedSegmentIndex {
    case 0: mode = "view"
    case 1: mode = "edit"
    default: fatalError("Impossible case")
    }

    let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(mode)")!

    if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
        UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
    } else {
        handleURLError()
    }
}
```



```
class DocumentOpener {
    enum OpenMode: String {
        case view
        case edit
    }
    func open(_ document: Document, mode: OpenMode) {
        let modeString = mode.rawValue
        let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(modeString)")!

        if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
            UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
        } else {
            handleURLError()
        }
    }
}
```



```
class DocumentOpener {
    enum OpenMode: String {
        case view
        case edit
    }
    func open(_ document: Document, mode: OpenMode) {
        let modeString = mode.rawValue
        let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(modeString)")!

        if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
            UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
        } else {
            handleURLError()
        }
    }
}
```



```
class DocumentOpener {
    enum OpenMode: String {
        case view
        case edit
    }
    func open(_ document: Document, mode: OpenMode) {
        let modeString = mode.rawValue
        let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(modeString)")!

        if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
            UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
        } else {
            handleURLError()
        }
    }
}
```



```
class DocumentOpener {
    enum OpenMode: String {
        case view
        case edit
    }
    func open(_ document: Document, mode: OpenMode) {
        let modeString = mode.rawValue
        let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(modeString)")!

        if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
            UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
        } else {
            handleURLError()
        }
    }
}
```



```
class DocumentOpener {
    enum OpenMode: String {
        case view
        case edit
    }
    func open(_ document: Document, mode: OpenMode) {
        let modeString = mode.rawValue
        let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(modeString)")!

        if UIApplication.shared.canOpenURL(url) {
            UIApplication.shared.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
        } else {
            handleURLError()
        }
    }
}
```

```
class DocumentOpener {  
    let application: UIApplication  
    init(application: UIApplication) {  
        self.application = application  
    }  
  
    /* ... */  
}
```



```
class DocumentOpener {  
  let application: UIApplication  
  init(application: UIApplication = UIApplication.shared) {  
    self.application = application  
  }  
  
  /* ... */  
}
```





```
class DocumentOpener {
    /* ... */
    func open(_ document: Document, mode: OpenMode) {
        let modeString = mode.rawValue
        let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(modeString)")!

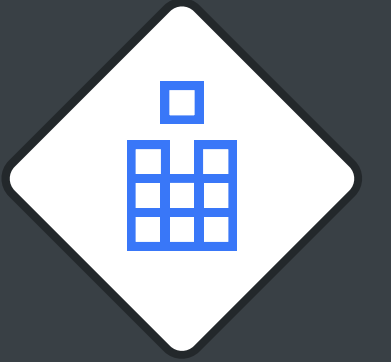
        if application.canOpenURL(url) {
            application.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
        } else {
            handleURLError()
        }
    }
}
```



```
class DocumentOpener {
    /* ... */
    func open(_ document: Document, mode: OpenMode) {
        let modeString = mode.rawValue
        let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(modeString)")!

        if application.canOpenURL(url) {
            application.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
        } else {
            handleURLError()
        }
    }
}
```

```
func testDocumentOpenerWhenItCanOpen() {  
    let app = /* ??? */  
    let opener = DocumentOpener(application: app)  
  
}
```



```
protocol URLOpening {
```

```
}
```



```
protocol URLOpening {  
    func canOpenURL(_ url: URL) -> Bool  
    func open(_ url: URL, options: [String: Any], completionHandler: ((Bool) -> Void)?)  
}
```





```
protocol URLOpening {  
    func canOpenURL(_ url: URL) -> Bool  
    func open(_ url: URL, options: [String: Any], completionHandler: ((Bool) -> Void)?)  
}  
  
extension UIApplication: URLOpening {  
  
}
```



```
protocol URLOpening {
    func canOpenURL(_ url: URL) -> Bool
    func open(_ url: URL, options: [String: Any], completionHandler: ((Bool) -> Void)?)
}

extension UIApplication: URLOpening {
    // Nothing needed here!
}
```

```
class DocumentOpener {  
  let application: UIApplication  
  init(application: UIApplication = UIApplication.shared) {  
    self.application = application  
  }  
  
  /* ... */  
}
```





```
class DocumentOpener {  
    let urlOpener: URLOpening  
    init(urlOpener: URLOpening = UIApplication.shared) {  
        self.urlOpener = urlOpener  
    }  
  
    /* ... */  
}
```

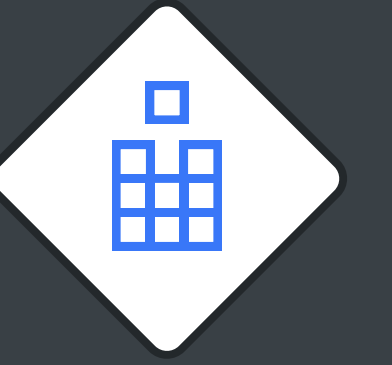


```
class DocumentOpener {  
    func open(_ document: Document, mode: OpenMode) {  
        let modeString = mode.rawValue  
        let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(modeString)")!  
  
        if application.canOpenURL(url) {  
            application.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)  
        } else {  
            handleURLError()  
        }  
    }  
}
```

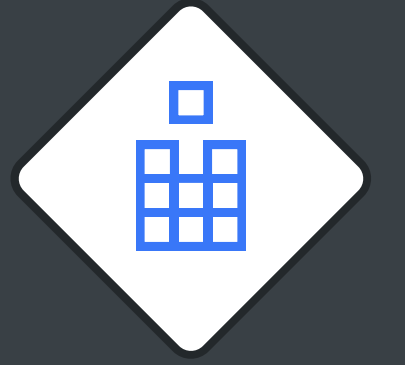


```
class DocumentOpener {
    func open(_ document: Document, mode: OpenMode) {
        let modeString = mode.rawValue
        let url = URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=\(document.identifier)&mode=\(modeString)")!

        if urlOpener.canOpenURL(url) {
            urlOpener.open(url, options: [:], completionHandler: nil)
        } else {
            handleURLError()
        }
    }
}
```

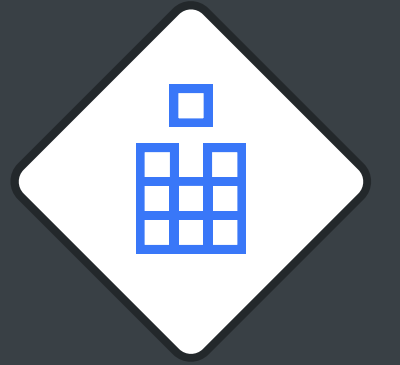


```
class MockURLOpener: URLOpening {
```



```
}
```

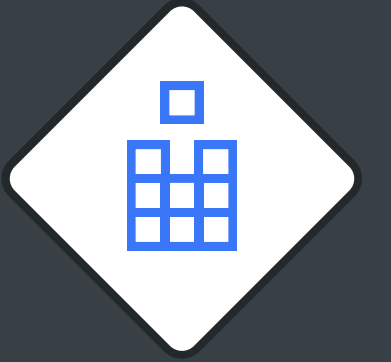
```
class MockURLOpener: URLOpening {
```

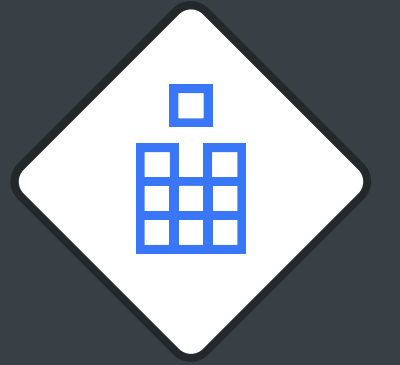


```
func canOpenURL(_ url: URL) -> Bool {  
  
}
```

```
func open(_ url: URL,  
         options: [String: Any],  
         completionHandler: ((Bool) -> Void)?) {  
  
}  
  
}
```

```
class MockURLOpener: URLOpening {  
    var canOpen = false  
  
    func canOpenURL(_ url: URL) -> Bool {  
        return canOpen  
    }  
  
    func open(_ url: URL,  
             options: [String: Any],  
             completionHandler: ((Bool) -> Void)?) {  
  
    }  
}
```



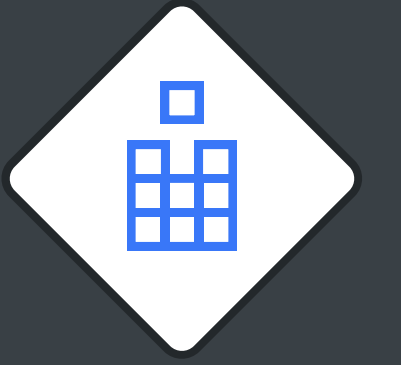


```
class MockURLOpener: URLOpening {  
    var canOpen = false  
    var openedURL: URL?  
  
    func canOpenURL(_ url: URL) -> Bool {  
        return canOpen  
    }  
  
    func open(_ url: URL,  
             options: [String: Any],  
             completionHandler: ((Bool) -> Void)?) {  
        openedURL = url  
    }  
}
```

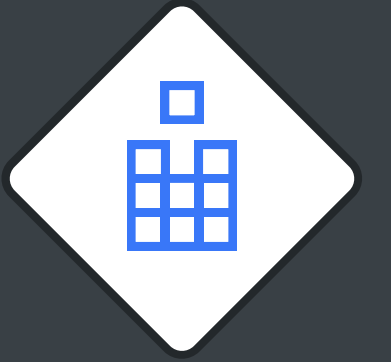


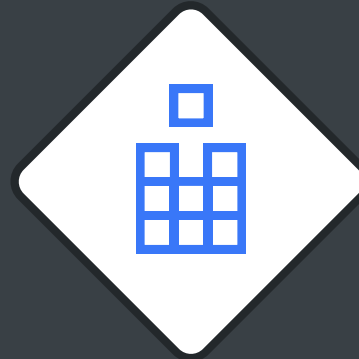
```
func testDocumentOpenerWhenItCanOpen() {
```

```
}
```

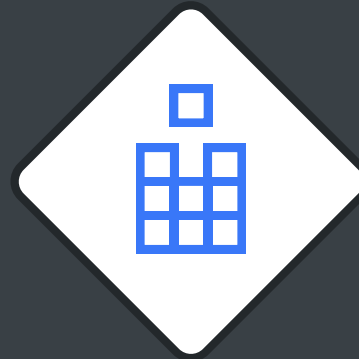


```
func testDocumentOpenerWhenItCanOpen() {  
    let urlOpener = MockURLOpener()  
    urlOpener.canOpen = true  
  
}
```

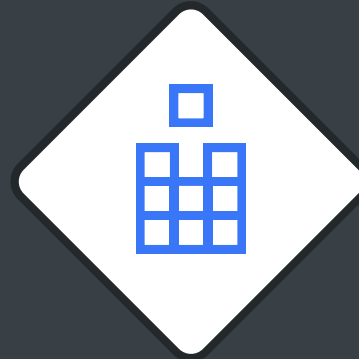




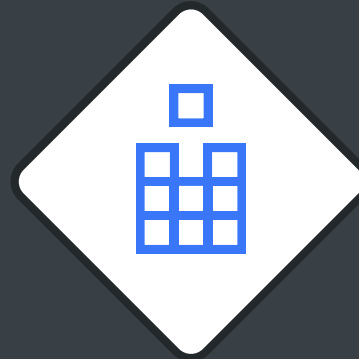
```
func testDocumentOpenerWhenItCanOpen() {  
    let urlOpener = MockURLOpener()  
    urlOpener.canOpen = true  
    let documentOpener = DocumentOpener(urlOpener: urlOpener)  
  
}
```



```
func testDocumentOpenerWhenItCanOpen() {  
    let urlOpener = MockURLOpener()  
    urlOpener.canOpen = true  
    let documentOpener = DocumentOpener(urlOpener: urlOpener)  
  
    documentOpener.open(Document(identifier: "TheID"), mode: .edit)  
  
}
```



```
func testDocumentOpenerWhenItCanOpen() {  
    let urlOpener = MockURLOpener()  
    urlOpener.canOpen = true  
    let documentOpener = DocumentOpener(urlOpener: urlOpener)  
  
    documentOpener.open(Document(identifier: "TheID"), mode: .edit)  
  
    XCTAssertEqual(urlOpener.openedURL, URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=TheID&mode=edit"))  
}
```



```
func testDocumentOpenerWhenItCanOpen() {
    let urlOpener = MockURLOpener()
    urlOpener.canOpen = true
    let documentOpener = DocumentOpener(urlOpener: urlOpener)

    documentOpener.open(Document(identifier: "TheID"), mode: .edit)

    XCTAssertEqual(urlOpener.openedURL, URL(string: "myappscheme://open?id=TheID&mode=edit"))
}
```

Protocols and Parameterization

Protocols and Parameterization

Reduce references to shared instances

Protocols and Parameterization

Reduce references to shared instances

Accept parameterized input

Protocols and Parameterization

Reduce references to shared instances

Accept parameterized input

Introduce a protocol

Protocols and Parameterization

Reduce references to shared instances

Accept parameterized input

Introduce a protocol

Create a testing implementation

Separating Logic and Effects

```
class OnDiskCache {
```

```
}
```





```
class OnDiskCache {
```

```
  struct Item {
```

```
    let path: String
```

```
    let age: TimeInterval
```

```
    let size: Int
```

```
  }
```

```
  var currentItems: Set<Item> { /* ... */ }
```

```
  /* ... */
```

```
}
```



```
class OnDiskCache {  
  struct Item {  
    let path: String  
    let age: TimeInterval  
    let size: Int  
  }  
  
  var currentItems: Set<Item> { /* ... */ }  
  
  /* ... */  
}
```

```
class OnDiskCache {  
    /* ... */  
  
    func cleanCache(maxSize: Int) throws {  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
    }  
}
```





```
class OnDiskCache {  
    /* ... */  
  
    func cleanCache(maxSize: Int) throws {  
        let sortedItems = self.currentItems.sorted { $0.age < $1.age }  
  
    }  
}
```



```
class OnDiskCache {  
    /* ... */  
  
    func cleanCache(maxSize: Int) throws {  
        let sortedItems = self.currentItems.sorted { $0.age < $1.age }  
  
        var cumulativeSize = 0  
        for item in sortedItems {  
  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
class OnDiskCache {  
    /* ... */  
  
    func cleanCache(maxSize: Int) throws {  
        let sortedItems = self.currentItems.sorted { $0.age < $1.age }  
  
        var cumulativeSize = 0  
        for item in sortedItems {  
            cumulativeSize += item.size  
  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
class OnDiskCache {
    /* ... */

    func cleanCache(maxSize: Int) throws {
        let sortedItems = self.currentItems.sorted { $0.age < $1.age }

        var cumulativeSize = 0
        for item in sortedItems {
            cumulativeSize += item.size
            if cumulativeSize > maxSize {
                try FileManager.default.removeItem(atPath: item.path)
            }
        }
    }
}
```

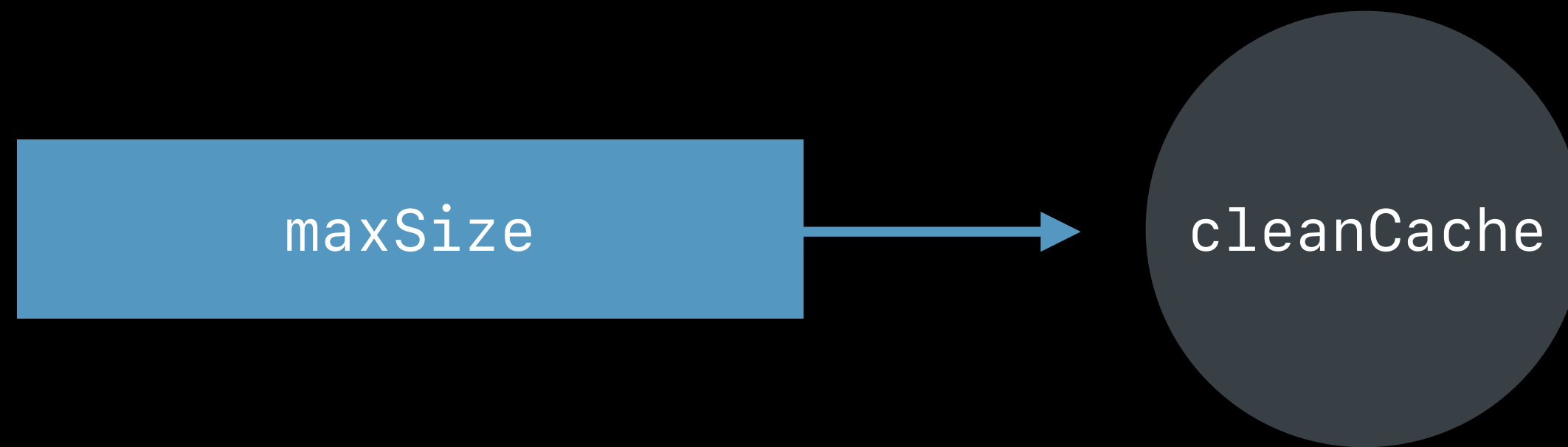


```
class OnDiskCache {
    /* ... */

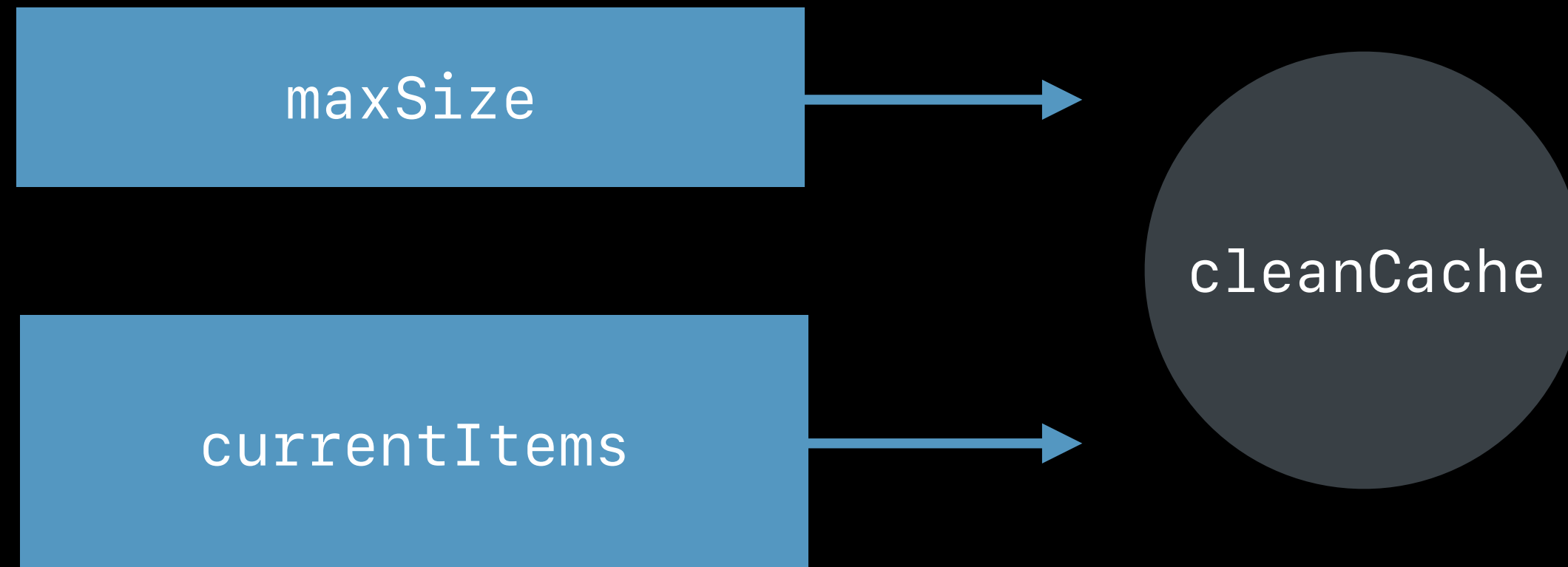
    func cleanCache(maxSize: Int) throws {
        let sortedItems = self.currentItems.sorted { $0.age < $1.age }

        var cumulativeSize = 0
        for item in sortedItems {
            cumulativeSize += item.size
            if cumulativeSize > maxSize {
                try FileManager.default.removeItem(atPath: item.path)
            }
        }
    }
}
```

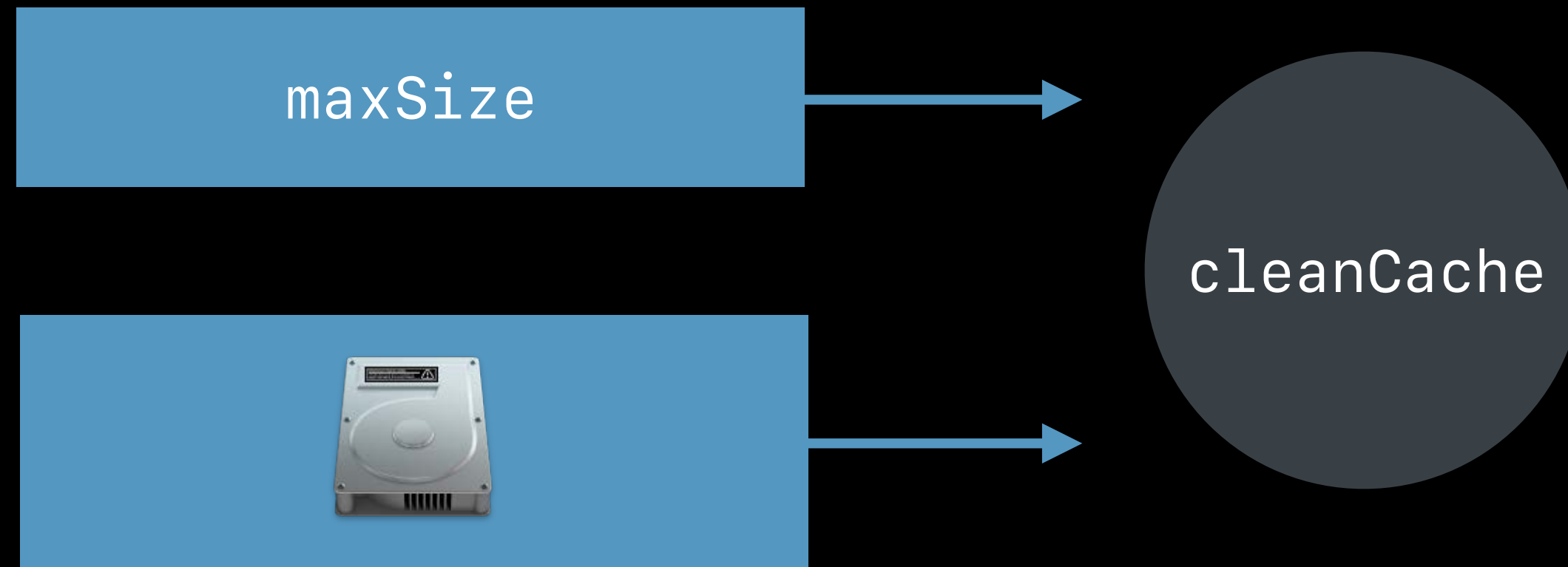
Inputs and Outputs



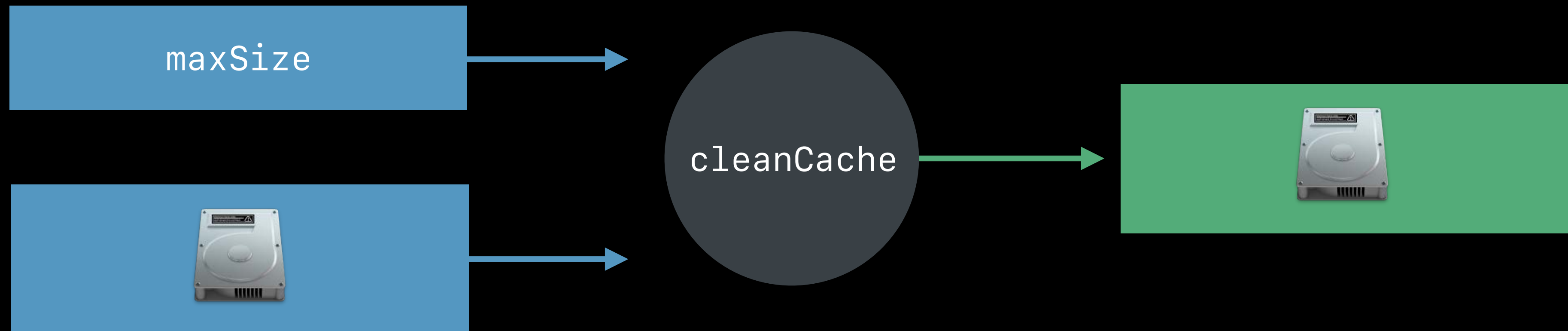
Inputs and Outputs



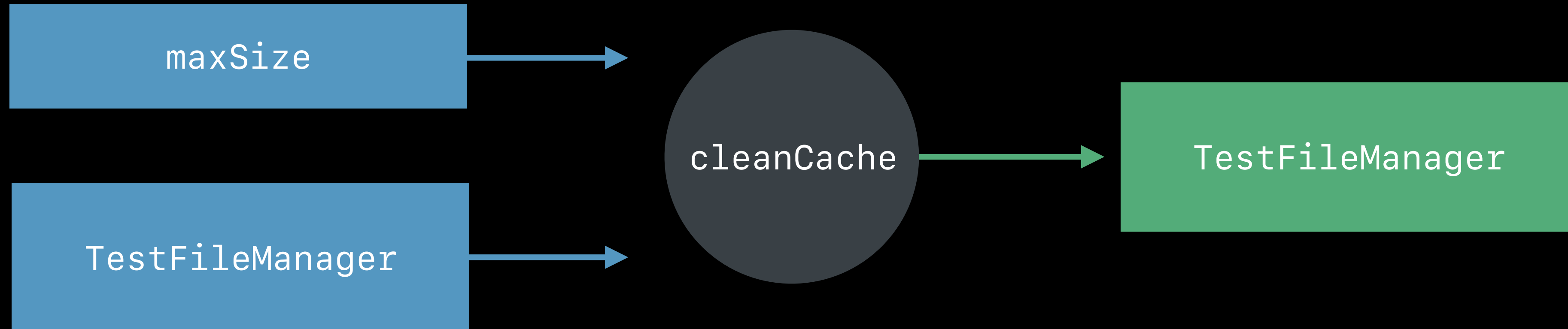
Inputs and Outputs



Inputs and Outputs



Inputs and Outputs



Inputs and Outputs



Inputs and Outputs



cleanCache

CleanupPolicy

```
protocol CleanupPolicy {  
  
}
```



```
protocol CleanupPolicy {
```

```
    func itemsToRemove(from items: Set<OnDiskCache.Item>) -> Set<OnDiskCache.Item>
```

```
}
```



```
protocol CleanupPolicy {
```

```
    func itemsToRemove(from items: Set<OnDiskCache.Item>) -> Set<OnDiskCache.Item>
```

```
}
```

```
class OnDiskCache {
```

```
    func cleanCache(maxSize: Int) throws { /* ... */ }
```

```
}
```



```
struct MaxSizeCleanupPolicy: CleanupPolicy {
```



```
}
```



```
struct MaxSizeCleanupPolicy: CleanupPolicy {
```

```
    let maxSize: Int
```

```
}
```



```
struct MaxSizeCleanupPolicy: CleanupPolicy {
```

```
    let maxSize: Int
```

```
    func itemsToRemove(from items: Set<OnDiskCache.Item>) -> Set<OnDiskCache.Item> {
```



```
    }
```

```
}
```



```
struct MaxSizeCleanupPolicy: CleanupPolicy {  
    let maxSize: Int  
    func itemsToRemove(from items: Set<OnDiskCache.Item>) -> Set<OnDiskCache.Item> {  
        var itemsToRemove = Set<OnDiskCache.Item>()  
        var cumulativeSize = 0  
  
        return itemsToRemove  
    }  
}
```



```
struct MaxSizeCleanupPolicy: CleanupPolicy {
    let maxSize: Int
    func itemsToRemove(from items: Set<OnDiskCache.Item>) -> Set<OnDiskCache.Item> {
        var itemsToRemove = Set<OnDiskCache.Item>()
        var cumulativeSize = 0

        let sortedItems = items.sorted { $0.age < $1.age }
        for item in sortedItems {

        }

        return itemsToRemove
    }
}
```



```
struct MaxSizeCleanupPolicy: CleanupPolicy {
    let maxSize: Int
    func itemsToRemove(from items: Set<OnDiskCache.Item>) -> Set<OnDiskCache.Item> {
        var itemsToRemove = Set<OnDiskCache.Item>()
        var cumulativeSize = 0

        let sortedItems = allItems.sorted { $0.age < $1.age }
        for item in sortedItems {
            cumulativeSize += item.size

        }
        return itemsToRemove
    }
}
```



```
struct MaxSizeCleanupPolicy: CleanupPolicy {
    let maxSize: Int
    func itemsToRemove(from items: Set<OnDiskCache.Item>) -> Set<OnDiskCache.Item> {
        var itemsToRemove = Set<OnDiskCache.Item>()
        var cumulativeSize = 0

        let sortedItems = allItems.sorted { $0.age < $1.age }
        for item in sortedItems {
            cumulativeSize += item.size
            if cumulativeSize > maxSize {
                itemsToRemove.insert(item)
            }
        }
        return itemsToRemove
    }
}
```



```
struct MaxSizeCleanupPolicy: CleanupPolicy {
    let maxSize: Int
    func itemsToRemove(from items: Set<OnDiskCache.Item>) -> Set<OnDiskCache.Item> {
        var itemsToRemove = Set<OnDiskCache.Item>()
        var cumulativeSize = 0

        let sortedItems = allItems.sorted { $0.age < $1.age }
        for item in sortedItems {
            cumulativeSize += item.size
            if cumulativeSize > maxSize {
                itemsToRemove.insert(item)
            }
        }
        return itemsToRemove
    }
}
```



```
struct MaxSizeCleanupPolicy: CleanupPolicy {
    let maxSize: Int
    func itemsToRemove(from items: Set<OnDiskCache.Item>) -> Set<OnDiskCache.Item> {
        var itemsToRemove = Set<OnDiskCache.Item>()
        var cumulativeSize = 0

        let sortedItems = allItems.sorted { $0.age < $1.age }
        for item in sortedItems {
            cumulativeSize += item.size
            if cumulativeSize > maxSize {
                itemsToRemove.insert(item)
            }
        }
        return itemsToRemove
    }
}
```



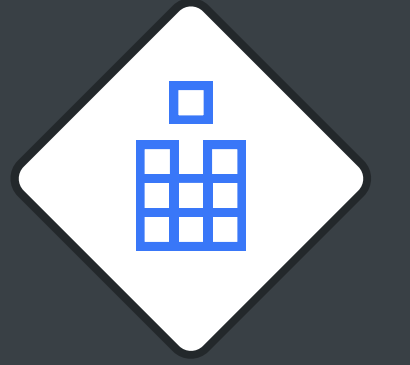

```
struct MaxSizeCleanupPolicy: CleanupPolicy {
    let maxSize: Int
    func itemsToRemove(from items: Set<OnDiskCache.Item>) -> Set<OnDiskCache.Item> {
        var itemsToRemove = Set<OnDiskCache.Item>()
        var cumulativeSize = 0

        let sortedItems = allItems.sorted { $0.age < $1.age }
        for item in sortedItems {
            cumulativeSize += item.size
            if cumulativeSize > maxSize {
                itemsToRemove.insert(item)
            }
        }
        return itemsToRemove
    }
}
```

Inputs and Outputs

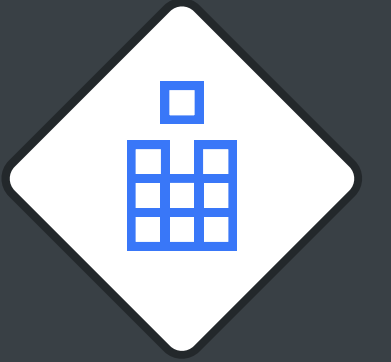


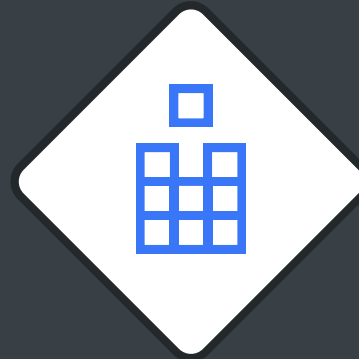
```
func testMaxSizeCleanupPolicy() {
```



```
}
```

```
func testMaxSizeCleanupPolicy() {  
    let inputItems = Set([  
        OnDiskCache.Item(path: "/item1", age: 5, size: 7),  
        OnDiskCache.Item(path: "/item2", age: 3, size: 2),  
        OnDiskCache.Item(path: "/item3", age: 9, size: 9)  
    ])  
  
}
```

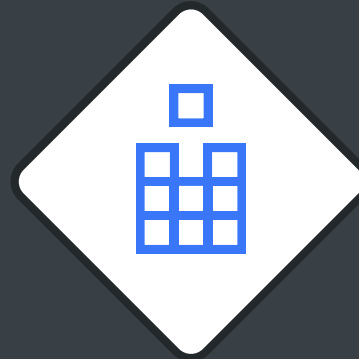




```
func testMaxSizeCleanupPolicy() {
    let inputItems = Set([
        OnDiskCache.Item(path: "/item1", age: 5, size: 7),
        OnDiskCache.Item(path: "/item2", age: 3, size: 2),
        OnDiskCache.Item(path: "/item3", age: 9, size: 9)
    ])

    let outputItems =
        MaxSizeCleanupPolicy(maxSize: 10).itemsToRemove(from: inputItems)

}
```

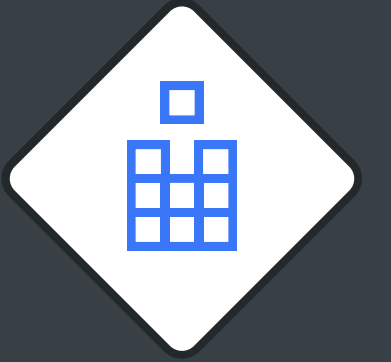


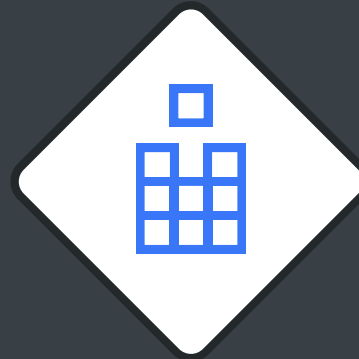
```
func testMaxSizeCleanupPolicy() {
    let inputItems = Set([
        OnDiskCache.Item(path: "/item1", age: 5, size: 7),
        OnDiskCache.Item(path: "/item2", age: 3, size: 2),
        OnDiskCache.Item(path: "/item3", age: 9, size: 9)
    ])

    let outputItems =
        MaxSizeCleanupPolicy(maxSize: 10).itemsToRemove(from: inputItems)

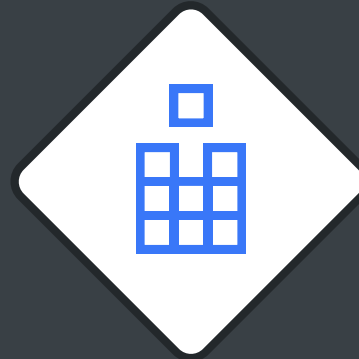
    XCTAssertEqual(outputItems, [OnDiskCache.Item(path: "/item3", age: 9, size: 9)])
}
```

```
class OnDiskCache {  
    /* ... */  
  
    func cleanCache(policy: CleanupPolicy) throws {  
        let itemsToRemove = policy.itemsToRemove(from: self.currentItems)  
        for item in itemsToRemove {  
            try FileManager.default.removeItem(atPath: item.path)  
        }  
    }  
}
```





```
class OnDiskCache {  
    /* ... */  
  
    func cleanCache(policy: CleanupPolicy) throws {  
        let itemsToRemove = policy.itemsToRemove(from: self.currentItems)  
        for item in itemsToRemove {  
            try FileManager.default.removeItem(atPath: item.path)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
class OnDiskCache {  
    /* ... */  
  
    func cleanCache(policy: CleanupPolicy) throws {  
        let itemsToRemove = policy.itemsToRemove(from: self.currentItems)  
        for item in itemsToRemove {  
            try FileManager.default.removeItem(atPath: item.path)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Separating Logic and Effects

Separating Logic and Effects

Extract algorithms

Separating Logic and Effects

Extract algorithms

Functional style with value types

Separating Logic and Effects

Extract algorithms

Functional style with value types

Thin layer on top to execute effects

Testability Techniques

Protocols and parameterization

Separating logic and effects

Scalable Test Code

Greg Tracy, Xcode Engineer

Balance between UI and unit tests

Balance between UI and unit tests

Code to help UI tests scale

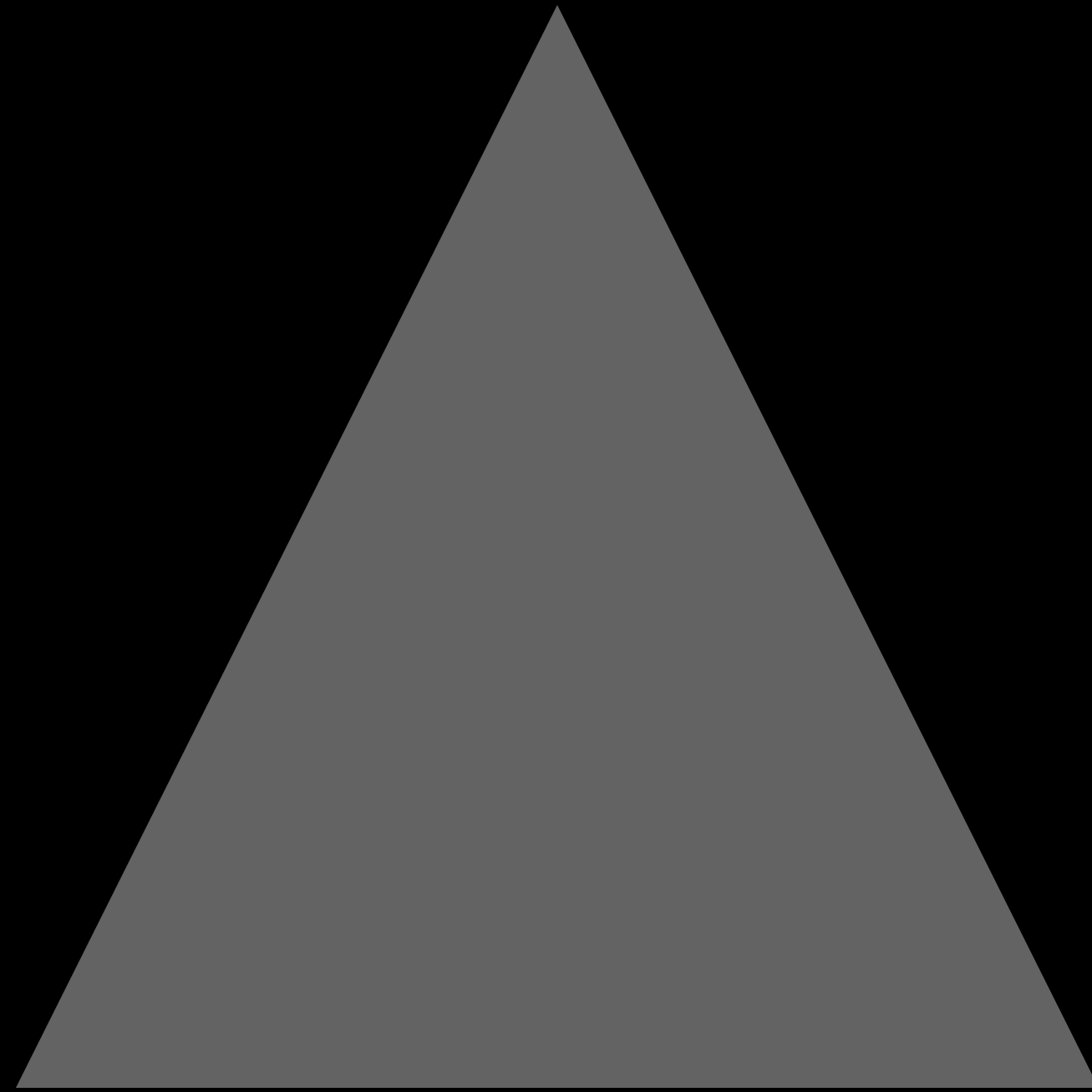
Balance between UI and unit tests

Code to help UI tests scale

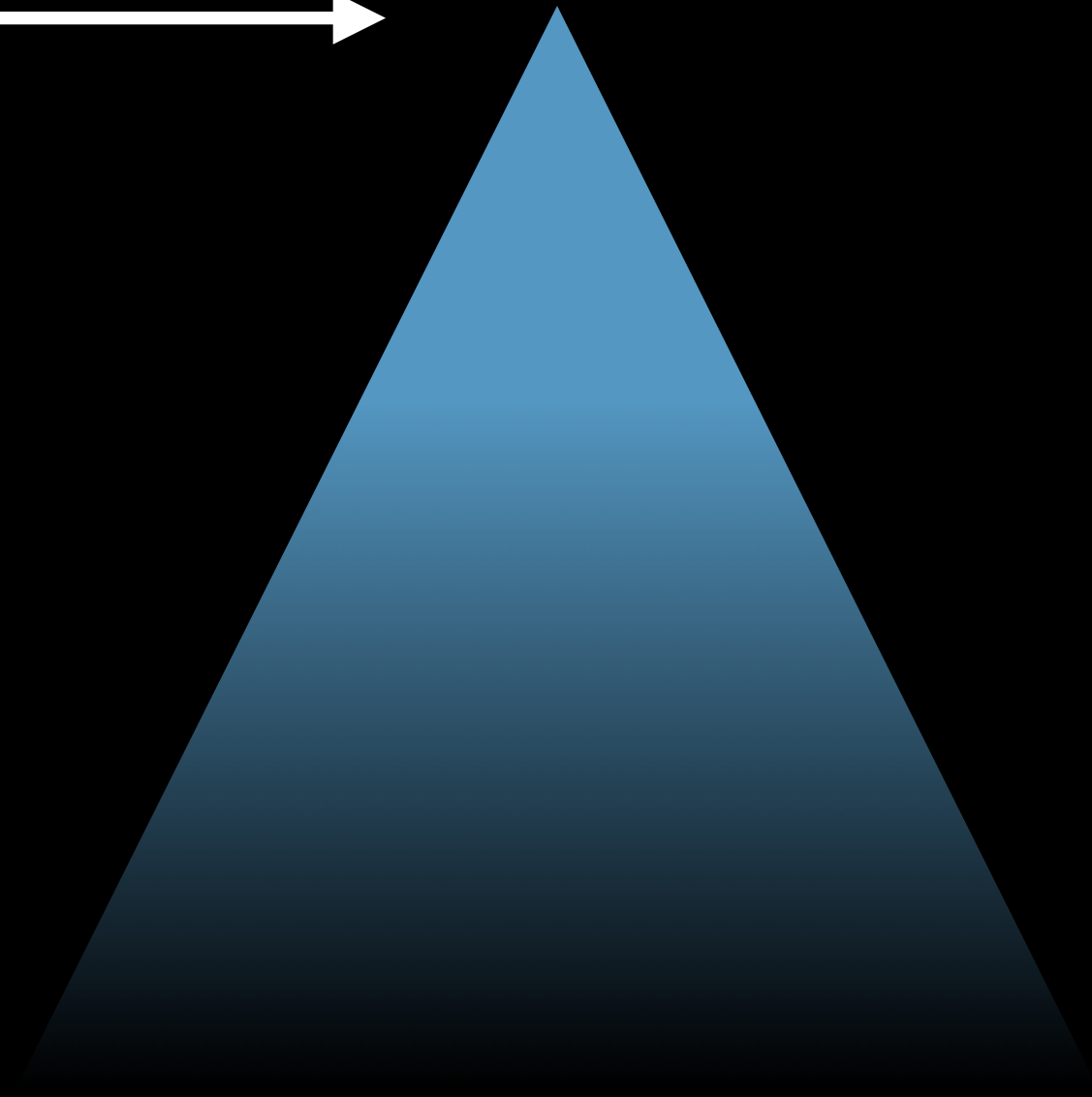
Quality of test code

Striking the right balance
between UI and unit tests

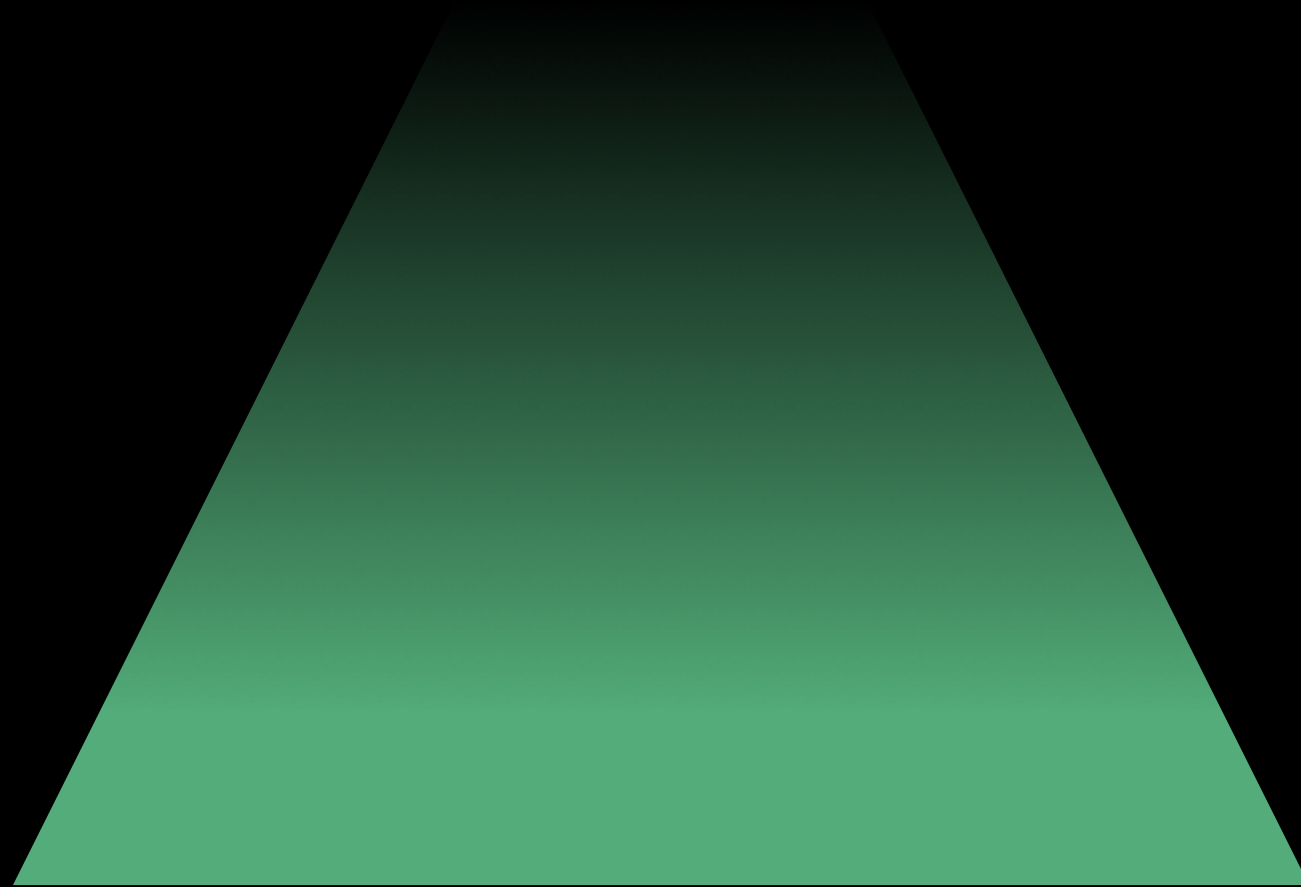
Testing Pyramid



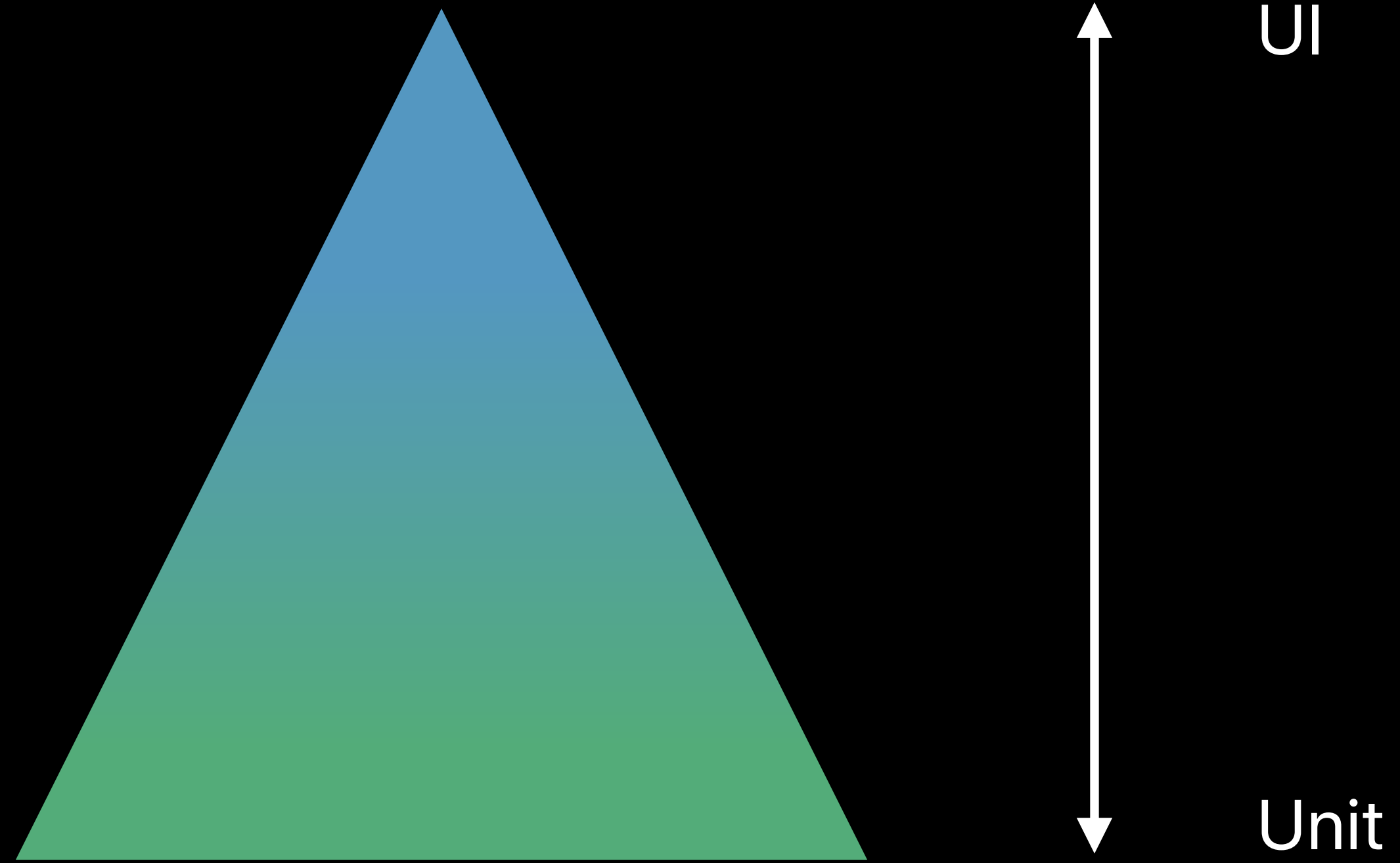
UI Tests



Unit Tests



Testing Pyramid



Testing Pyramid

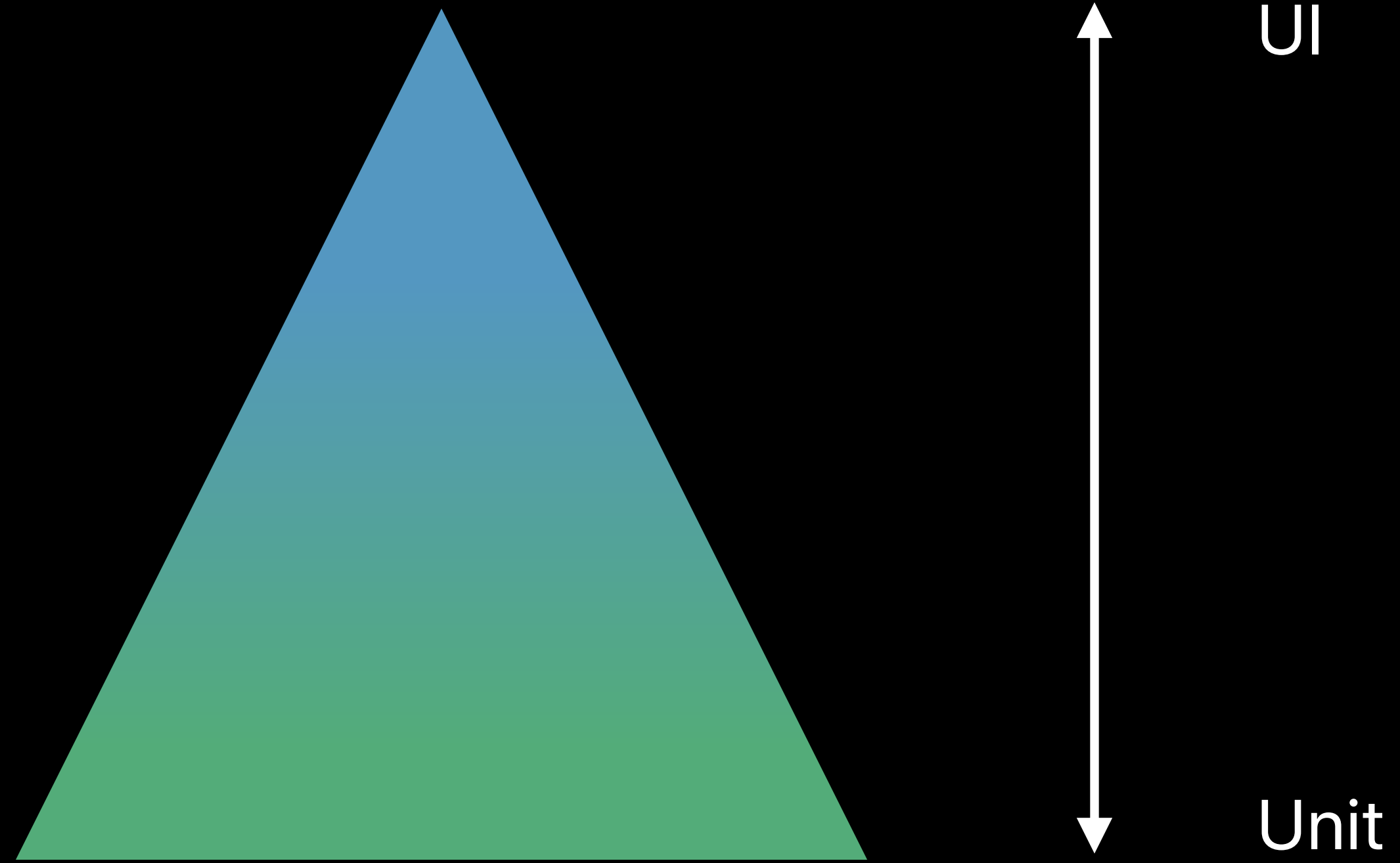


UI

Integration

Unit

Testing Pyramid



Testing Pyramid

Higher Maintenance

Lower Maintenance



UI

Unit

Testing Pyramid

Higher Maintenance

Lower Maintenance



UI

Unit

Balance between UI and Unit Tests

Balance between UI and Unit Tests

Unit tests great for testing small, hard-to-reach code paths

Balance between UI and Unit Tests

Unit tests great for testing small, hard-to-reach code paths

UI tests are better at testing integration of larger pieces

Writing code to help UI tests scale

Code to Help UI Tests Scale

Code to Help UI Tests Scale

Abstracting UI element queries

Code to Help UI Tests Scale

Abstracting UI element queries

Creating objects and utility functions

Code to Help UI Tests Scale

Abstracting UI element queries

Creating objects and utility functions

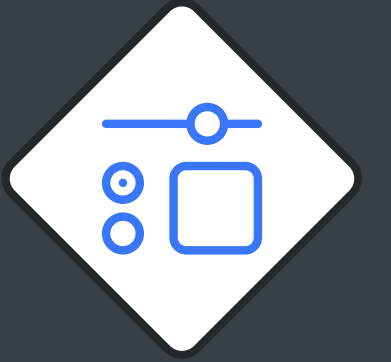
Utilizing keyboard shortcuts

Code to Help UI Tests Scale

Abstracting UI element queries

Creating objects and utility functions

Utilizing keyboard shortcuts



```
app.buttons["blue"].tap()  
app.buttons["red"].tap()  
app.buttons["yellow"].tap()  
app.buttons["green"].tap()  
app.buttons["purple"].tap()  
app.buttons["orange"].tap()  
app.buttons["pink"].tap()
```



```
func tapButton(_ color: String) {  
    app.buttons[color].tap()  
}
```

```
app.buttons["blue"].tap()  
app.buttons["red"].tap()  
app.buttons["yellow"].tap()  
app.buttons["green"].tap()  
app.buttons["purple"].tap()  
app.buttons["orange"].tap()  
app.buttons["pink"].tap()
```



```
func tapButton(_ color: String) {  
    app.buttons[color].tap()  
}
```

```
tapButton("blue")  
tapButton("red")  
tapButton("yellow")  
tapButton("green")  
tapButton("purple")  
tapButton("orange")  
tapButton("pink")
```

```
tapButton("blue")  
tapButton("red")  
tapButton("yellow")  
tapButton("green")  
tapButton("purple")  
tapButton("orange")  
tapButton("pink")
```

```
let colors = ["blue", "red", "yellow", "green", "purple", "orange", "pink"]
for color in colors {
    tapButton(color)
}
```

Abstracting UI Element Queries

Abstracting UI Element Queries

Store parts of queries in a variable

Abstracting UI Element Queries

Store parts of queries in a variable

Wrap complex queries in utility methods

Abstracting UI Element Queries

Store parts of queries in a variable

Wrap complex queries in utility methods

Reduces noise and clutter in UI test

Code to Help UI Tests Scale

Abstracting UI element queries

Creating objects and utility functions

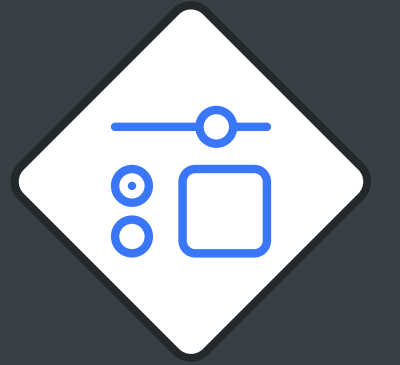
Utilizing keyboard shortcuts

Code to Help UI Tests Scale

Abstracting UI element queries

Creating objects and utility functions

Utilizing keyboard shortcuts



```
func testGameWithDifficultyBeginnerAndSoundOff() {  
  
    app.navigationBars["Game.GameView"].buttons["Settings"].tap()  
    app.buttons["Difficulty"].tap()  
    app.buttons["beginner"].tap()  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
    app.buttons["Sound"].tap()  
    app.buttons["off"].tap()  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
  
    // test code  
  
}
```

```
func testGameWithDifficultyBeginnerAndSoundOff() {  
    app.navigationBars["Game.GameView"].buttons["Settings"].tap()  
    app.buttons["Difficulty"].tap()  
    app.buttons["beginner"].tap()  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
    app.buttons["Sound"].tap()  
    app.buttons["off"].tap()  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
  
    // test code  
}
```

```
func testGameWithDifficultyBeginnerAndSoundOff() {  
  
    app.navigationBars["Game.GameView"].buttons["Settings"].tap()  
    app.buttons["Difficulty"].tap()  
    app.buttons["beginner"].tap()  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
    app.buttons["Sound"].tap()  
    app.buttons["off"].tap()  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
  
    // test code  
  
}
```

```
func testGameWithDifficultyBeginnerAndSoundOff() {  
  
    app.navigationBars["Game.GameView"].buttons["Settings"].tap()  
    app.buttons["Difficulty"].tap()  
    app.buttons["beginner"].tap()  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
    app.buttons["Sound"].tap()  
    app.buttons["off"].tap()  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
  
    // test code  
  
}
```

```
func setDifficulty(_ difficulty: String) {  
    app.buttons["Difficulty"].tap()  
    app.buttons[difficulty].tap()  
    app.navigationBar.buttons["Back"].tap()  
}
```

```
func setDifficulty(_ difficulty: String) {  
    app.buttons["Difficulty"].tap()  
    app.buttons[difficulty].tap()  
    app.navigationBar.buttons["Back"].tap()  
}
```

```
func setSound(_ sound: String) {  
    app.buttons["Sound"].tap()  
    app.buttons[sound].tap()  
    app.navigationBar.buttons["Back"].tap()  
}
```

```
func setDifficulty(_ difficulty: String) {  
    // code  
}
```

```
func setSound(_ sound: String) {  
    // code  
}
```



```
enum Difficulty {  
    case beginner  
    case intermediate  
    case veteran  
}
```

```
enum Sound {  
    case on  
    case off  
}
```

```
func setDifficulty(_ difficulty: String) {  
    // code  
}
```

```
func setSound(_ sound: String) {  
    // code  
}
```

```
enum Difficulty {  
    case beginner  
    case intermediate  
    case veteran  
}
```

```
enum Sound {  
    case on  
    case off  
}
```

```
func setDifficulty(_ difficulty: Difficulty) {  
    // code  
}
```

```
func setSound(_ sound: Sound) {  
    // code  
}
```

```
func testGameWithDifficultyBeginnerAndSoundOff() {  
  
    app.navigationBars["Game.GameView"].buttons["Settings"].tap()  
    app.buttons["Difficulty"].tap()  
    app.buttons["beginner"].tap()  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
    app.buttons["Sound"].tap()  
    app.buttons["off"].tap()  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
  
    // test code  
  
}
```

```
func testGameWithDifficultyBeginnerAndSoundOff() {  
  
    app.navigationBars["Game.GameView"].buttons["Settings"].tap()  
    setDifficulty(.beginner)  
    setSound(.off)  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
  
    // test code  
  
}
```

```
func testGameWithDifficultyBeginnerAndSoundOff() {  
    app.navigationBars["Game.GameView"].buttons["Settings"].tap()  
    setDifficulty(.beginner)  
    setSound(.off)  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
  
    // test code  
}
```



```
class GameApp: XCUIApplication {  
    enum Difficulty { /* cases */ }  
    enum Sound { /* cases */ }  
  
}
```

```
class GameApp: XCUIApplication {  
  
    enum Difficulty { /* cases */ }  
    enum Sound { /* cases */ }  
  
    func setDifficulty(_ difficulty: Difficulty) { /* code */ }  
    func setSound(_ sound: Sound) { /* code */ }  
  
}
```



```
class GameApp: XCUIApplication {  
  
    enum Difficulty { /* cases */ }  
    enum Sound { /* cases */ }  
  
    func setDifficulty(_ difficulty: Difficulty) { /* code */ }  
    func setSound(_ sound: Sound) { /* code */ }  
  
    func configureSettings(difficulty: Difficulty, sound: Sound) { }  
  
}
```

```
class GameApp: XCUIApplication {  
  
    enum Difficulty { /* cases */ }  
    enum Sound { /* cases */ }  
  
    func setDifficulty(_ difficulty: Difficulty) { /* code */ }  
    func setSound(_ sound: Sound) { /* code */ }  
  
    func configureSettings(difficulty: Difficulty, sound: Sound) {  
        app.navigationBars["Game.GameView"].buttons["Settings"].tap()  
        setDifficulty(difficulty)  
        setSound(sound)  
        app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
    }  
}
```

```
func testGameWithDifficultyBeginnerAndSoundOff() {  
  
    app.navigationBars["Game.GameView"].buttons["Settings"].tap()  
    setDifficulty(.beginner)  
    setSound(.off)  
    app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
  
    // test code  
  
}
```

```
func testGameWithDifficultyBeginnerAndSoundOff() {  
  
    GameApp().configureSettings(difficulty: .beginner, sound: .off)  
  
    // test code  
  
}
```

Creating Objects and Utility Functions

Creating Objects and Utility Functions

Encapsulate common testing workflows

Creating Objects and Utility Functions

Encapsulate common testing workflows

Cross-platform code sharing

Creating Objects and Utility Functions

Encapsulate common testing workflows

Cross-platform code sharing

Improves maintainability

NEW

```
class GameApp: XCUIApplication {  
  
    enum Difficulty { /* cases */ }  
    enum Sound { /* cases */ }  
  
    func setDifficulty(_ difficulty: Difficulty) { /* code */ }  
    func setSound(_ sound: Sound) { /* code */ }  
  
    func configureSettings(difficulty: Difficulty, sound: Sound) {  
        app.navigationBars["Game.GameView"].buttons["Settings"].tap()  
        setDifficulty(difficulty)  
        setSound(sound)  
        app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
    }  
}
```

NEW

```
class GameApp: XCUIApplication {  
  
    enum Difficulty { /* cases */ }  
    enum Sound { /* cases */ }  
  
    func setDifficulty(_ difficulty: Difficulty) { /* code */ }  
    func setSound(_ sound: Sound) { /* code */ }  
  
    func configureSettings(difficulty: Difficulty, sound: Sound) {  
        XCTContext.runActivity(named: "Configure Settings: \(difficulty), \(sound)") { _ in  
            app.navigationBars["Game.GameView"].buttons["Settings"].tap()  
            setDifficulty(difficulty)  
            setSound(sound)  
            app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"].tap()  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
func testGameWithDifficultyBeginnerAndSoundOff() {  
  
    GameApp().configureSettings(difficulty: .beginner, sound: .off)  
  
    // test code  
  
}
```

✓	▼	t	testExample()
Start Test at 2017-06-06 09:19:28.651 (Start)			
▶	Set Up (0.00s)		
▶	Tap "Settings" Button (6.36s)		
▶	Tap "Difficulty" Button (6.68s)		
▶	Tap "Sound" Button (7.90s)		
▶	Tap "Back" Button (8.59s)		
Tear Down (8.83s)			








```
func testGameWithDifficultyBeginnerAndSoundOff() {  
  
    GameApp().configureSettings(difficulty: .beginner, sound: .off)  
  
    // test code  
  
}
```

✓	▼	t	testExample()
Start Test at 2017-06-06 09:24:13.090 (Start)			
▶	Set Up (0.00s)		
▼	Configure Settings: beginner, off (7.00s)		
▶	Tap "Settings" Button (7.00s)		
▶	Tap "Difficulty" Button (7.31s)		
▶	Tap "Sound" Button (8.53s)		
▶	Tap "Back" Button (9.22s)		
Tear Down (9.46s)			



```
func testGameWithDifficultyBeginnerAndSoundOff() {  
  
    GameApp().configureSettings(difficulty: .beginner, sound: .off)  
  
    // test code  
  
}
```

		 testExample()
Start Test at 2017-06-06 09:24:13.090 (Start)		
 Set Up (0.00s)		
 Configure Settings: beginner, off (7.00s)		
Tear Down (9.46s)		



```
func testGameWithDifficultyBeginnerAndSoundOff() {  
  
    GameApp().configureSettings(difficulty: .beginner, sound: .off)  
  
    // test code  
  
}
```

✓	▼	t	testExample()
Start Test at 2017-06-06 09:24:13.090 (Start)			
▶ Set Up (0.00s)			
▶ Configure Settings: beginner, off (7.00s)			
Tear Down (9.46s)			

Code to Help UI Tests Scale

Abstracting UI element queries

Creating objects and utility functions

Utilizing keyboard shortcuts

Code to Help UI Tests Scale

Abstracting UI element queries

Creating objects and utility functions

Utilizing keyboard shortcuts



File Edit **Format** View Window Help

Font ▶

Text ▶

Show Fonts ⌘T

Bold ⌘B

Italic ⌘I

Underline ⌘U

Bigger ⌘+

Smaller ⌘-

Kern ▶

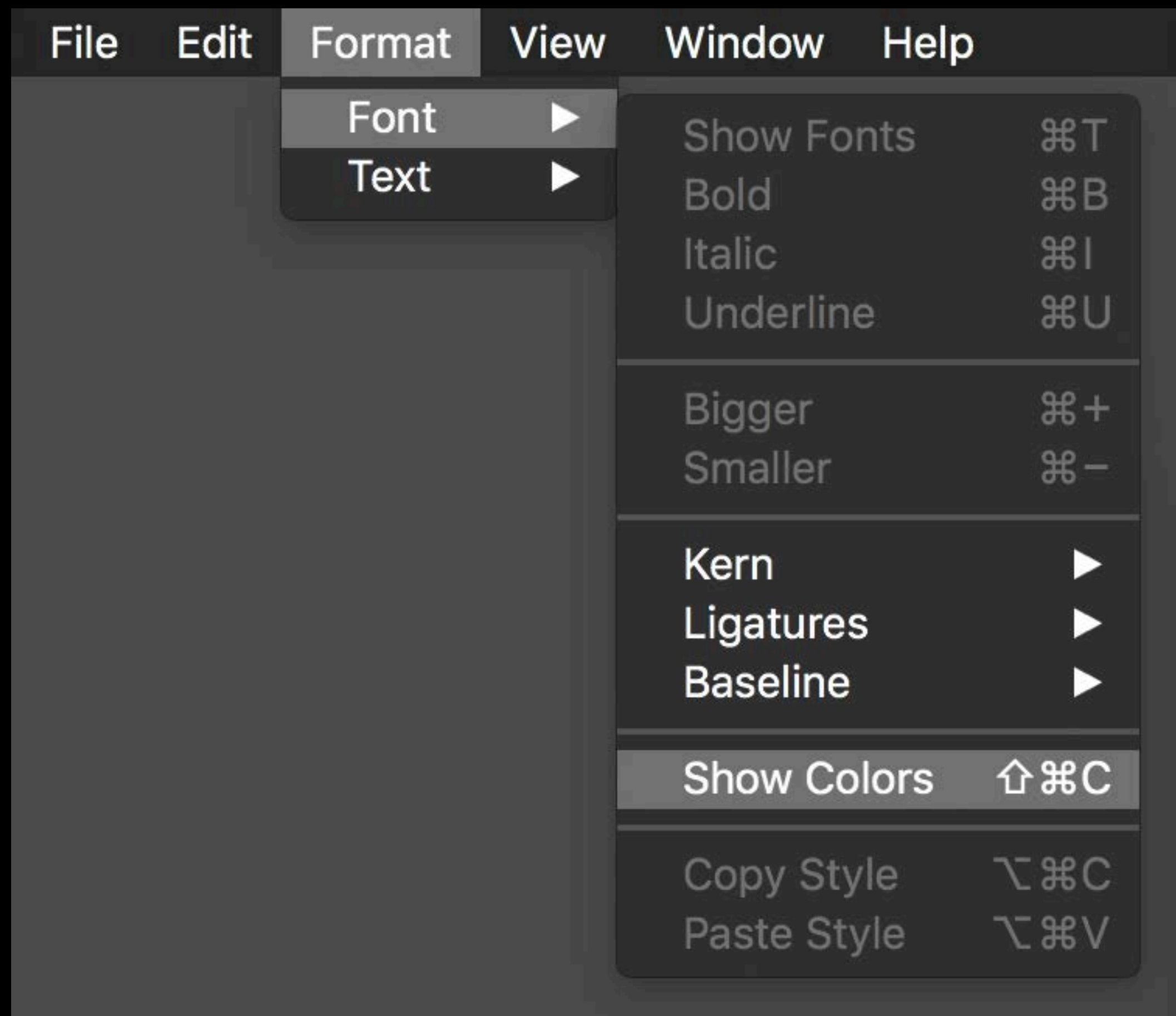
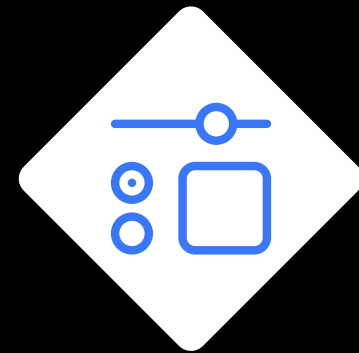
Ligatures ▶

Baseline ▶

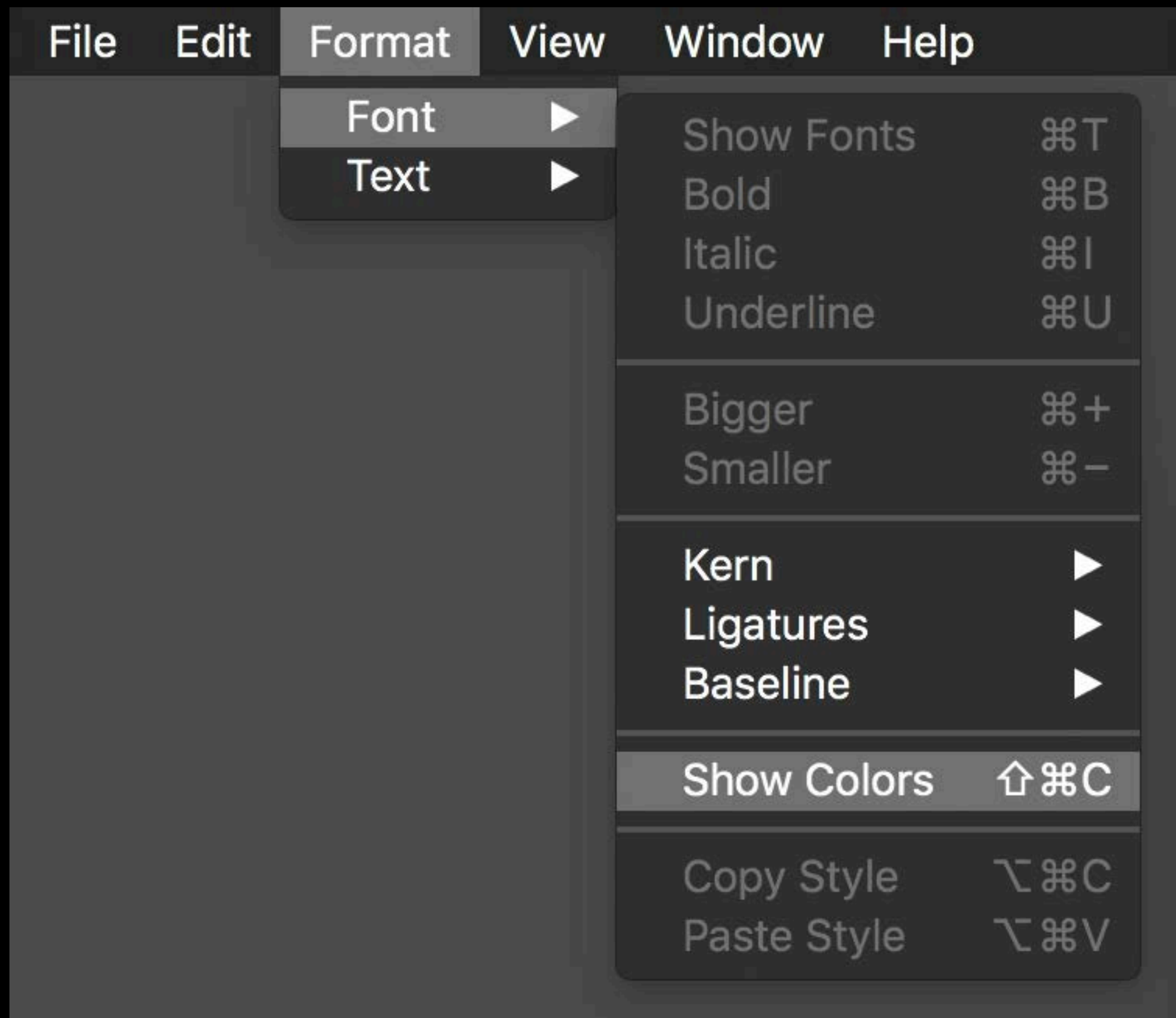
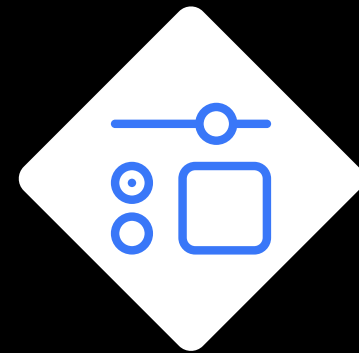
Show Colors ⌘⇧C

Copy Style ⌘⇧C

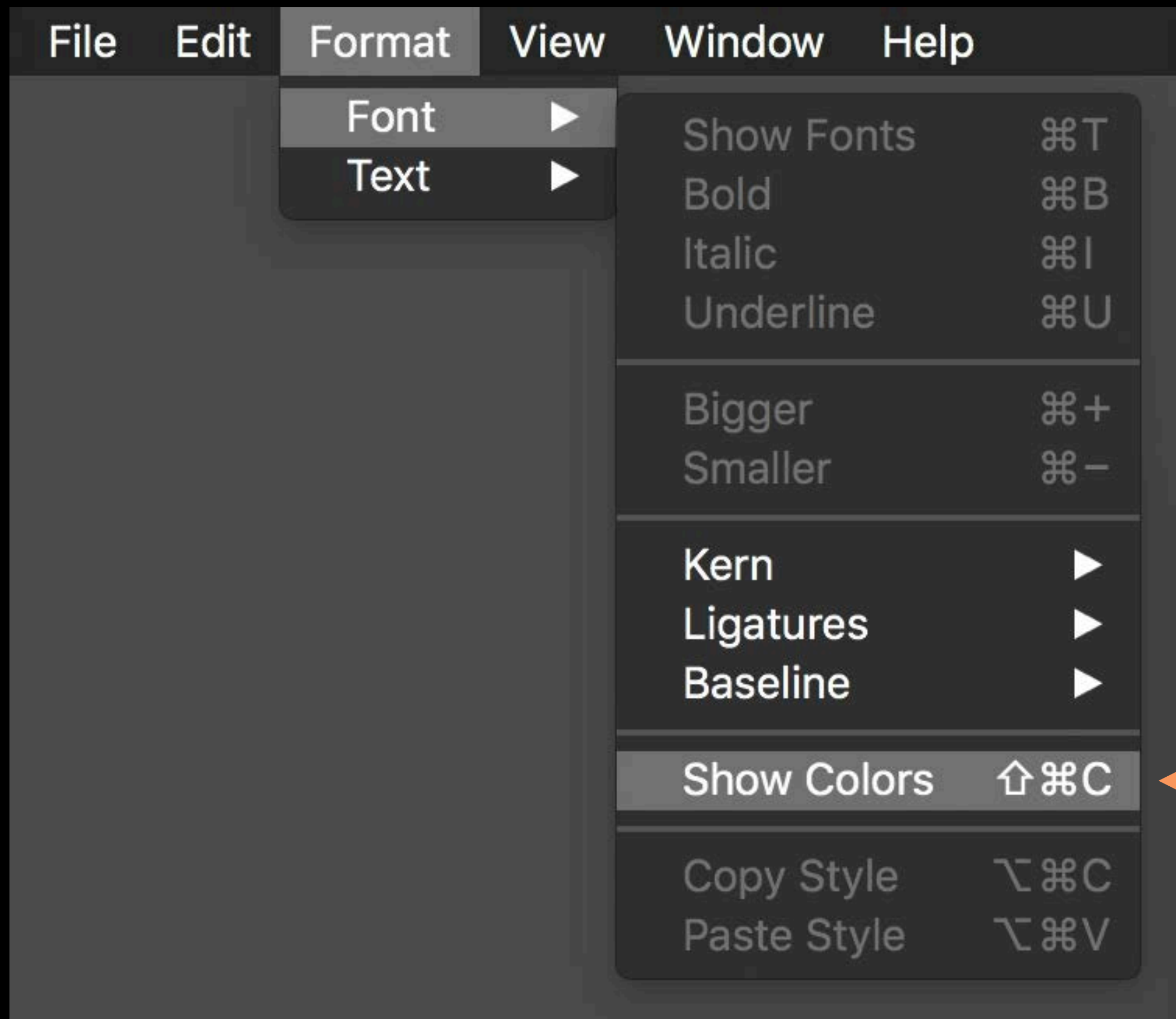
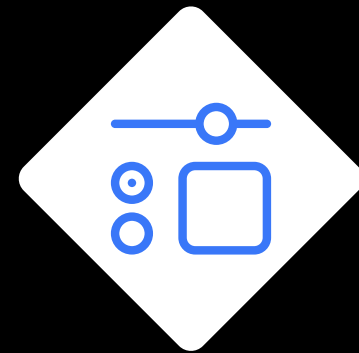
Paste Style ⌘⇧V



```
let menuBarsQuery = app.menuBars
menuBarsQuery.menuBarItems["Format"].click()
menuBarsQuery.menuItems["Font"].click()
menuBarsQuery.menuItems["Show Colors"].click()
```



```
let menuBarsQuery = app.menuBars
menuBarsQuery.menuBarItems["Format"].click()
menuBarsQuery.menuItems["Font"].click()
menuBarsQuery.menuItems["Show Colors"].click()
```



```
let menuBarsQuery = app.menuBars
menuBarsQuery.menuBarItems["Format"].click()
menuBarsQuery.menuItems["Font"].click()
menuBarsQuery.menuItems["Show Colors"].click()
```

```
let menuBarsQuery = app.menuBars
menuBarsQuery.menuBarItems["Format"].click()
menuBarsQuery.menuItems["Font"].click()
menuBarsQuery.menuItems["Show Colors"].click()
```

```
let menuBarsQuery = app.menuBars
menuBarsQuery.menuBarItems["Format"].click()
menuBarsQuery.menuItems["Font"].click()
menuBarsQuery.menuItems["Show Colors"].click()
```



```
func showColors() {  
    app.typeKey("c", modifierFlags:[.command, .shift])  
}
```

```
func testChangeColor() {  
  
    let menuBarsQuery = app.menuBars  
    menuBarsQuery.menuBarItems["Format"].click()  
    menuBarsQuery.menuItems["Font"].click()  
    menuBarsQuery.menuItems["Show Colors"].click()  
  
    // test code  
  
}
```


Keyboard Shortcuts for UI Tests

Keyboard Shortcuts for UI Tests

Avoid working through menu bar for macOS

Keyboard Shortcuts for UI Tests

Avoid working through menu bar for macOS

Make code more compact

Treat your test code with the same
amount of care as your app code

Quality of Test Code

Quality of Test Code

Important to consider even though it isn't shipping

Quality of Test Code

Important to consider even though it isn't shipping

Test code should support the evolution of your app

Quality of Test Code

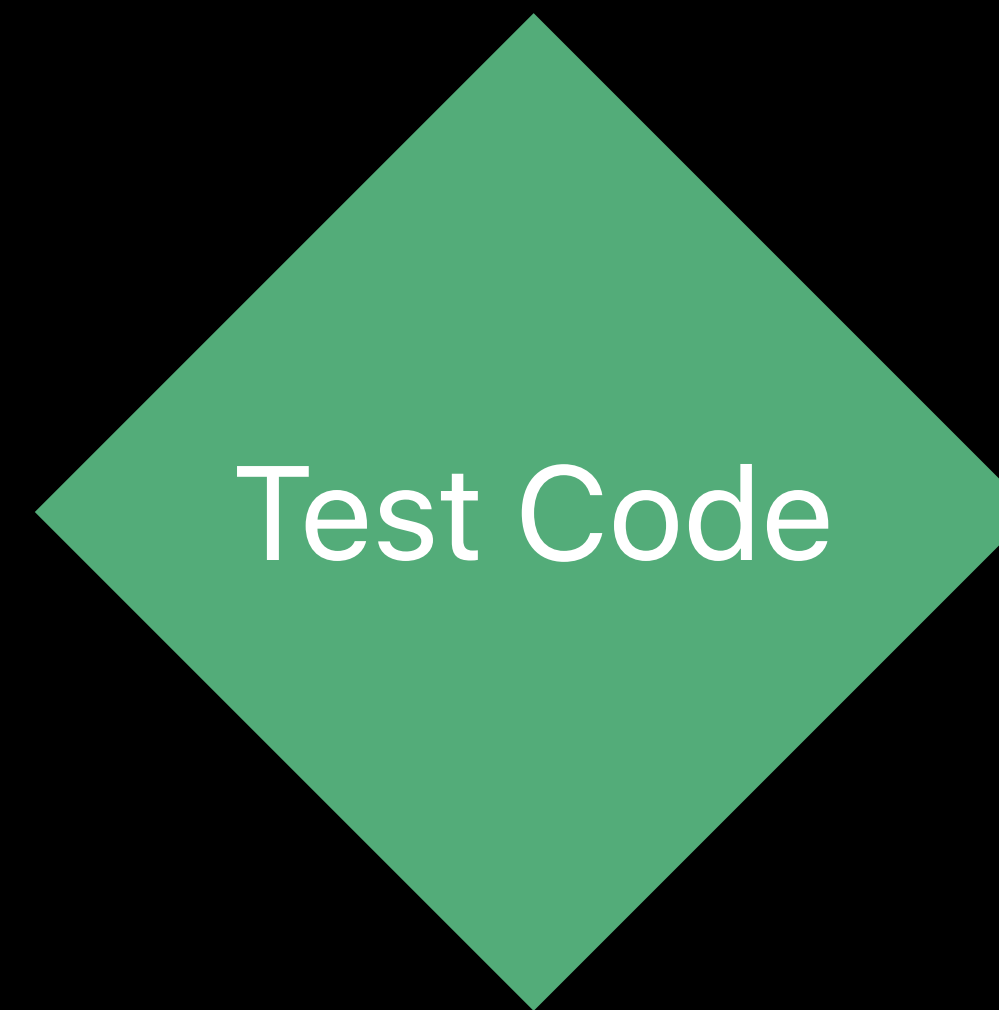
Important to consider even though it isn't shipping

Test code should support the evolution of your app

Coding principles in app code also apply to test code

Code reviews for test code,
not code reviews with test code

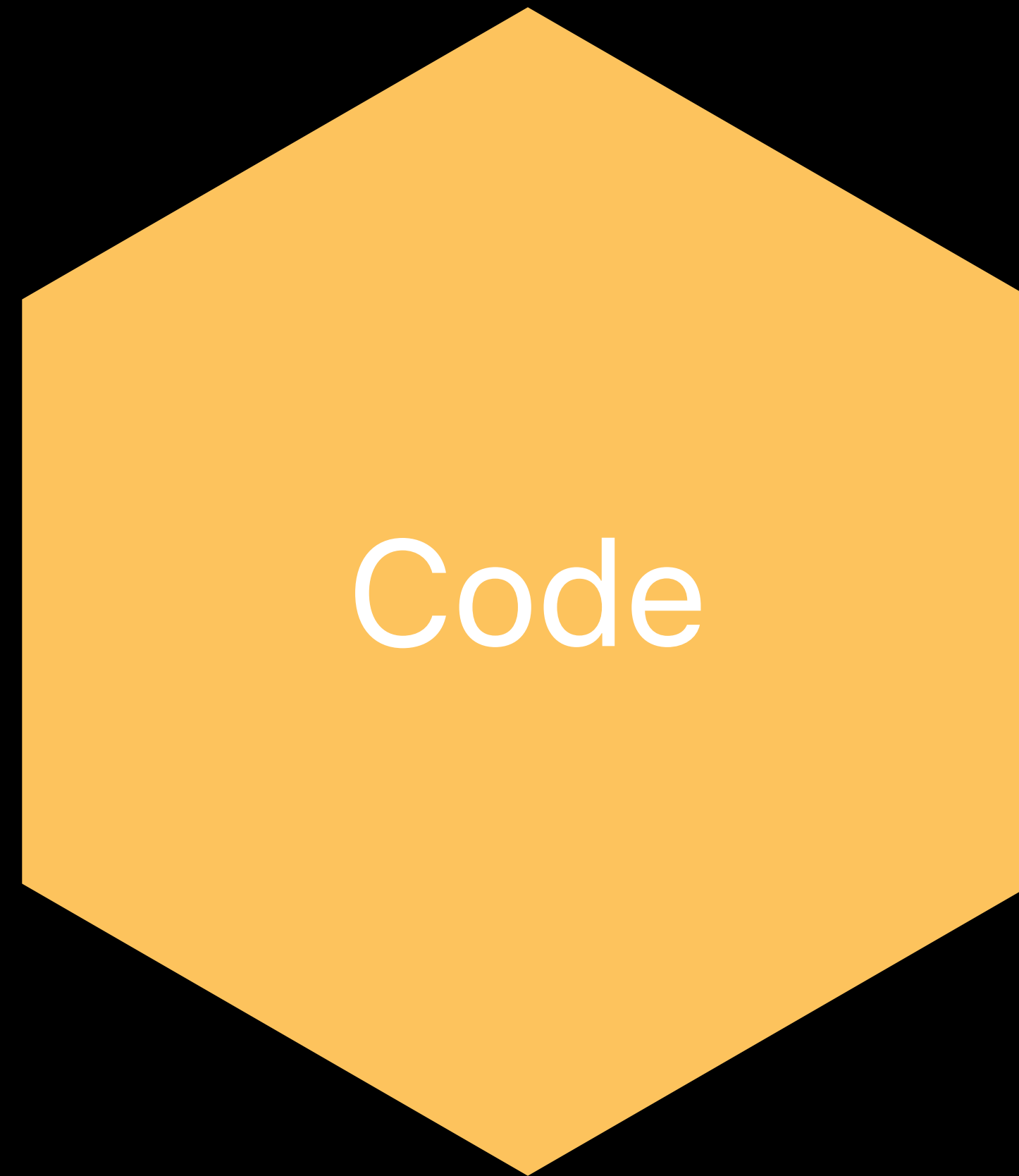
Quality of Test Code



Quality of Test Code

Quality of Test Code

Quality of Test Code



More Information

<https://developer.apple.com/wwdc17/414>

Related Sessions

What's New in Testing

WWDC 2017

Advanced Testing and Continuous Integration

WWDC 2016

UI Testing in Xcode

WWDC 2015

Testing in Xcode 6

WWDC 2014

Labs

Xcode Open Hours

Technology Lab K

Friday 1:50PM–4:00PM

