

Bringing Your iOS Apps to OS X

Session 216

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Software Engineer

These are confidential sessions—please refrain from streaming, blogging, or taking pictures

At a Glance

At a Glance

1. Rethink your design

At a Glance

1. Rethink your design
2. Restructure your code

At a Glance

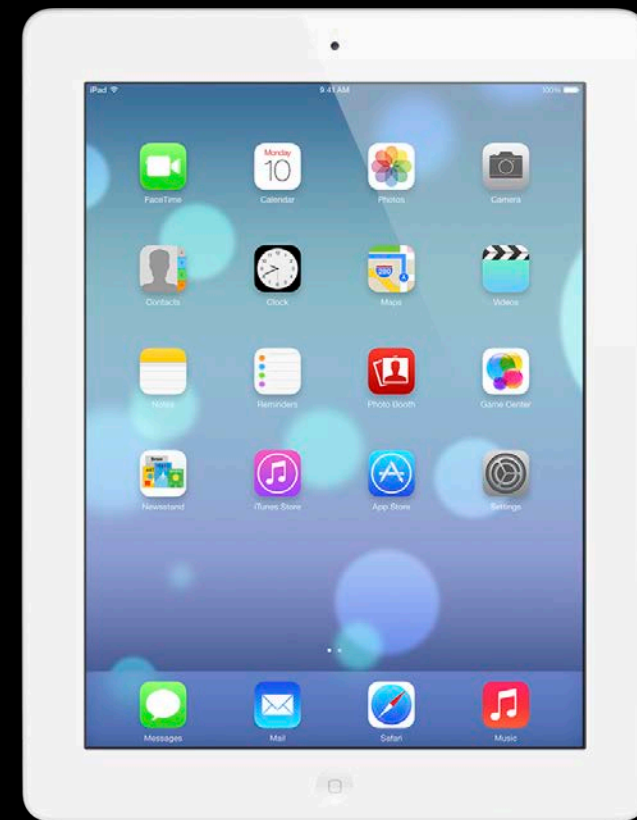
1. Rethink your design
2. Restructure your code
3. Get started

Rethink Your Design

Embrace the Platform

Rethink your app for OS X

- Displays and windows



iOS

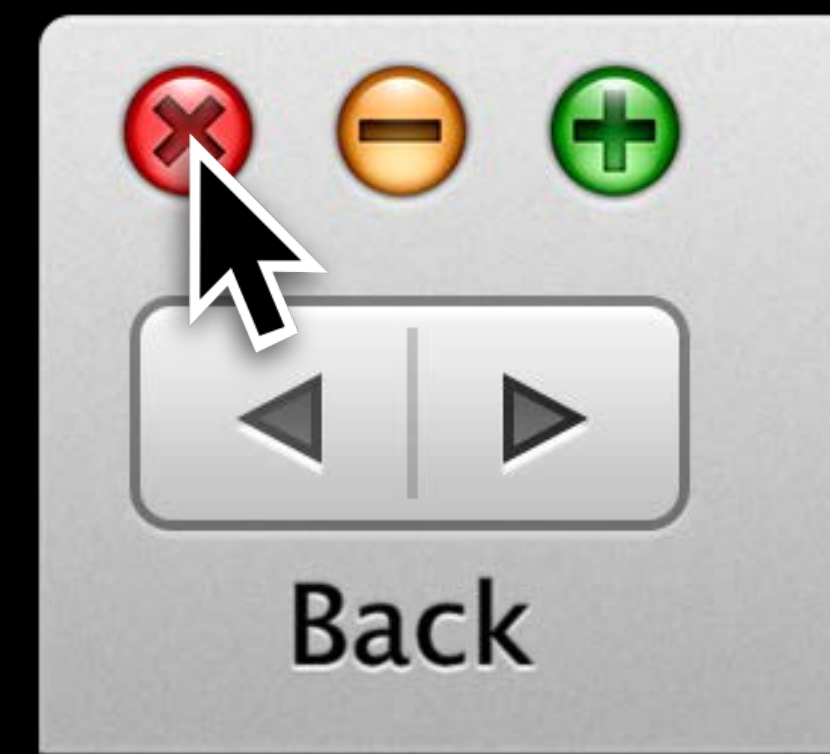
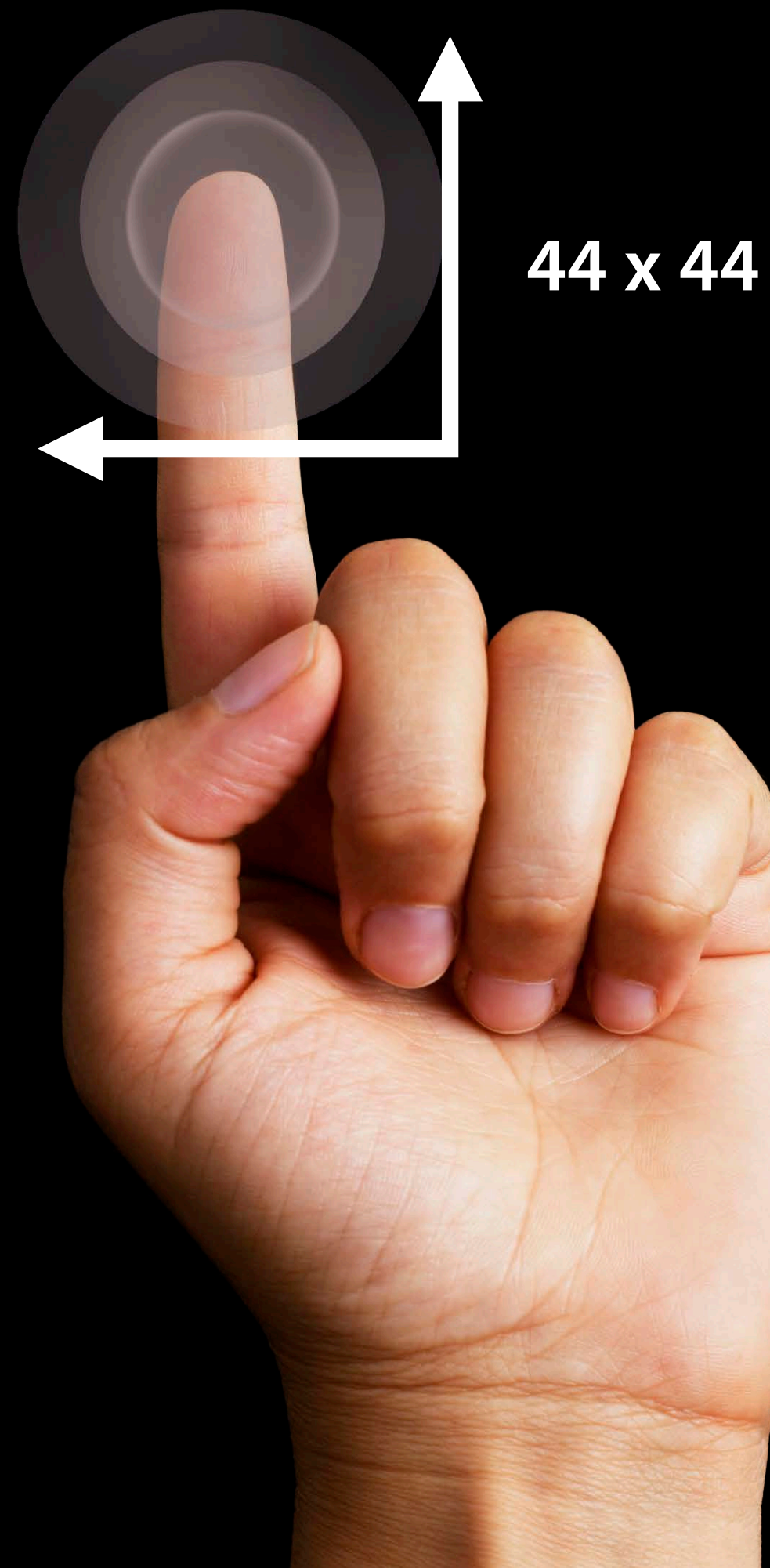


OS X

Embrace the Platform

Rethink your app for OS X

- Input devices



Much More Precise

Embrace the Platform

Rethink your app for OS X

Embrace the Platform

Rethink your app for OS X

- Menus and keyboard shortcuts

Embrace the Platform

Rethink your app for OS X

- Menus and keyboard shortcuts
- Undo and redo

Embrace the Platform

Rethink your app for OS X

- Menus and keyboard shortcuts
- Undo and redo
- Drag and drop

Embrace the Platform

Rethink your app for OS X

- Menus and keyboard shortcuts
- Undo and redo
- Drag and drop
- Quick Look

Embrace the Platform

Rethink your app for OS X

- Menus and keyboard shortcuts
- Undo and redo
- Drag and drop
- Quick Look
- Spotlight

Restructure Your Code

Leverage Existing Knowledge

Leverage Existing Knowledge

- Design patterns

Leverage Existing Knowledge

- Design patterns
- Xcode

Leverage Existing Knowledge

- Design patterns
- Xcode
- Languages and frameworks

Leverage Existing Knowledge

- Design patterns
- Xcode
- Languages and frameworks
- Resources

Leverage Existing Knowledge

- Design patterns
- Xcode
- Languages and frameworks
- Resources
- Localizations

Technology Stack

iOS and OS X

	iOS	Equivalence	OS X
Foundation	Core Foundation	=	Core Foundation
	Foundation	=	Foundation
	Core Data	=	Core Data
Text	Core Text	=	Core Text
Media	Core Graphics	=	Core Graphics
	Core Animation	=	Core Animation
	Core Image	<	Core Image
	Core Audio	<	Core Audio
	AV Foundation	<	AV Foundation
Cocoa	UIKit	~	AppKit

Technology Stack

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Technology Stack

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Technology Stack

iOS and OS X

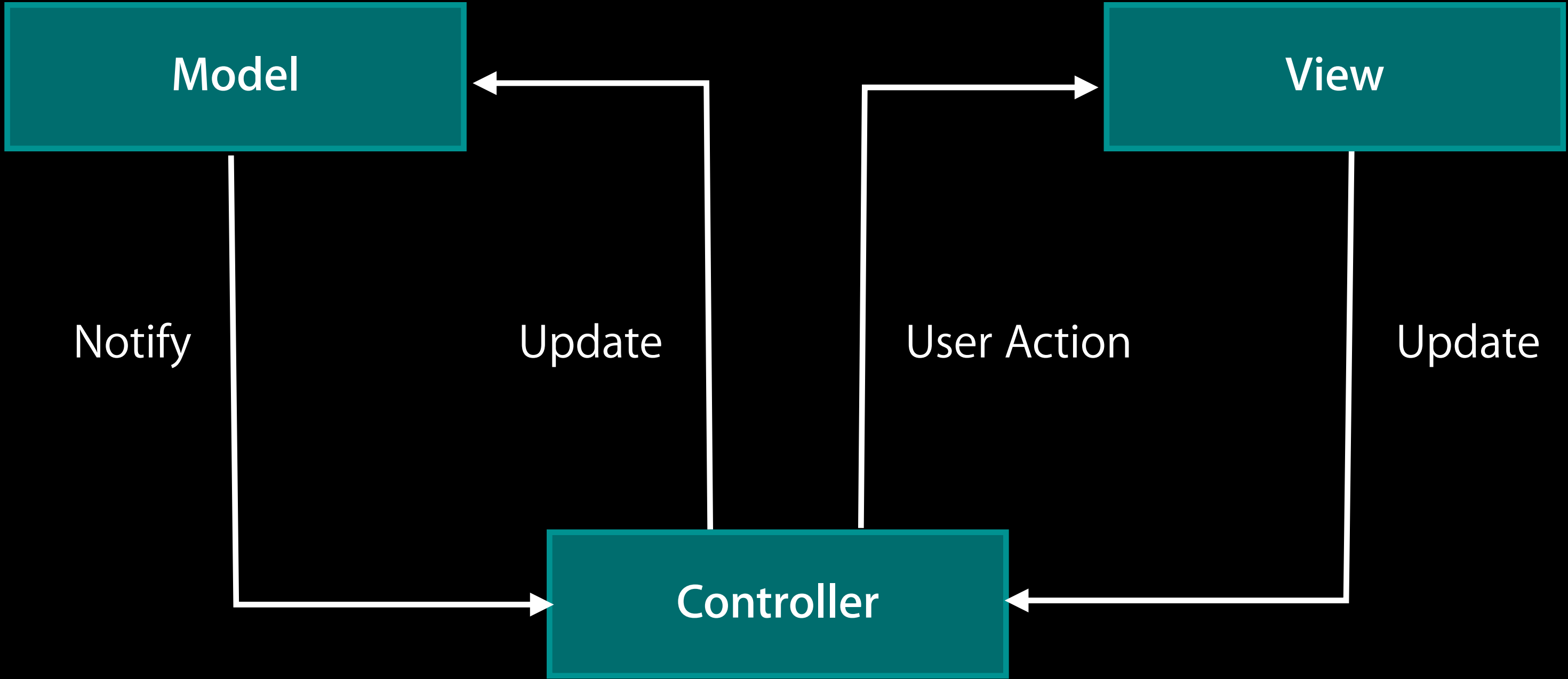
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Technology Stack

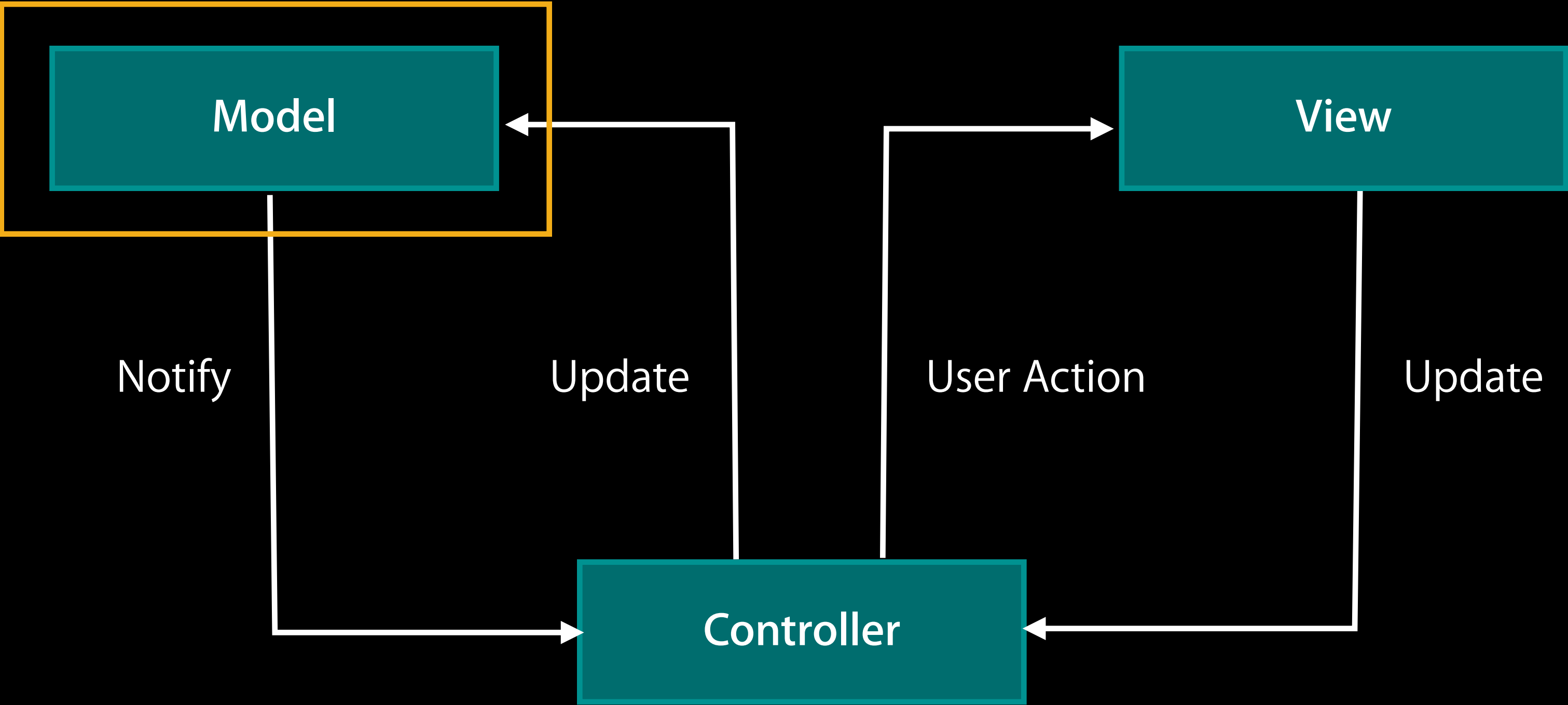
iOS and OS X

	iOS	Equivalence	OS X
Games	Open GL ES	<	Open GL
	Game Center	=	Game Center
	SpriteKit	=	SpriteKit

Model View Controller



Model View Controller



Migrating the Model

- Ensure clean model boundaries
 - Mostly re-usable
 - Model frameworks are cross-platform

Model Frameworks

Foundation, Core Foundation, Core Data etc.

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Foundation, Core Foundation, Core Data etc.

- iOS

```
NSMutableArray *myArray = [NSMutableArray arrayWithCapacity:10];  
[myArray addObject:@"WWDC 2013"];
```

Model Frameworks

Foundation, Core Foundation, Core Data etc.

- iOS

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- OS X

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```


32 Bit vs. 64 Bit

32 Bit vs. 64 Bit

- Variably sized types

 - NSInteger

 - NSUInteger

32 Bit vs. 64 Bit

- Variably sized types

 - NSInteger

 - NSUInteger

- Types of guaranteed size

 - uint32_t

 - int32_t

 - uint64_t

 - int64_t

Platform Specific Code

Platform Specific Code

- iOS only

Platform Specific Code

- iOS only

```
#if TARGET_OS_IPHONE
```

Platform Specific Code

- iOS only

```
#if TARGET_OS_IPHONE
```

- OS X only

Platform Specific Code

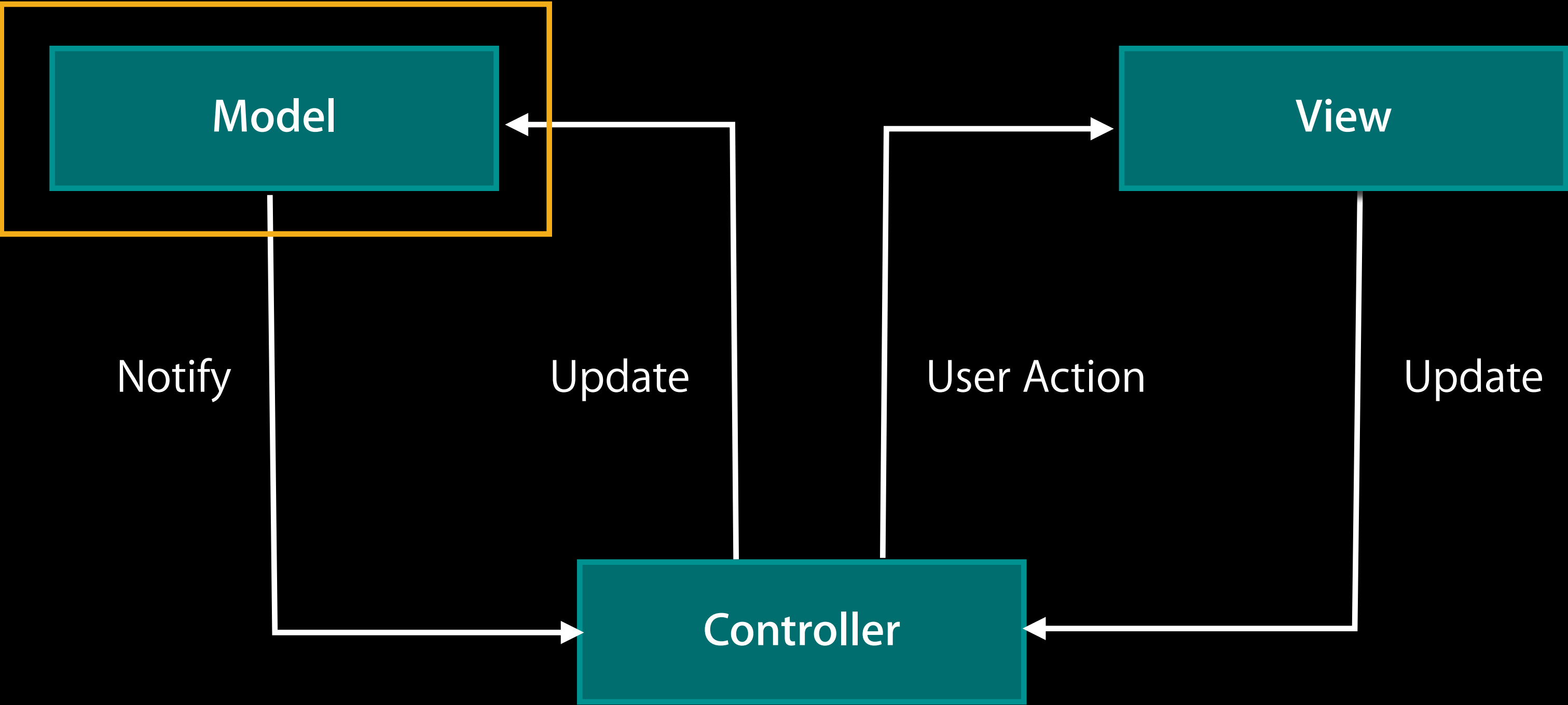
- iOS only

```
#if TARGET_OS_IPHONE
```

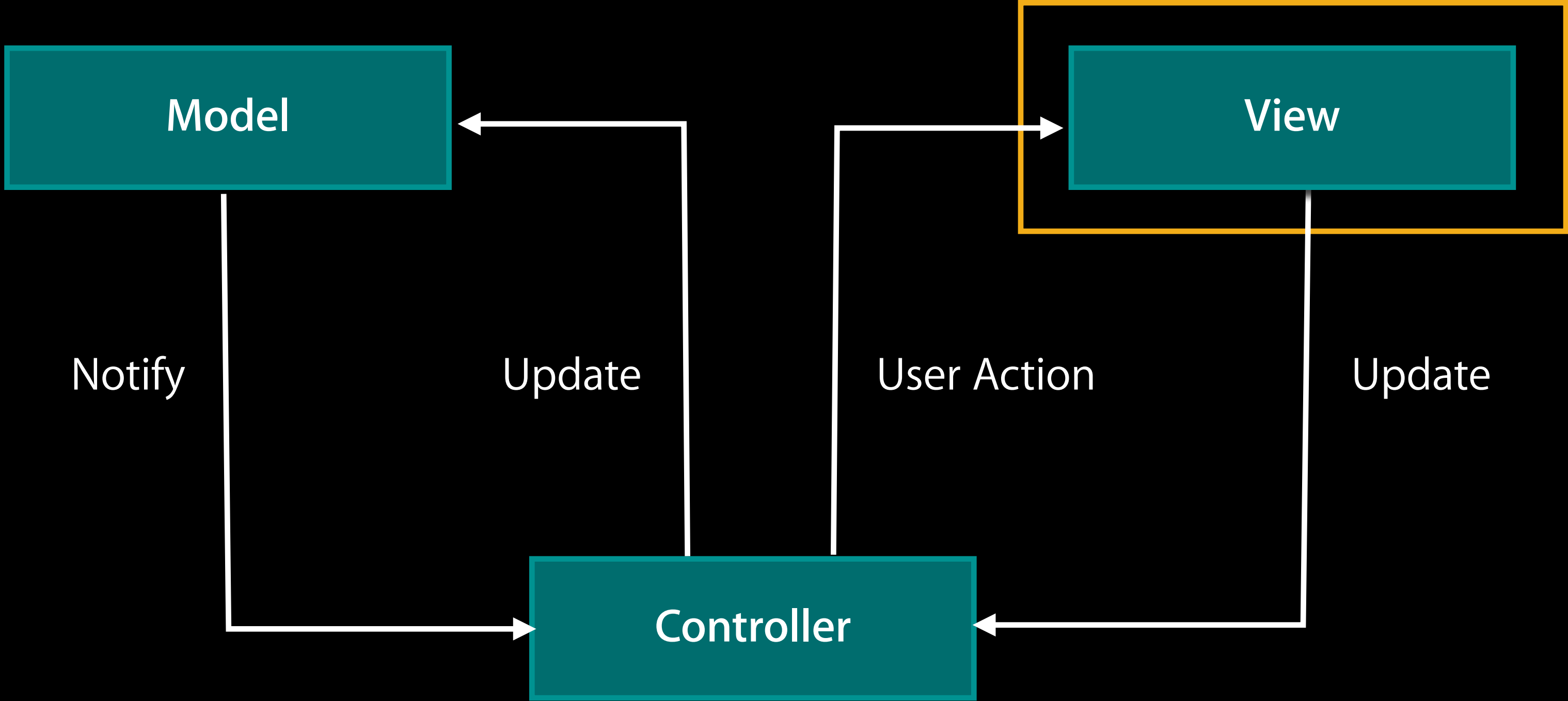
- OS X only

```
#if TARGET_OS_MAC && !TARGET_OS_IPHONE
```


Model View Controller

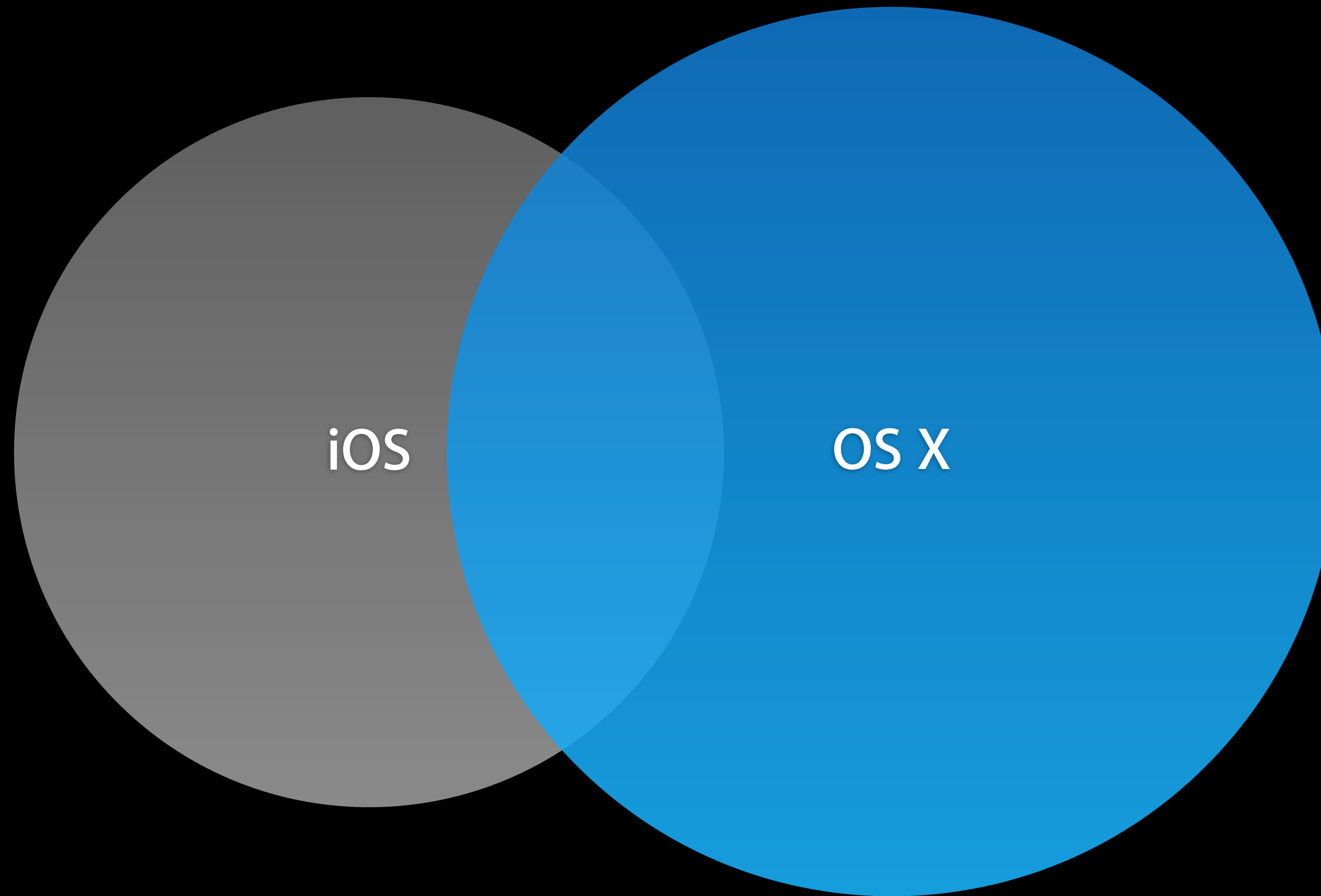


Model View Controller



Migrating the View

Built-in control set



UITableView vs. NSTableView

UITableView vs. NSTableView

- Similarities
 - Data sources
 - Reusable cells
 - Animation

UITableView vs. NSTableView

- Similarities

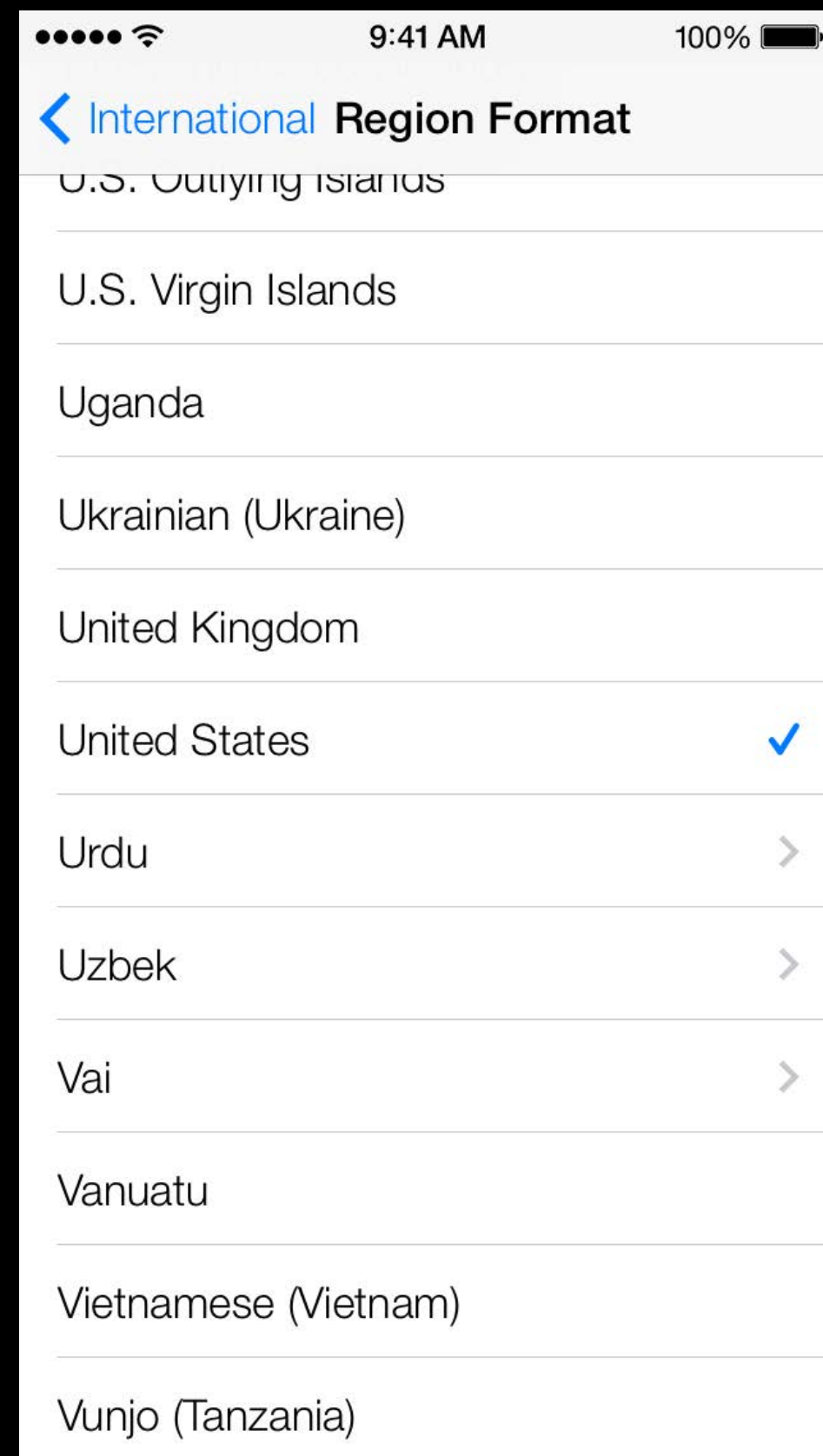
- Data sources
- Reusable cells
- Animation

- Differences

- NSTableView has two variants (use view-based)
- Multiple columns
- Another control may be a better fit

TableView Differences

Select an item in a list



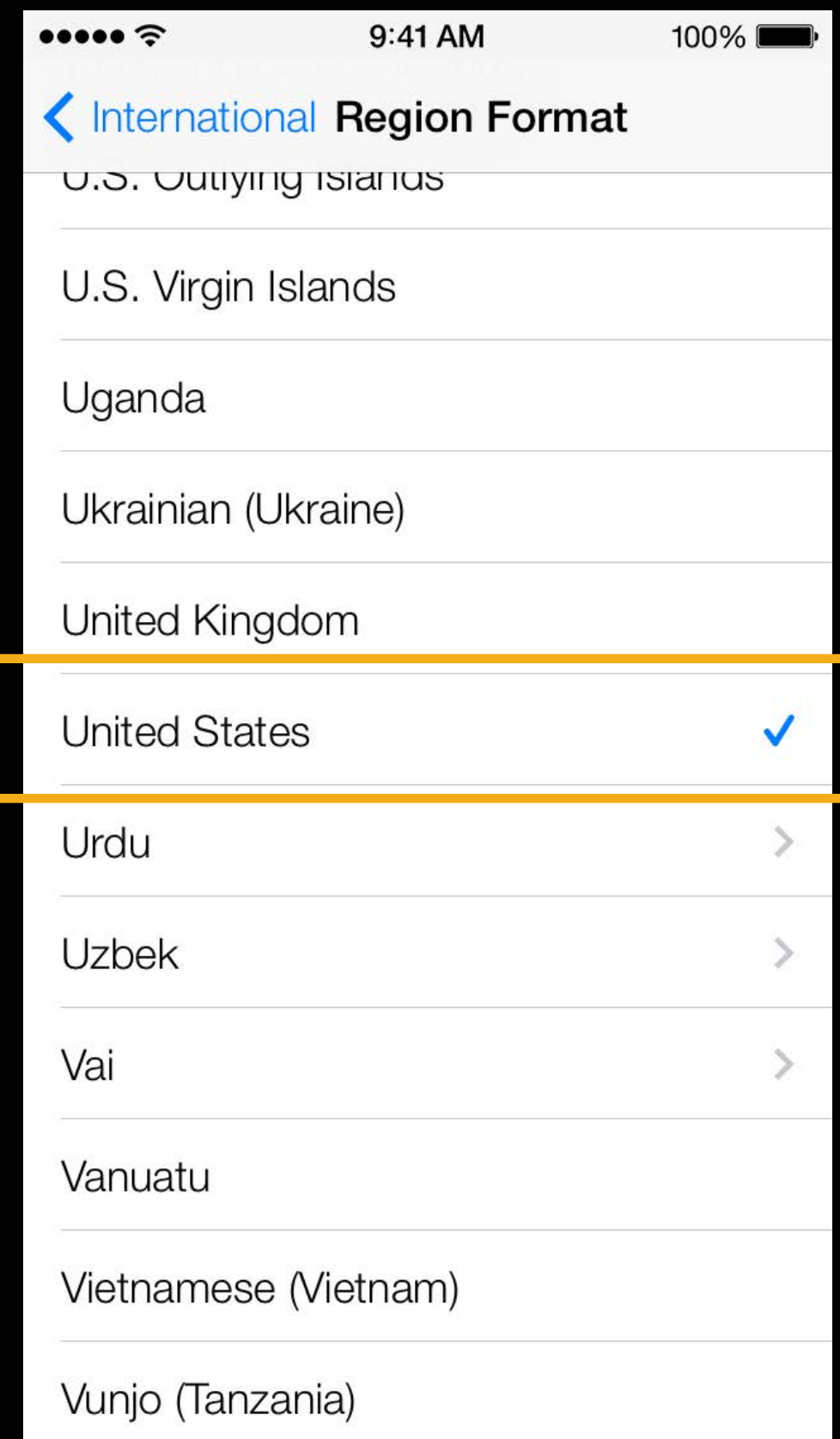
iOS UITableView



OS X NSPopupButton

TableView Differences

Select an item in a list



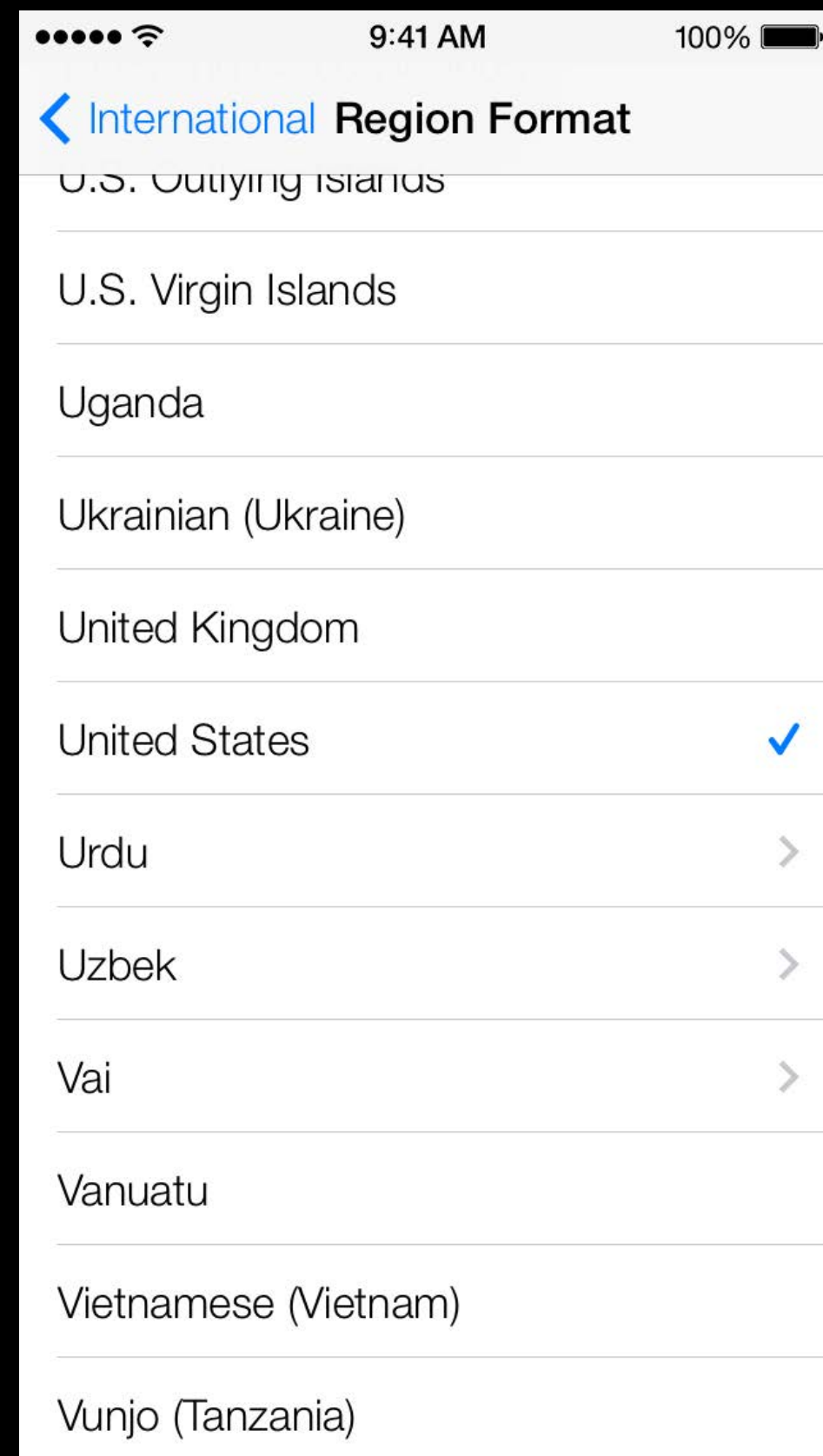
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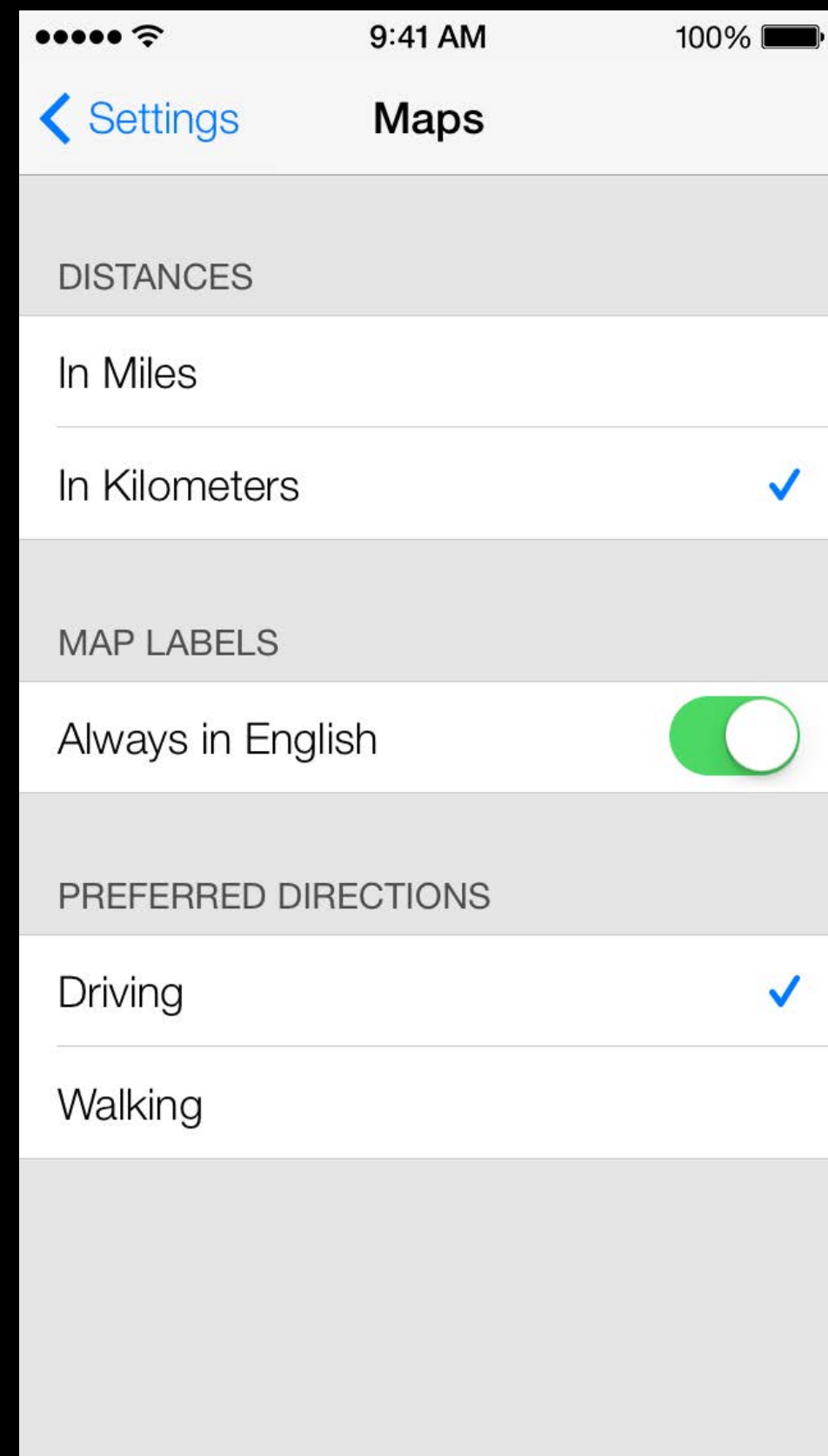
iOS UITableView



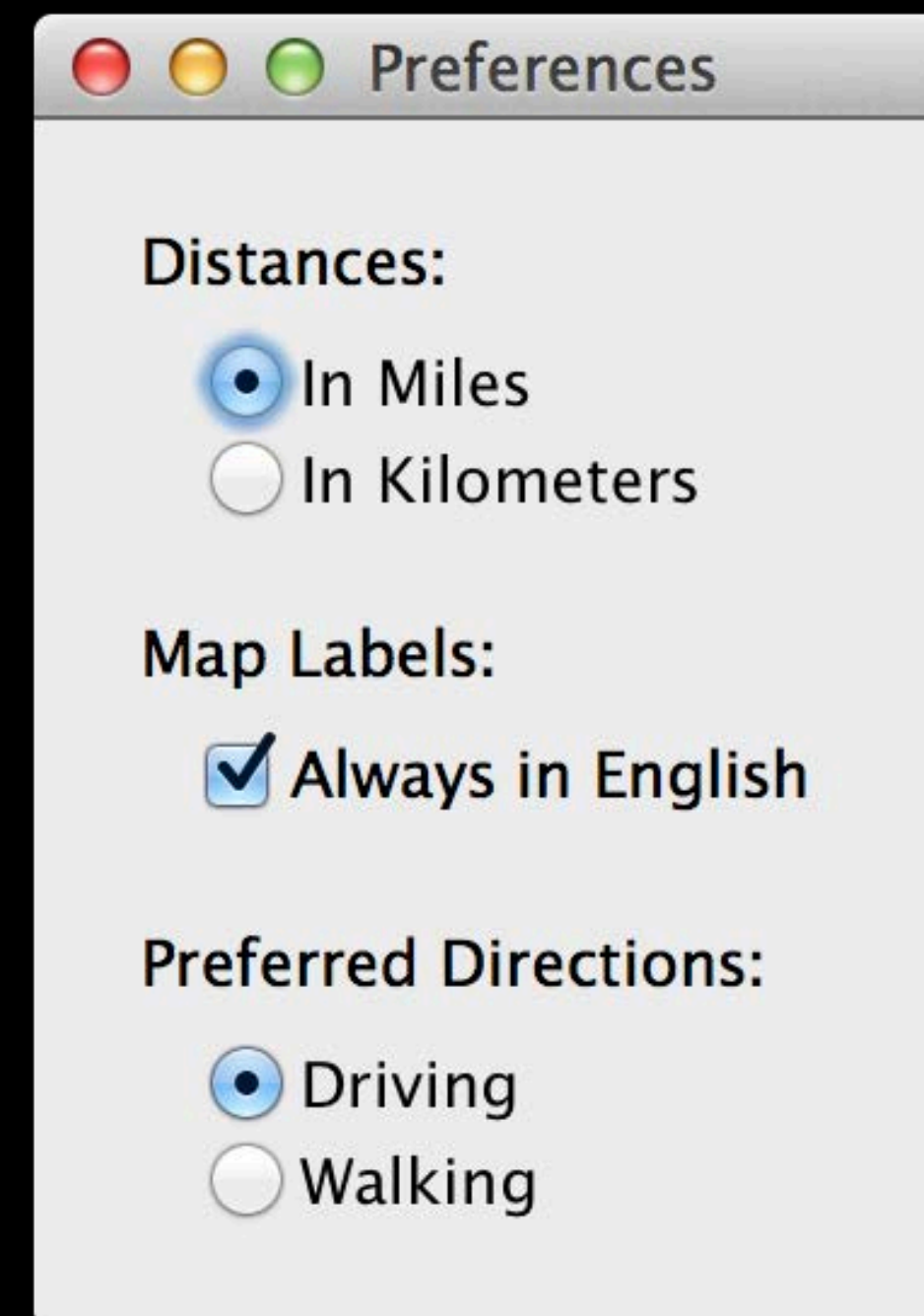
OS X NSPopupButton

TableView Differences

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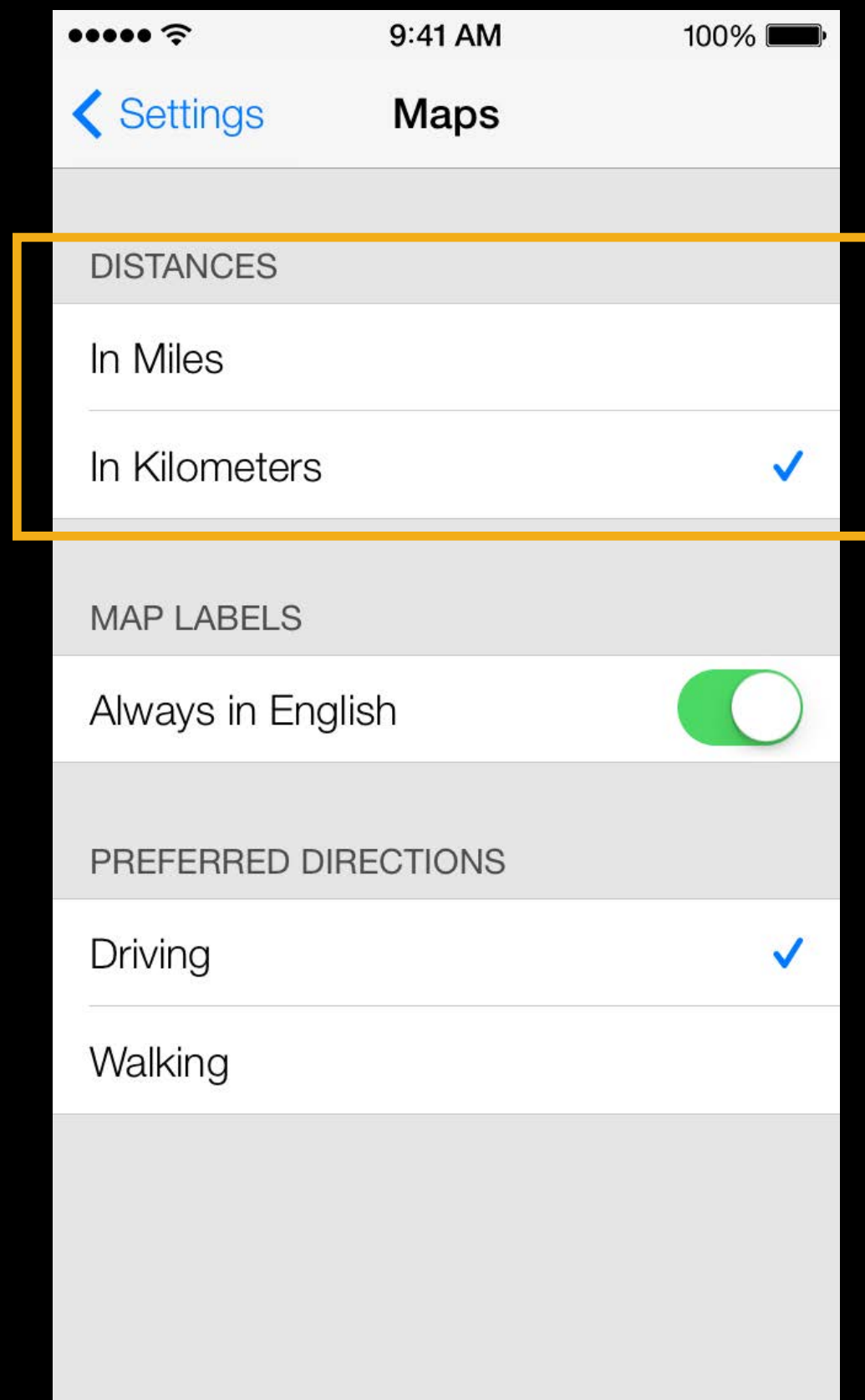
iOS UITableView



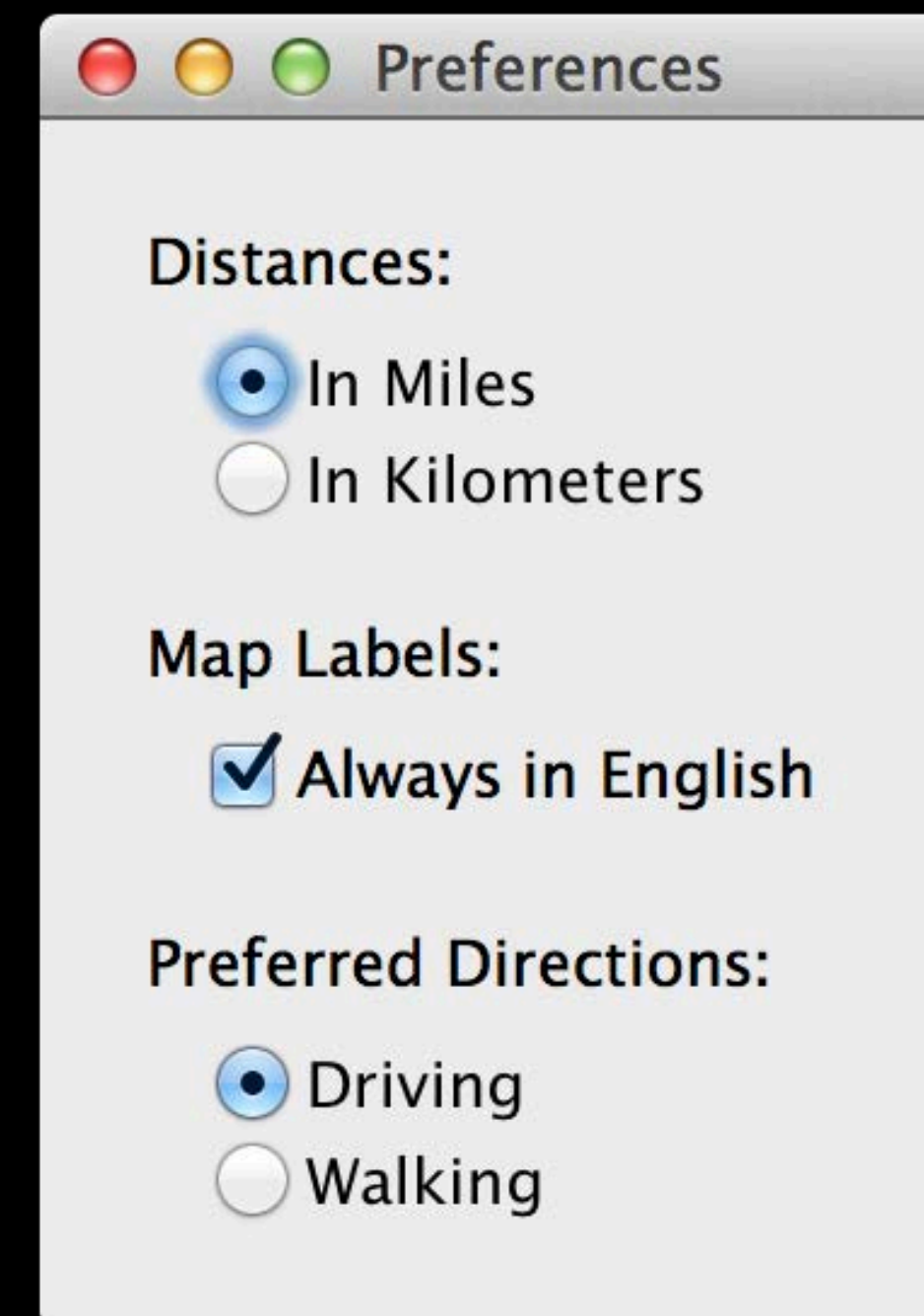
OS X NSButton
(or StackView)

TableView Differences

Select an item in a list



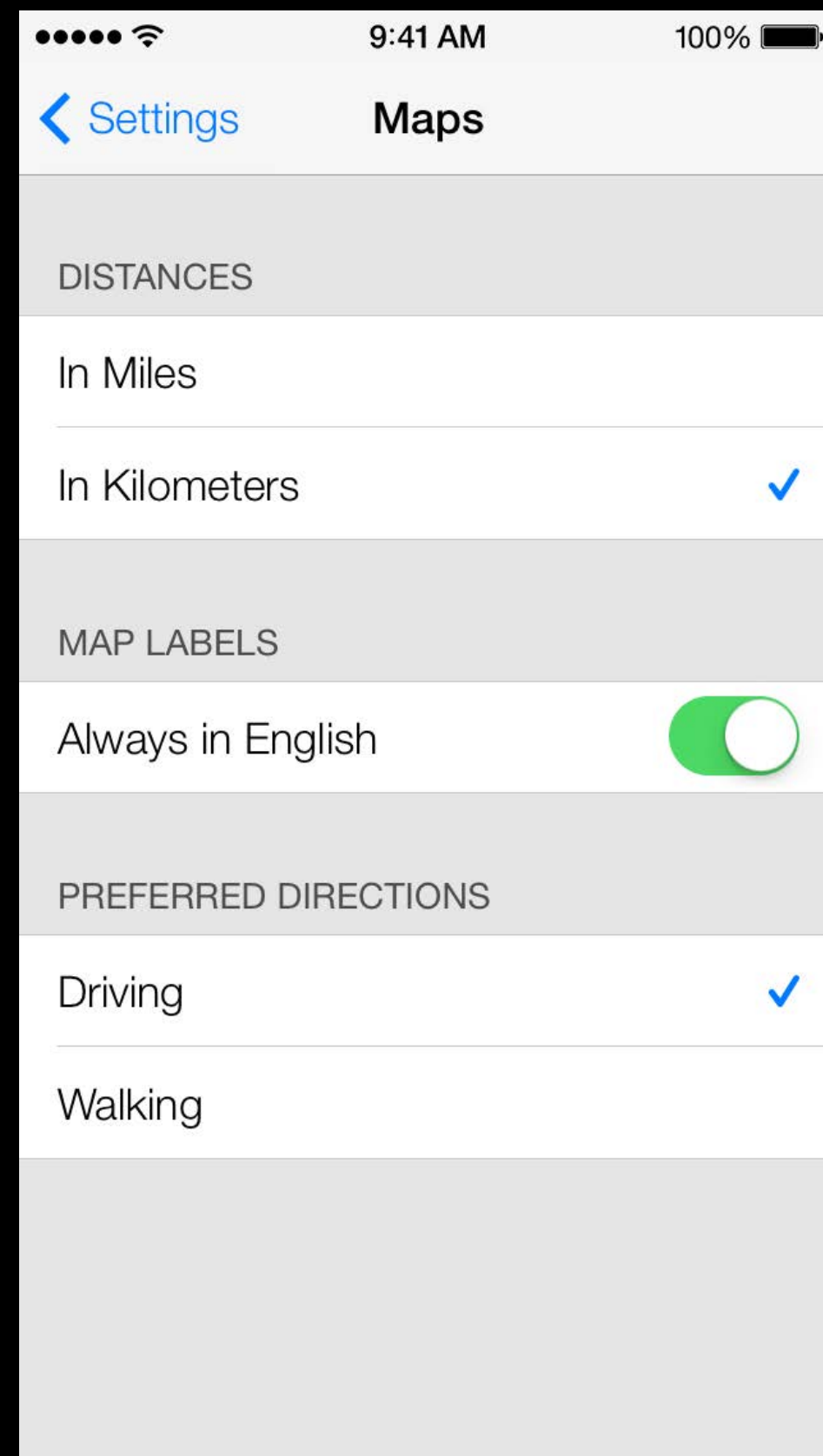
iOS UITableView



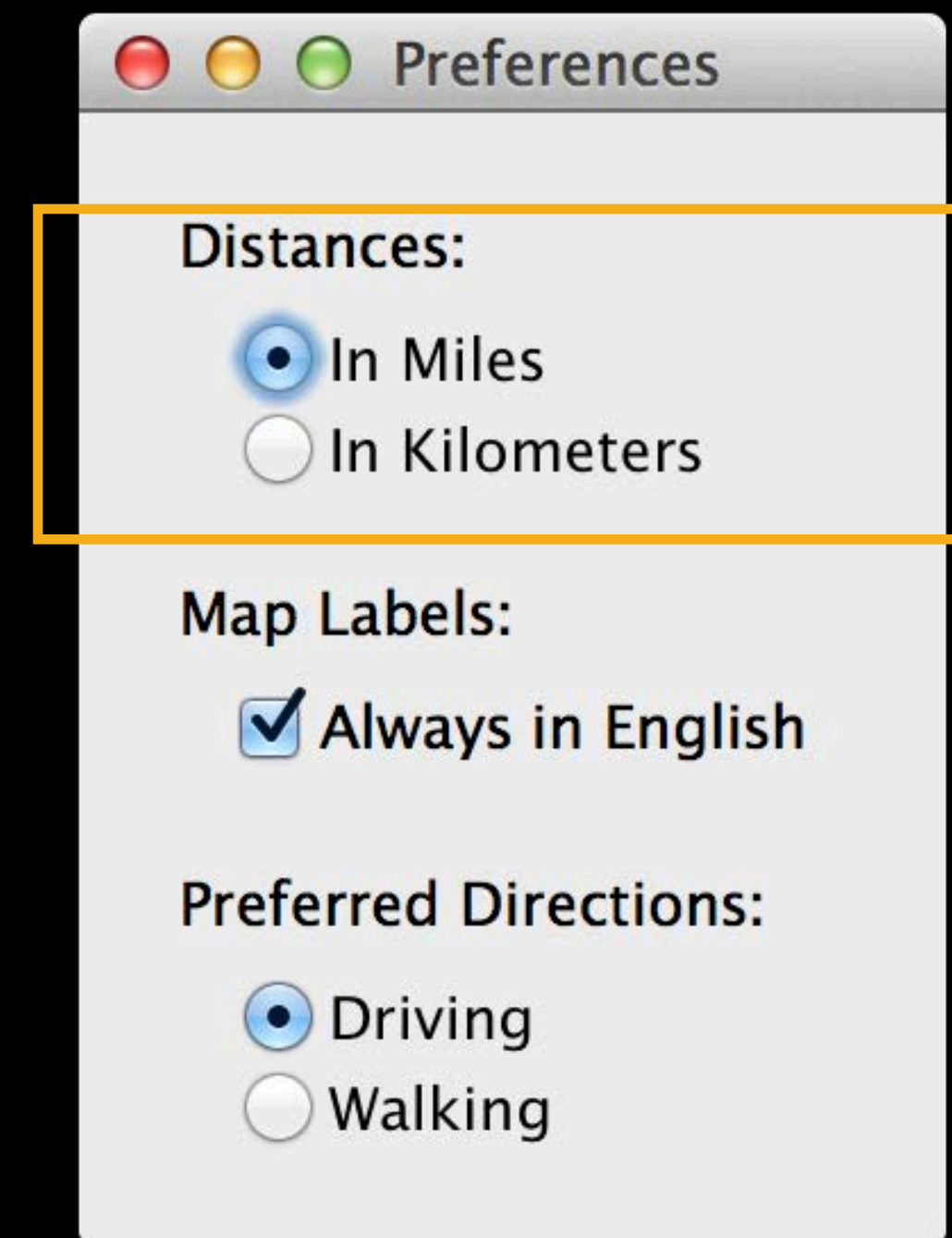
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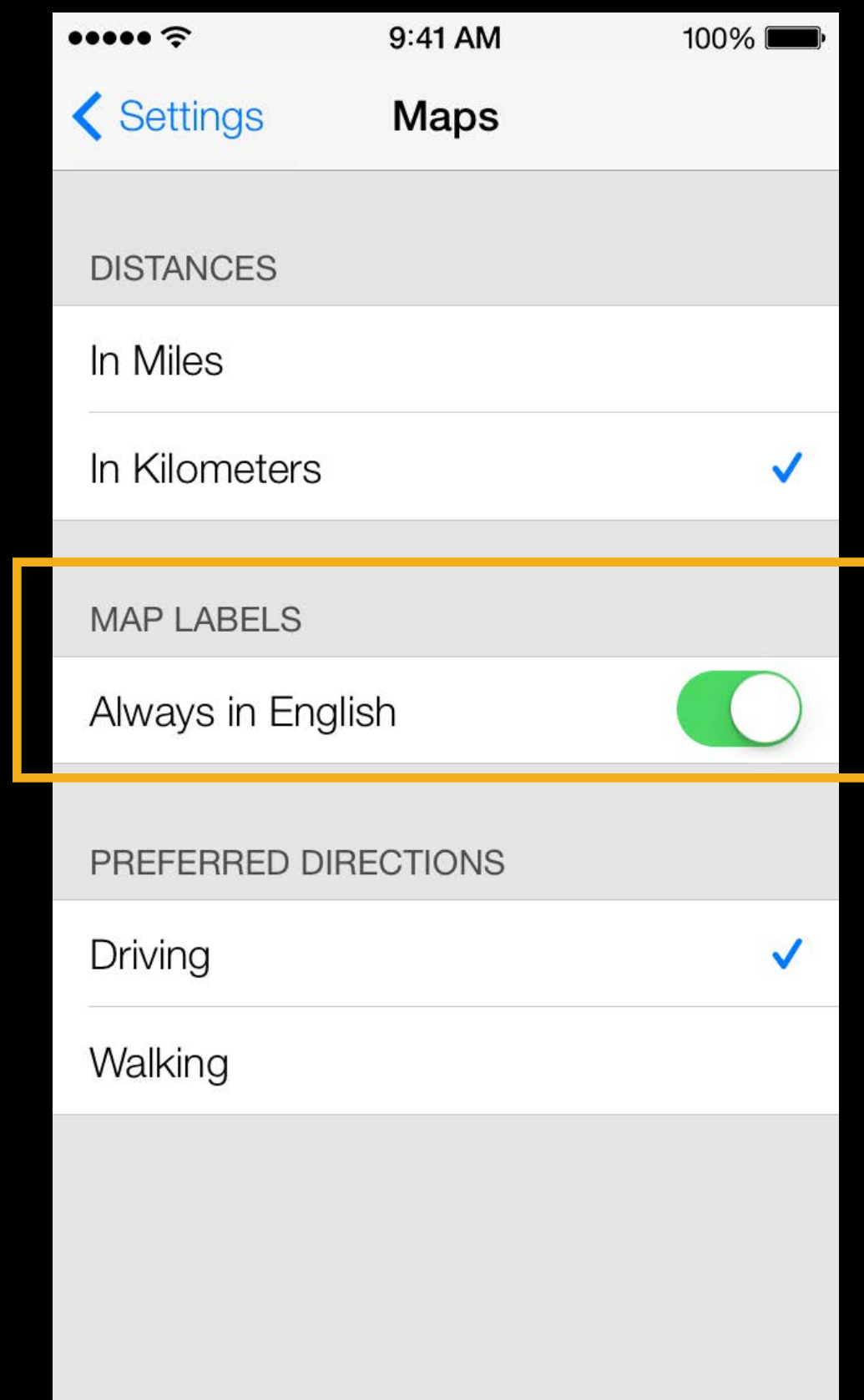
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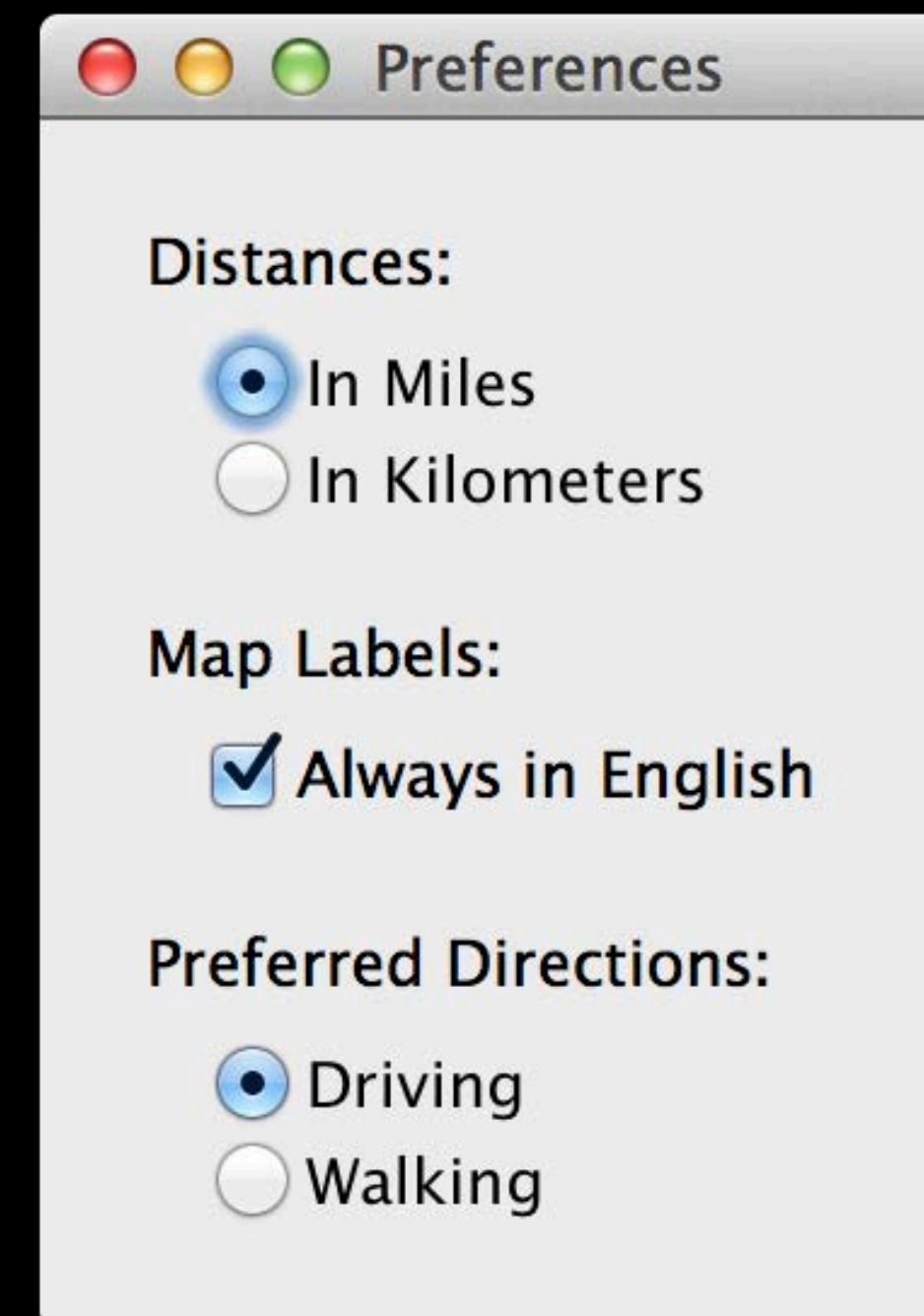
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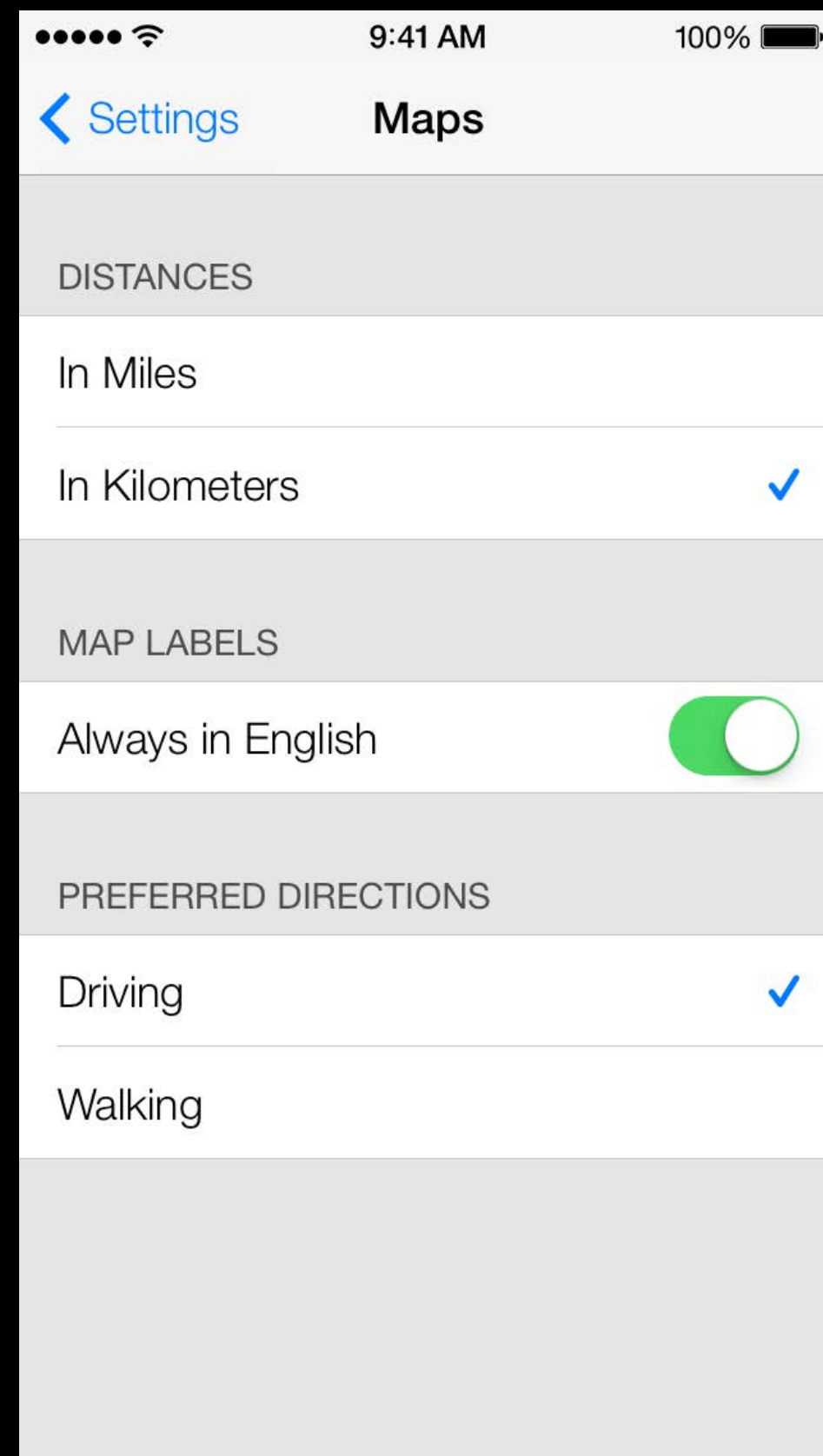
iOS UITableView



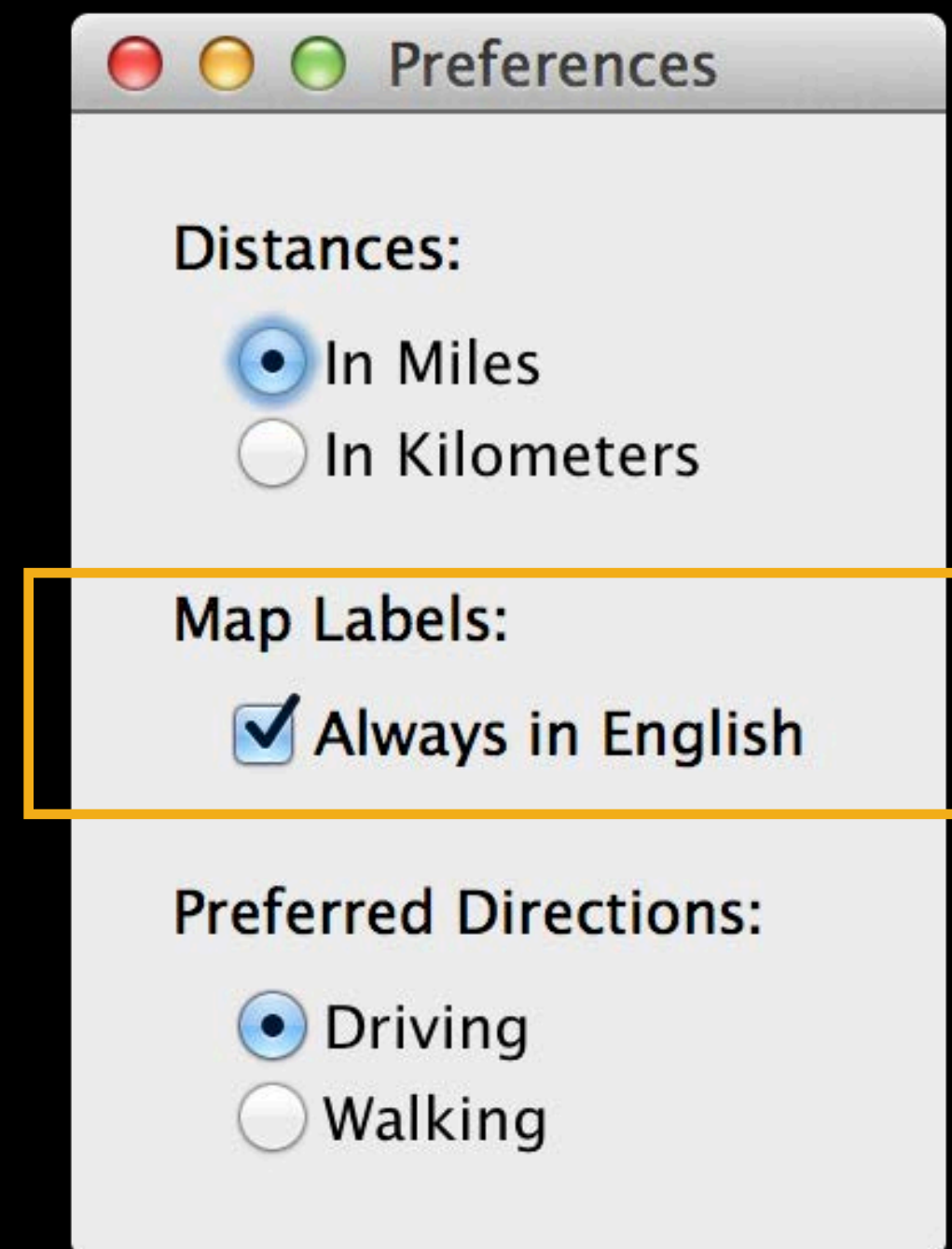
OS X NSButton
(or StackView)

TableView Differences

Select an item in a list



iOS UITableView



OS X NSButton
(or StackView)

UIView

NSView

UIView

NSView

Receives and handles events

UIView

NSView

Receives and handles events

Responsible for drawing

UIView

NSView

Receives and handles events

Responsible for drawing

(0, 0) in **upper** left

(0, 0) in **lower** left

UIView

NSView

Receives and handles events

Responsible for drawing

(0, 0) in **upper** left

(0, 0) in **lower** left

Always has layer

Opt-in to layers

UIView

NSView

Receives and handles events

Responsible for drawing

(0, 0) in **upper** left

(0, 0) in **lower** left

Always has layer

Opt-in to layers

Subviews can draw
outside view bounds

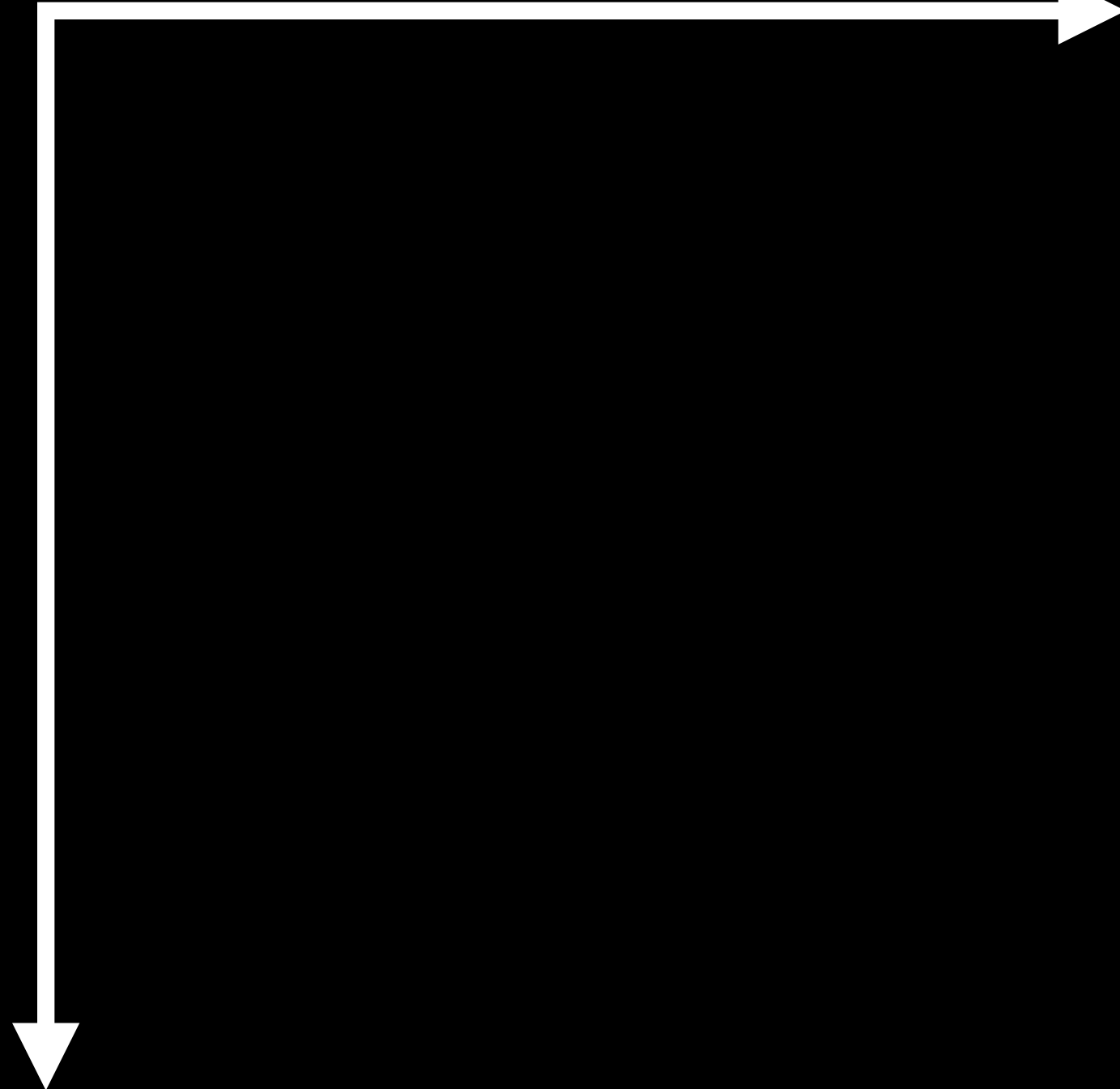
Subviews clip to
view bounds

Drawing Origins

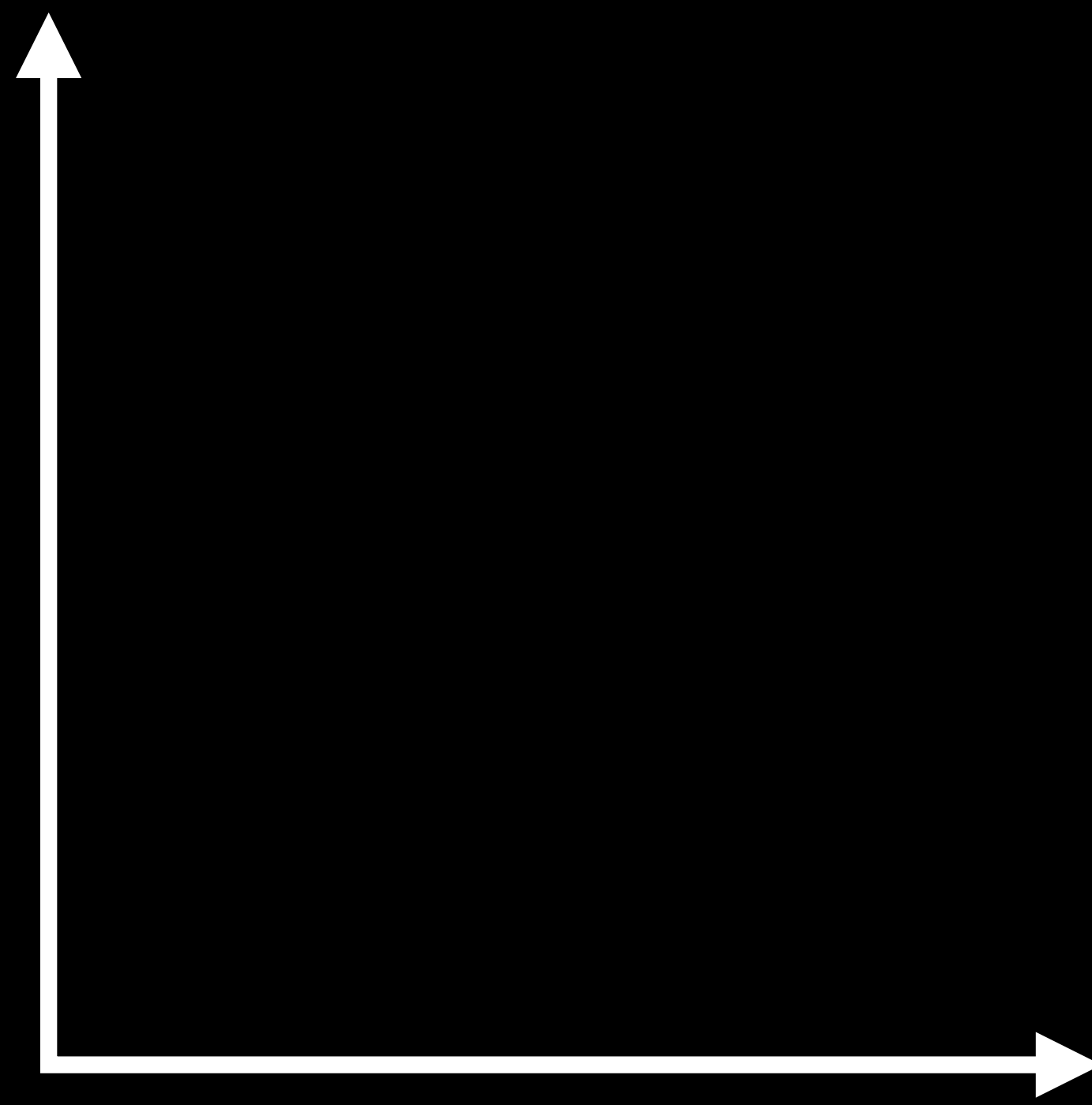
To match iOS

```
- (BOOL)isFlipped {  
    return YES;  
}
```

UIView



NSView

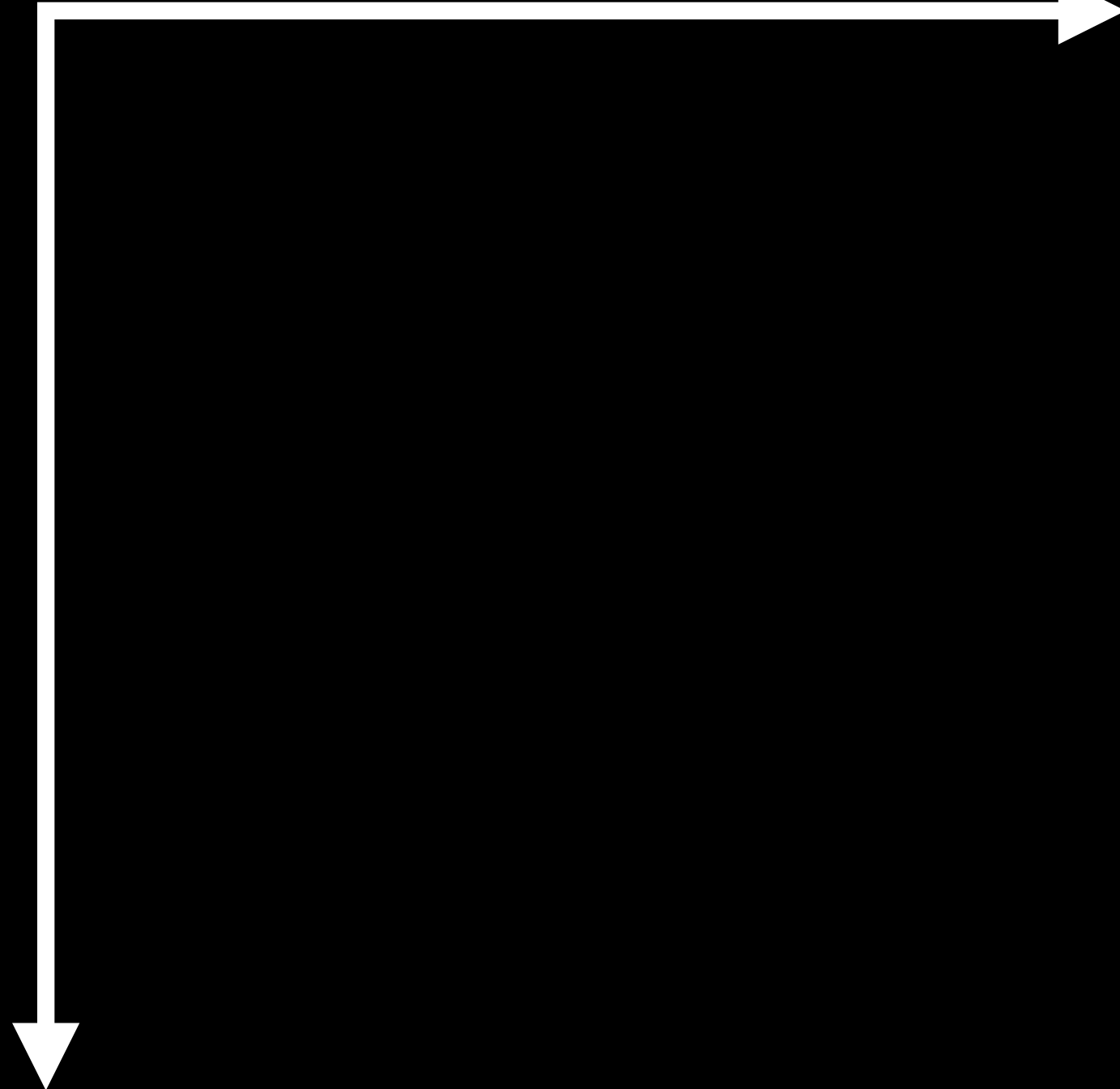


Drawing Origins

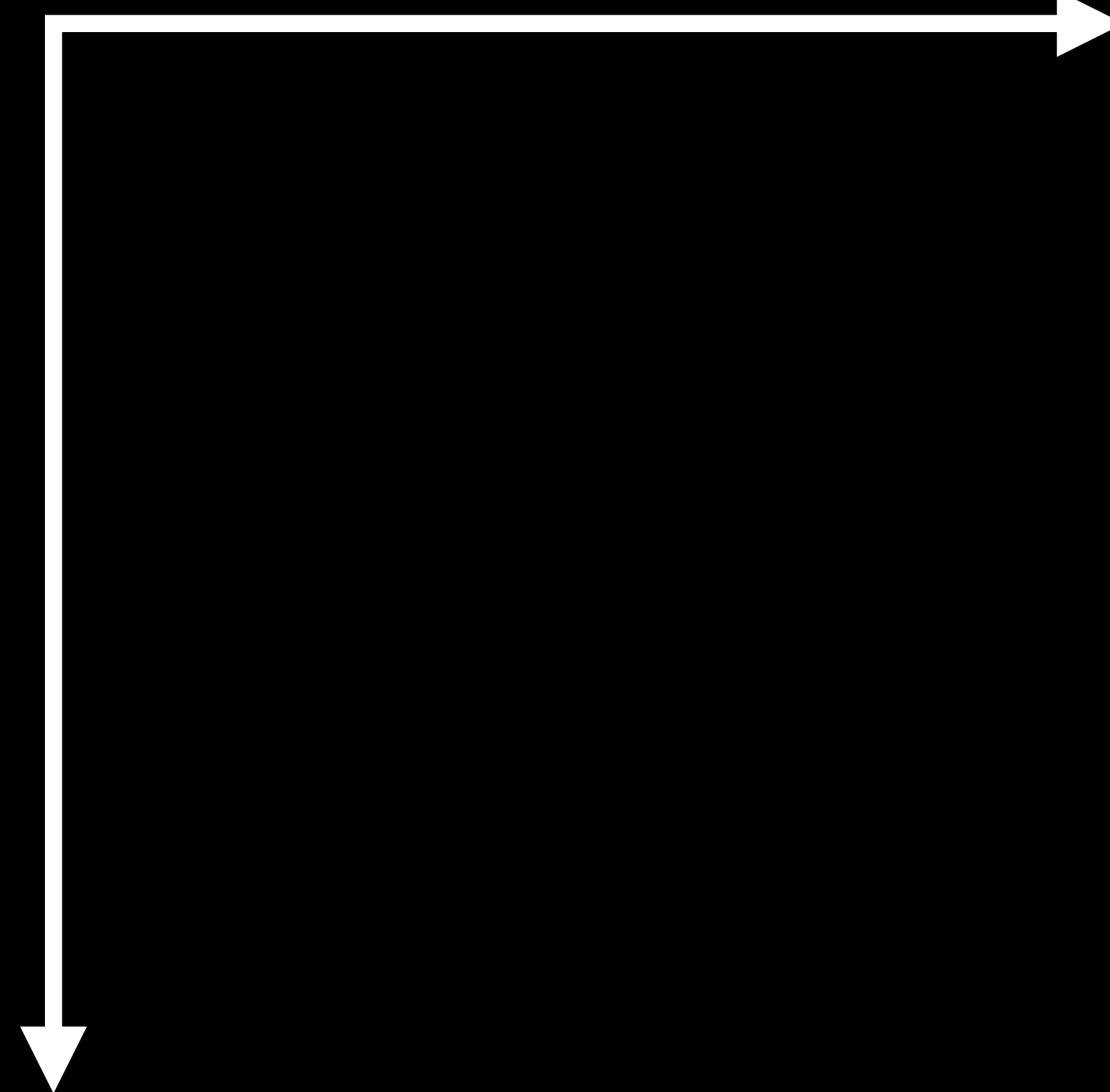
To match iOS

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UIView



NSView



AppKit Flipped Views

Views that are flipped by default

NSButton

NSScrollView

NSSplitView

NSTabView

NSTableView

Layer Backed Views

Layer Backed Views

- Pros
 - Smoother animation
 - CAFilter
- Cons
 - More resource intensive

Layer Backed Views

Layer Backed Views

- UIView backed by layer

Layer Backed Views

- UIView backed by layer
- NSView can opt-in to layer backing

Layer Backed Views

- UIView backed by layer
- NSView can opt-in to layer backing
 - In code

Layer Backed Views

- UIView backed by layer
- NSView can opt-in to layer backing
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```
[aView setWantsLayer:YES];
```

Layer Backed Views

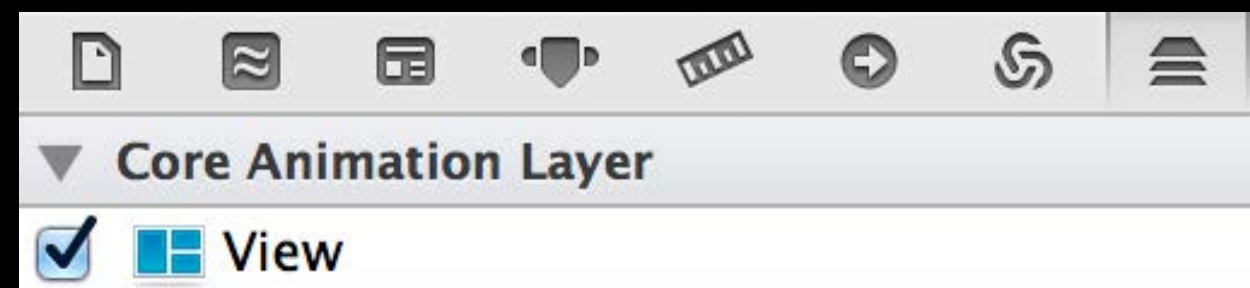
- UIView backed by layer
- NSView can opt-in to layer backing
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```
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 - Using Xcode

Layer Backed Views

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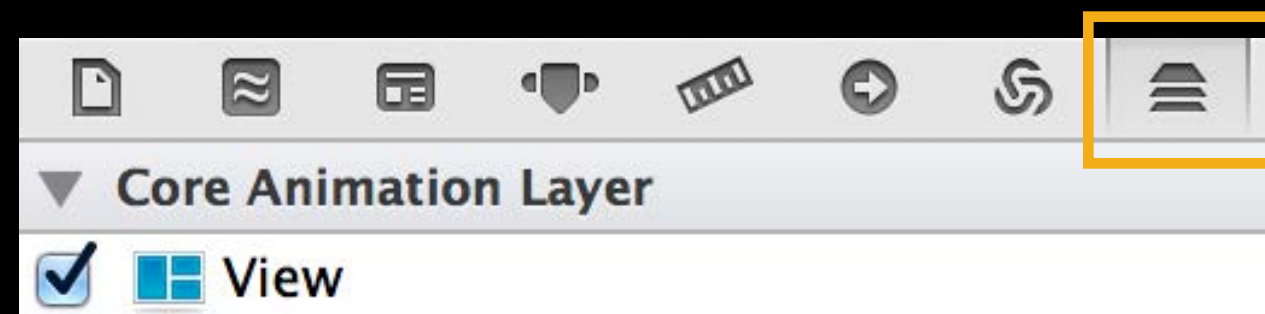
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Layer Backed Views

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Animation

Animation

- iOS

Animation

- iOS

```
[UIView animateWithDuration:1.0 animations:^(
```

Animation

- iOS

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[UIView animateWithDuration:1.0 animations:^(  
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```

Animation

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- OS X uses animation proxies

Animation

- iOS

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[UIView animateWithDuration:1.0 animations:^(  
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- OS X uses animation proxies

```
aView. animator.frame = NSMakeRect(100.0,100.0,300.0,300.0);
```

Events

Events

UITapGestureRecognizer replacement

Events

UITapGestureRecognizer replacement

```
- (void)mouseUp:(NSEvent *)theEvent {  
    // Handle click  
}
```

Events

UILongPressGestureRecognizer replacement

```
- (void)mouseDown:(NSEvent *)theEvent {
    self.longPressTimer = [NSTimer scheduledTimerWithTimeInterval:0.5
                                                                    target:self
                                                                    selector:@selector(doSomething:)
                                                                    userInfo:nil repeats:NO];
}

- (void)mouseUp:(NSEvent *)theEvent {
    [self.longPressTimer invalidate];
}

- (void)doSomething:(NSTimer*)theTimer {
    // perform long press action
}
```

Events

UILongPressGestureRecognizer replacement

99%

Use a Right Click Instead

Events

UILongPressGestureRecognizer replacement

```
- (NSMenu *)menuForEvent:(NSEvent *)theEvent {  
    // return contextual menu  
}
```

Events

UIPanGestureRecognizer replacement

```
- (void)mouseDown:(NSEvent *)theEvent {  
    // Record drag start location  
}  
  
- (void)mouseDragged:(NSEvent *)theEvent {  
    // Move view to new location  
}  
  
- (void)mouseUp:(NSEvent *)theEvent {  
    // Cleanup drag code  
}
```


Events

UIPanGestureRecognizer replacement

```
- (void)mouseDown:(NSEvent *)theEvent
{
    NSSize dragOffset = NSMakeSize(0.0, 0.0); // parameter ignored

    NSPasteboard *pb = [NSPasteboard pasteboardWithName:NSDragPboard];
    [pb clearContents];
    [pb writeObjects:@[self.image]];

    [self dragImage:self.image at:self.imageLocation offset:dragOffset
         event:theEvent pasteboard:pb source:self slideBack:YES];

    return;
}
```

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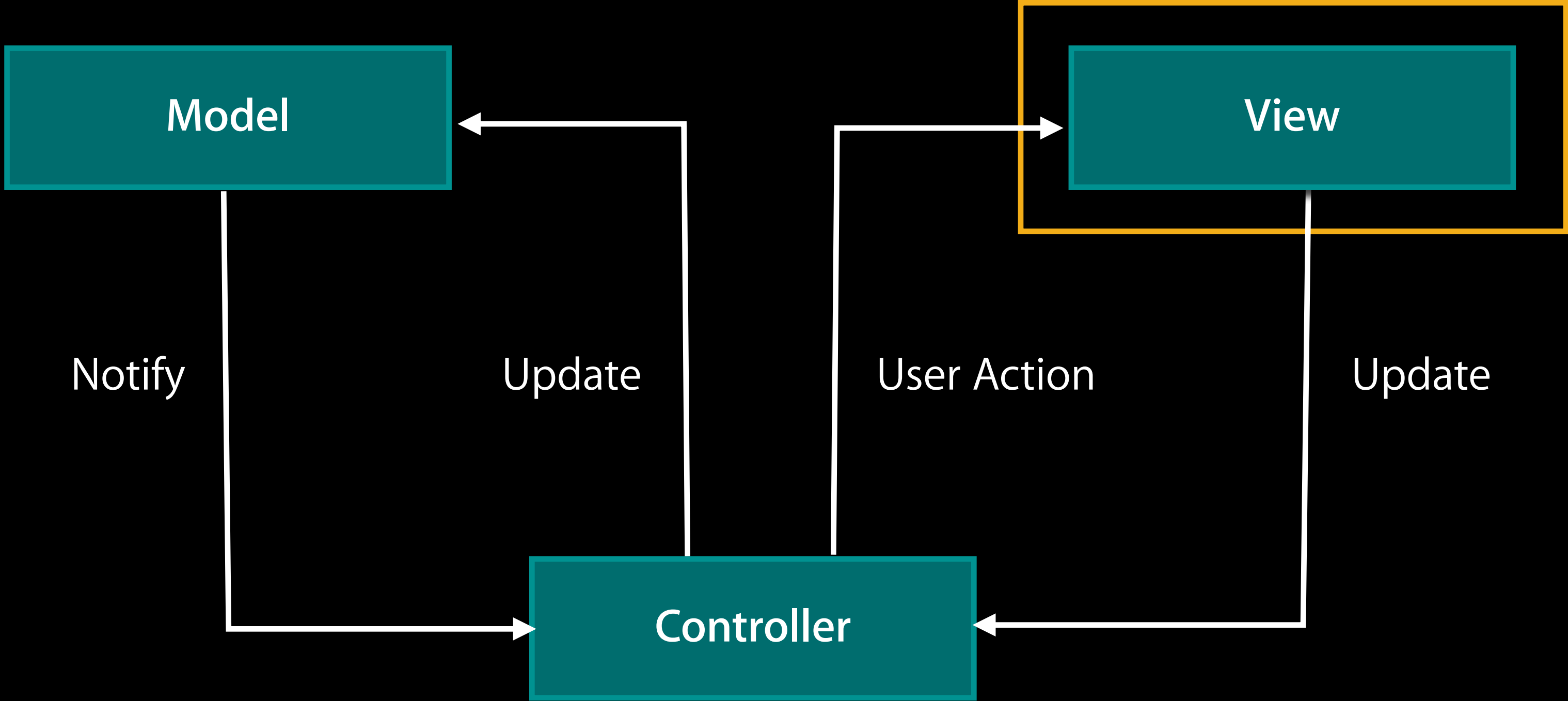
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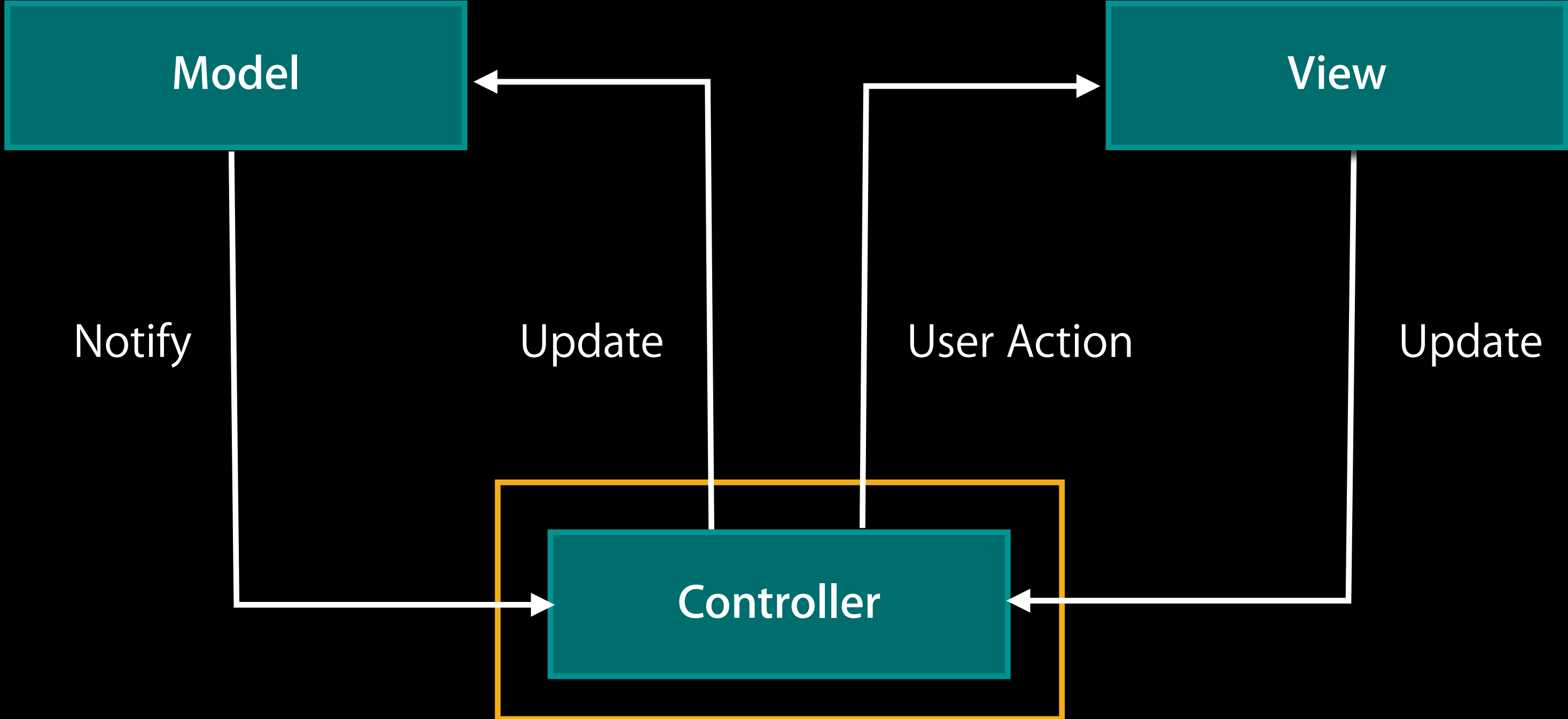
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Model View Controller



Model View Controller



Migrating the Controller

Migrating the Controller

- UINavigationController ≠ NSViewController

Migrating the Controller

- UINavigationController ≠ NSViewController
- No UINavigationController

Migrating the Controller

- UINavigationController ≠ NSViewController
- No UINavigationController
- Bindings

Migrating the Controller

- UINavigationController ≠ NSViewController
- No UINavigationController
- Bindings
- NSDocument awesomeness

UIDocument vs. NSDocument

UIDocument vs. NSDocument

- Similarities

UIDocument vs. NSDocument

- Similarities
 - Saves and loads

UIDocument vs. NSDocument

- Similarities
 - Saves and loads
 - Undo support

UIDocument vs. NSDocument

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UIDocument vs. NSDocument

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UIDocument vs. NSDocument

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UIDocument vs. NSDocument

- Similarities
 - Saves and loads
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 - iCloud
- NSDocument extras
 - File, Edit, and Window menus
 - UI for opening and saving files
 - Versions
 - Plus more...

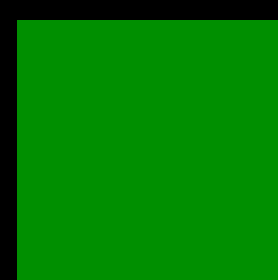
Demo

ShapeArt—A case study

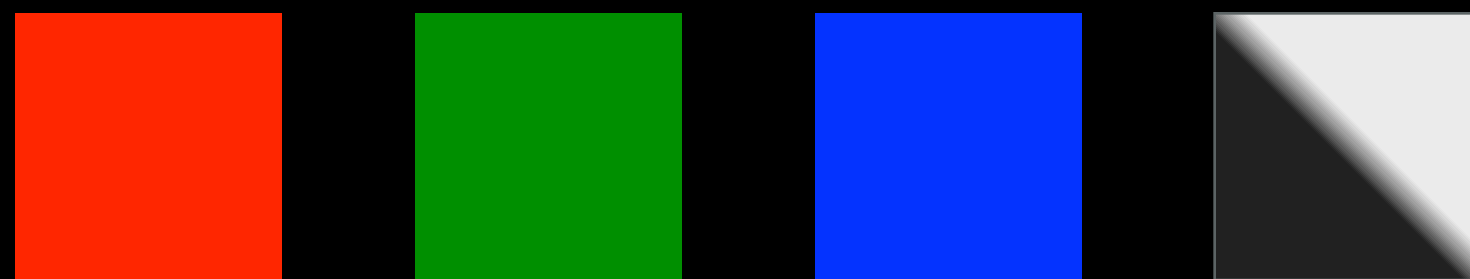
Dan Schimpf

Demo Monkey

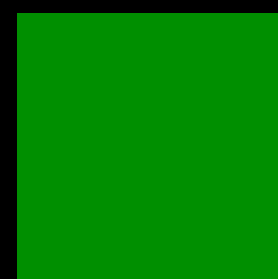
Migration Strategies



UIColor



NSColor



Migration Strategies

Mirrored code

```
UIColor *aColor = [UIColor redColor];  
[aColor set];
```

```
NSColor *aColor = [NSColor redColor];  
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```

iOS

OS X

Migration Strategies

Mirrored code

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iOS

OS X

Migration Strategies

Mirrored code

```
// Center new view on self
CGFloat x =
    (self.bounds.width - w)/2;
CGFloat y =
    (self.bounds.height - h)/2;

CGRect frame = CGRectMake(x,y,w,h);
UIView *view = [[UIView alloc]
    initWithFrame:frame];

// Place new view below others
[self insertSubview:view atIndex:0];
```

iOS

```
// Center new view of on self
CGFloat x =
    (self.bounds.width - w)/2;
CGFloat y =
    (self.bounds.height - h)/2;

NSRect frame = NSMakeRect(x,y,w,h);
NSView *view = [[NSView alloc]
    initWithFrame:frame];

// Place new view below others
[self addSubview:view
    positioned:NSWindowBelow
    relativeTo:nil];
```

OS X

Migration Strategies

Mirrored code

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// Place new view below others
[self addSubview:view
    positioned:NSWindowBelow
    relativeTo:nil];
```

OS X

Migration Strategies

Mirrored code

```
// Center new view on self
CGFloat x =
    (self.bounds.width - w)/2;
CGFloat y =
    (self.bounds.height - h)/2;
```

```
CGRect frame = CGRectMake(x,y,w,h);
UIView *view = [[UIView alloc]
    initWithFrame:frame];
```

```
// Place new view below others
[self insertSubview:view atIndex:0];
```

iOS

```
// Center new view of on self
CGFloat x =
    (self.bounds.width - w)/2;
CGFloat y =
    (self.bounds.height - h)/2;
```

```
NSRect frame = NSMakeRect(x,y,w,h);
NSView *view = [[NSView alloc]
    initWithFrame:frame];
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OS X

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OS X

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OS X

Migration Strategies

Mirrored code

Migration Strategies

Mirrored code

- Pros
 - Flexibility

Migration Strategies

Mirrored code

- Pros
 - Flexibility
- Cons
 - Code duplication
 - Greater maintenance cost
 - Greater testing cost

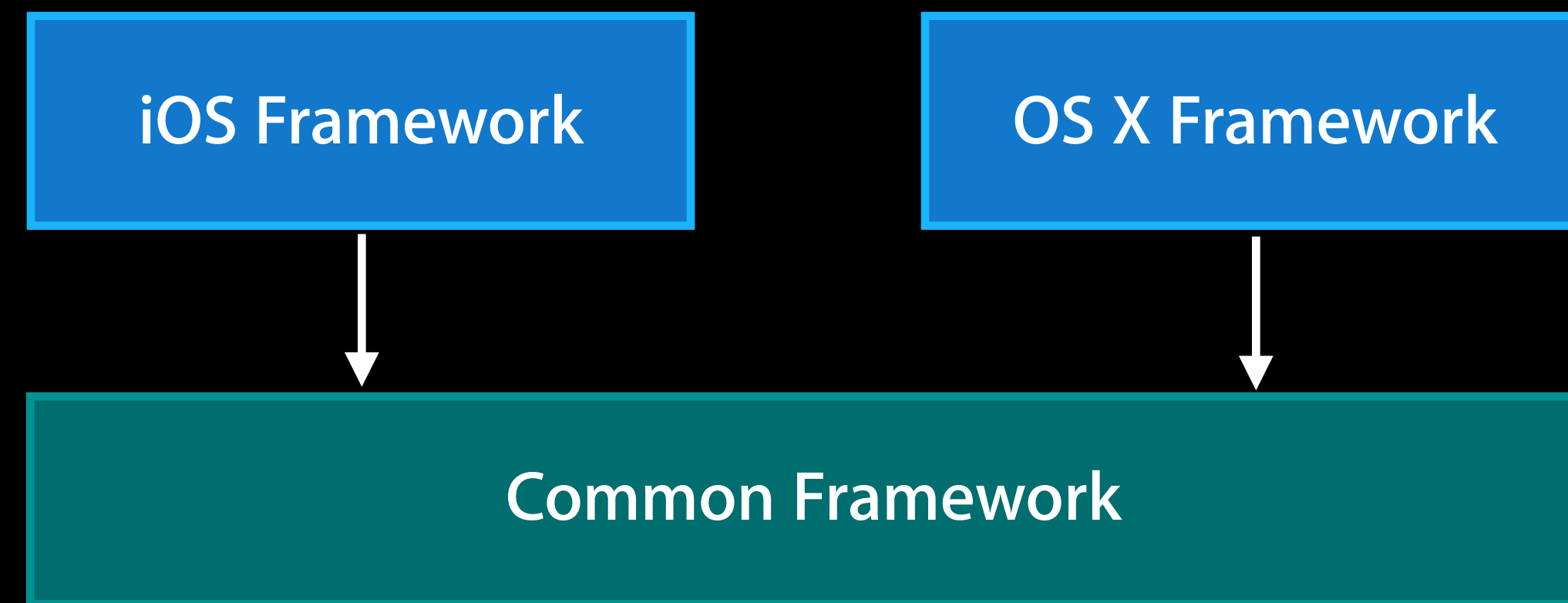
Migration Strategies

Mirrored code

- Pros
 - Flexibility
- Cons
 - Code duplication
 - Greater maintenance cost
 - Greater testing cost
- When to use?
 - Heavily platform dependent code

Migration Strategies

Use common framework



Migration Strategies

Use common framework

```
UIColor *aColor = [UIColor colorWithRed:1.0 green:0.0 blue:0.0 alpha:1.0];  
UIImage *image = [UIImage imageWithColor:aColor];
```

iOS and OS X

Migration Strategies

Use common framework

Migration Strategies

Use common framework

- Lower level frameworks are cross-platform

Migration Strategies

Use common framework

- Lower level frameworks are cross-platform
- Pros
 - Maximizes code reuse
 - Most robust
 - Minimal maintenance

Migration Strategies

Use common framework

- Lower level frameworks are cross-platform
- Pros
 - Maximizes code reuse
 - Most robust
 - Minimal maintenance
- Cons
 - Refactoring
 - Less functionality

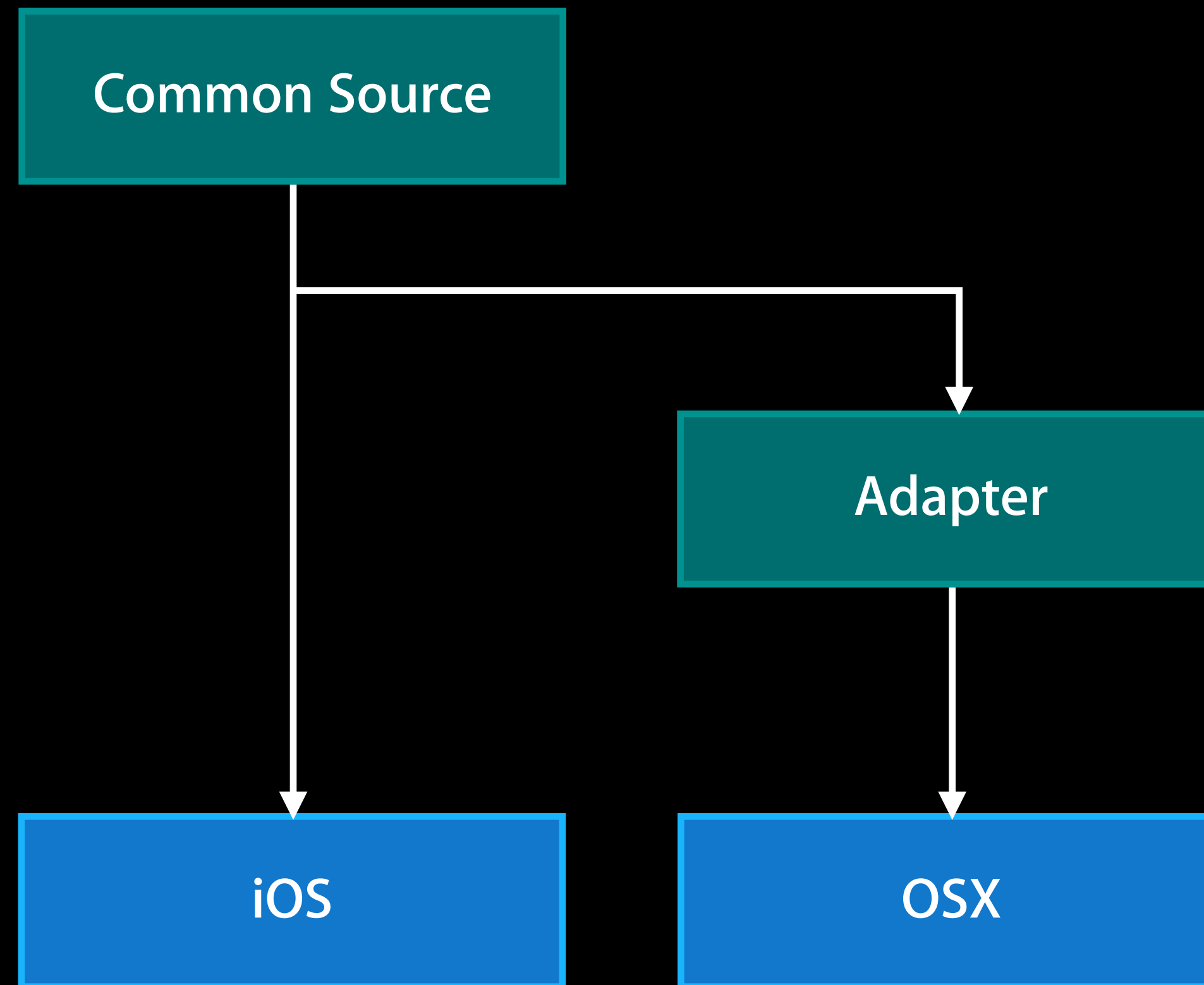
Migration Strategies

Use common framework

- Lower level frameworks are cross-platform
- Pros
 - Maximizes code reuse
 - Most robust
 - Minimal maintenance
- Cons
 - Refactoring
 - Less functionality
- When to use?
 - If common framework provides needed functionality

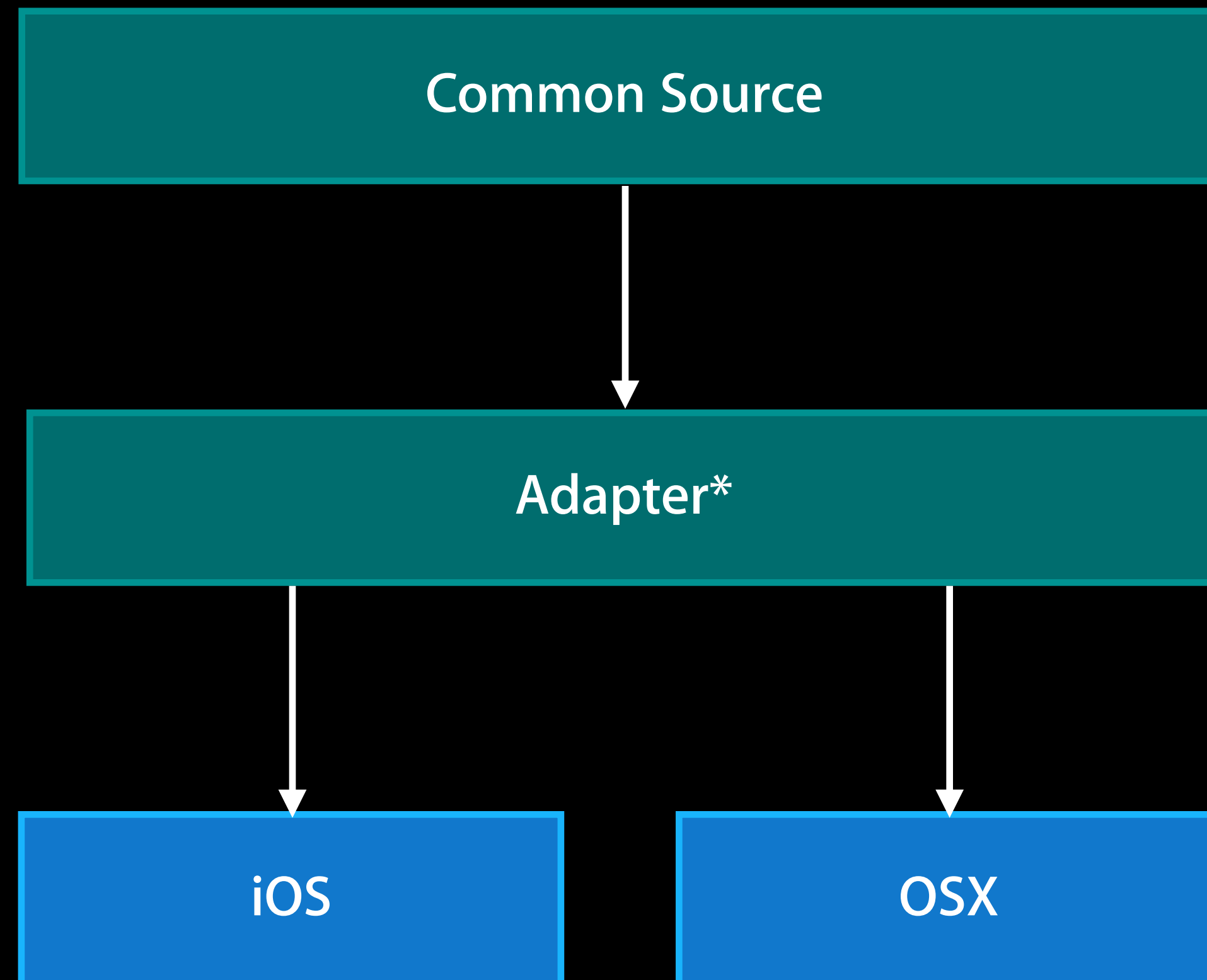
Migration Strategies

Adapter pattern



Migration Strategies

Adapter pattern*



Migration Strategies

Adapter pattern

```
// XPlatformColor.h

#if TARGET_OS_IPHONE // iOS

@interface XPlatformColor : NSObject {
    UIColor *_underlyingColor;
}

#elif TARGET_OS_MAC && !TARGET_OS_IPHONE // OS X

@interface XPlatformColor : NSObject {
    NSColor *_underlyingColor;
}

#endif
```

Migration Strategies

Adapter pattern

```
// XPlatformColor.h
```

```
#if TARGET_OS_IPHONE // iOS
```

```
@interface XPlatformColor : NSObject {  
    UIColor *_underlyingColor;  
}
```

```
#elif TARGET_OS_MAC && !TARGET_OS_IPHONE // OS X
```

```
@interface XPlatformColor : NSObject {  
    NSColor *_underlyingColor;  
}
```

```
#endif
```

Migration Strategies

Adapter pattern

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#if TARGET_OS_IPHONE // iOS

@interface XPlatformColor : NSObject {
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#endif
```

Migration Strategies

Adapter pattern

Migration Strategies

Adapter pattern

- Pros

Migration Strategies

Adapter pattern

- Pros
 - Flexible

Migration Strategies

Adapter pattern

- Pros
 - Flexible
 - Maximizes code reuse

Migration Strategies

Adapter pattern

- Pros
 - Flexible
 - Maximizes code reuse
 - Simplified interface

Migration Strategies

Adapter pattern

- Pros
 - Flexible
 - Maximizes code reuse
 - Simplified interface
 - Requires less maintenance

Migration Strategies

Adapter pattern

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 - Maximizes code reuse
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- Cons

Migration Strategies

Adapter pattern

- Pros
 - Flexible
 - Maximizes code reuse
 - Simplified interface
 - Requires less maintenance
- Cons
 - Additional code

Migration Strategies

Adapter pattern

- Pros
 - Flexible
 - Maximizes code reuse
 - Simplified interface
 - Requires less maintenance
- Cons
 - Additional code
- When to use?

Migration Strategies

Adapter pattern

- Pros
 - Flexible
 - Maximizes code reuse
 - Simplified interface
 - Requires less maintenance
- Cons
 - Additional code
- When to use?
 - Underlying APIs significantly different

Migration Strategies

Adapter using #define

```
#if TARGET_OS_IPHONE

#define XPlatformColor UIColor // iOS

#elif TARGET_OS_MAC && !TARGET_OS_IPHONE

#define XPlatformColor NSColor // OS X

#endif
```

Migration Strategies

Adapter using #define

```
#if TARGET_OS_IPHONE  
#define XPlatformColor UIColor // iOS  
#elif TARGET_OS_MAC && !TARGET_OS_IPHONE  
#define XPlatformColor NSColor // OS X  
#endif
```


Migration Strategies

Adapter using #define

```
#if TARGET_OS_IPHONE

#define XPlatformColor UIColor // iOS

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#define XPlatformColor NSColor // OS X

#endif
```

Migration Strategies

Adapter using #define

Migration Strategies

Adapter using #define

- Pros

Migration Strategies

Adapter using #define

- Pros
 - Almost no new code

Migration Strategies

Adapter using #define

- Pros
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 - Compile time error checking

Migration Strategies

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Migration Strategies

Adapter using #define

- Pros
 - Almost no new code
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- Cons
 - Only for supported classes!

Migration Strategies

Adapter using #define

- Pros
 - Almost no new code
 - Compile time error checking
- Cons
 - Only for supported classes!
 - UIColor and NSColor

Migration Strategies

Adapter using #define

- Pros
 - Almost no new code
 - Compile time error checking
- Cons
 - Only for supported classes!
 - UIColor and NSColor
 - UIFont and NSFont

Migration Strategies

Adapter using #define

- Pros
 - Almost no new code
 - Compile time error checking
- Cons
 - Only for supported classes!
 - UIColor and NSColor
 - UIFont and NSFont
 - UIImage and NSImage

Migration Strategies

Adapter using #define

- Pros
 - Almost no new code
 - Compile time error checking
- Cons
 - Only for supported classes!
 - UIColor and NSColor
 - UIFont and NSFont
 - UIImage and NSImage
 - UIBezierPath and NSBezierPath

Migration Strategies

Adapter using #define

- Pros
 - Almost no new code
 - Compile time error checking
- Cons
 - Only for supported classes!
 - UIColor and NSColor
 - UIFont and NSFont
 - UIImage and NSImage
 - UIBezierPath and NSBezierPath
 - Limited API coverage within supported classes

Migration Strategies

Adapter using #define

- Pros
 - Almost no new code
 - Compile time error checking
- Cons
 - Only for supported classes!
 - UIColor and NSColor
 - UIFont and NSFont
 - UIImage and NSImage
 - UIBezierPath and NSBezierPath
 - Limited API coverage within supported classes
 - Requires custom archiving

Migration Testing

Migration Testing

- Compiling code \neq correct code

Migration Testing

- Compiling code \neq correct code
- Unit testing

Migration Testing

- Compiling code \neq correct code
- Unit testing
- Manual testing

Migration Testing

- Compiling code \neq correct code
- Unit testing
- Manual testing
- Beta testing

Migration Testing

- Compiling code \neq correct code
- Unit testing
- Manual testing
- Beta testing
- Testing plans

Demo

Finished OS X version

Dan Schimpf

Demo Monkey

Take Home Message

Take Home Message

1. Rethink your design

Take Home Message

1. Rethink your design
2. Restructure your code

Take Home Message

1. Rethink your design
2. Restructure your code
3. Get started

More Information

Jake Behrens

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Documentation

AppKit

<http://developer.apple.com/mac>





Mac OS X Human Interface Guidelines

<http://developer.apple.com/ue>

Apple Developer Forums

<http://devforums.apple.com>

Related Sessions

Taking Control of Auto Layout in Xcode 5	Presidio Wednesday 10:15AM	
Introduction to Sprite Kit	Presidio Wednesday 11:30AM	
Best Practices for Cocoa Animation	Marina Wednesday 2:00PM	
Introducing Text Kit	Presidio Wednesday 2:00PM	

Labs

NSTableView, NSView, and Cocoa Lab	Frameworks Lab A Thursday 10:15AM	
iOS to OS X Conversion Lab	Frameworks Lab A Thursday 11:30AM	
Cocoa Animations, Drawing, and Cocoa Lab	Frameworks Lab A Friday 9:00AM	

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